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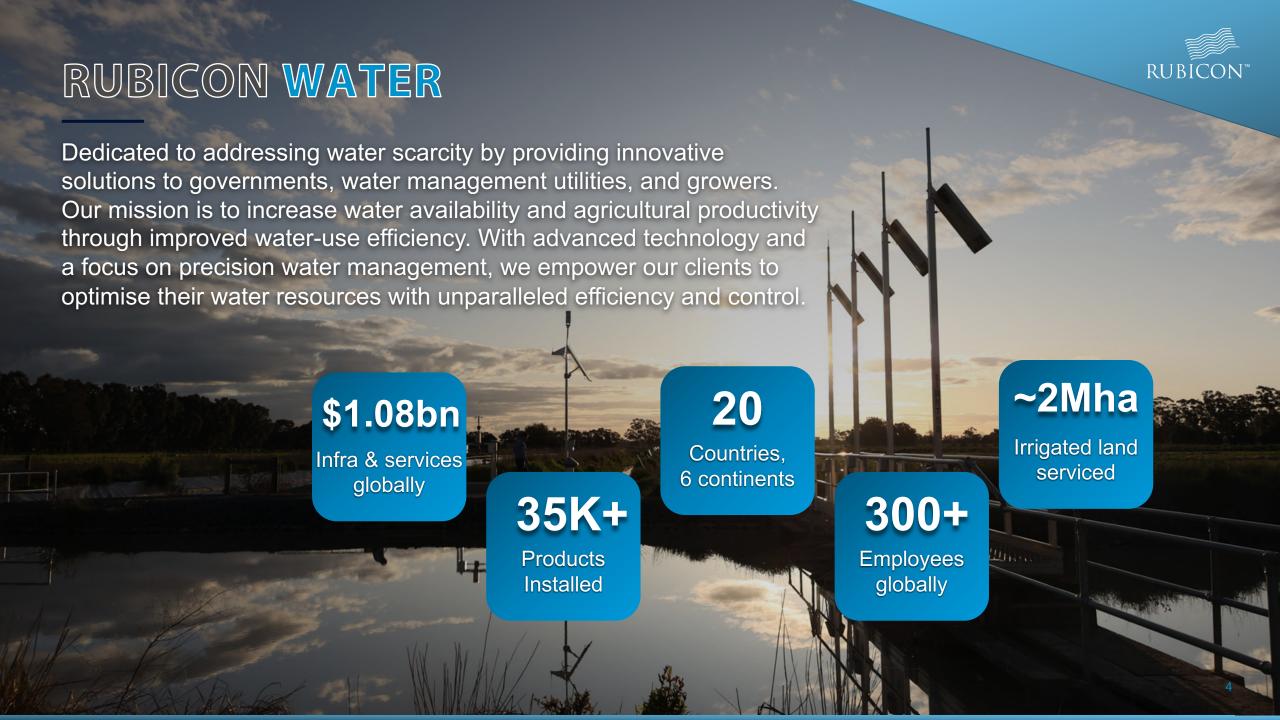
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OVERVIEW





Investors will note the 4D has disclosed an auditors qualification of the accounts in respect to the recognition of part of the revenue of a significant contract in the Asian segment.



1H FY24 RESULTS





Underlying EBITDA loss of \$0.7m consistent with expectation to return to profitability for the full year. Included recognition of some Asian segment contract revenues previously delayed at the FY23 results.



On higher revenue levels, GM% improved due to the fixed nature of a portion of cost of goods sold.



Results below underlying EBITDA were negatively impacted by:

- Unrealised FX losses
- Interest costs
- Income tax

	1H FY24 \$'m	1H FY23 \$'m
Revenue	33.3	27.2
Gross margin	14.3	9.6
Gross margin (%)	43.0%	35.3%
Underlying EBITDA	(0.7)	(4.2)
Profit / (Loss) before tax	(4.9)	(6.9)
Income tax	(0.7)	1.1
Profit / (Loss) after tax	(5.6)	(5.8)

REVENUE PERFORMANCE



BY SEGMENT	1H FY24 \$'m	1H FY23 \$'m
ANZ	9.8	9.4
Asia	8.9	5.1
ROW	14.6	12.7
Total	33.3	27.2

BY TYPE	1H FY24 \$'m	1H FY23 \$'m
Hardware	24.8	20.6
Software & Support	3.5	3.7
Other Components & Support	5.0	2.9
Total	33.3	27.2

ANZ	Asia	ROW	Recurring Revenue
 ANZ up \$0.4m (3.8%) vs pcp: Strong spare parts and product renewal sales in Australia pushed revenues up in the half. NZ market also stronger, albeit on a relatively small sales base. 	 Asia up \$3.8m (75.6%) vs pcp: China – soft as funding for the construction and infrastructure sectors was temporarily suspended. India –significant new contract works awarded to Rubicon. 	 ROW up \$1.9m (15.3%) vs pcp: US market very strong, up 65% on pcp. European market sales stronger. Latin America and Global revenues down. 	 Recurring revenue up \$4.7m (69.1%) to \$11.5m vs pcp: Software & Support revenue stable. Components & Support revenue up 72%.

CASH FLOW



SUMMARY

c.\$10m negative impact to cash flow from operations from delay in expected receipts. Higher sales led to an increase in contract assets and a corresponding reduction in inventory.

Cash receipts from key markets forecast to improve in Q3 FY24.

CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING

Capital program – investment in software was maintained in H1 FY24.

CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING

\$2.5m drawn down from unsecured working capital facilities. \$0.6m paid on lease liabilities.

2H FY24 OUTLOOK

Unsecured working capital facilities extended 12 months.
\$1.5m received from ROW.

	1H FY24 \$'000	1H FY23 \$'000
Cash flows from operating activities	(8,471)	(6,943)
Cash flows from investing activities	(906)	(1,156)
Cash flows from financing activities	1,743	2,951
Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,006	9,490

BALANCE SHEET



Business maintains a significant asset base of c.\$111m, with net assets of c.\$60m.

\$4.6m reduction in inventory, as excess safety levels due to COVID-related supply chain issues continued to be unwound.

As at December 2023, total borrowing facility limits were \$38.4m and net debt was \$31.3m.

\$2.6m of the HSBC facilities are classified as non-current, as they represent a term loan with an expiry on 26 August 2026.

	31 Dec 2023 \$′000	30 Jun 2023 \$'000
Current assets	84,608	93,058
Non-current assets	26,449	18,521
Total assets	111,057	111,579
Current liabilities	45,877	44,759
Non-current liabilities	5,186	1,017
Total liabilities	51,063	45,776
Equity	59,994	65,803

GLOBAL THEMATICS IN KEY MARKETS WWF Report: Water crisis threatens US\$58 trillion in economic value, food security and sustainability

Posted on 16 October 2023

First ever annual estimate of economic value of water and freshwater ecosystems is US\$58 trillion - equivalent to 60% of global GDP





'No Less Important Than Oil, Gas, Or Metals'

In his annual national address at the beginning of this month, Kazakh President Qasym-Zhomart Toqaev said th<mark>at water is "no less important than oil, gas, or metals."</mark>

For Kazakh farmers it is far more important than those other commodities, which have historically made up the bulk of exports while failing to put much money in the

pockets of ordinary citizens.

But like Kazakhstan's hydrocarbon wealth,

Morocco, where agriculture is a crucial sector, is heading for its sixth consecutive year of drought due to a drop in rainfall in recent months linked to climate change, Morocco's Minister of Equipment and Water, Nizar Baraka, said on Thursday.

"We have entered a critical phase after five consecutive years of drought that our country has never experienced before," said Mr. Baraka at a press conference.

Rainfall has fallen by 67% in recent months compared with a year considered normal, and "the last three months (from October to December) show that we are heading for another year of drought", the minister

Egypt presses on with mega water projects despite burden on state coffers

As water scarcity threatens Egypt's food and national security, the state is moving forward with megaprojects to secure alternative water sources.

United Nations UN News Global perspective Human stories 25 October 2023 | Climate and Environme

Every year, we have to dig deeper to reach the groundwater. This is not just a problem for future generations, but so



AS INDIA'S GROUNDWATER EVAPORATES, FARMERS

Rethinking colonial-era irrigation techniques would be a good start, some experts highlight.

Arid and low water use

Source: FAO AQUASTAT; https://www.wri.org/applications/aqueduct/water-risk-atlas

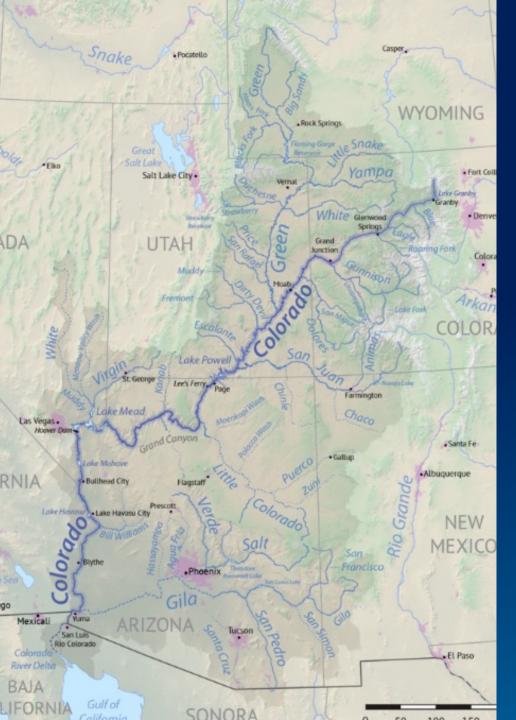
As the Colorado River Declines, Water

The price of water is rising across the Southwest as utilities look to cover the cost of the increasingly scarce resource, the

infrastructure to treat and distribute it and the search for new

up Rates

Scarcity and the Hunt for New Sources Di



USA MARKET POSITION



Rubicon Water is well-positioned to make a substantial impact to drought affected river basins.

Signed over AUD\$18m of projects in FYTD, exceeding record FY revenue result by 40%.





Technology delivered to >150 districts, with more than 2,500 automated products.

In November, one of the largest districts signed Rubicon for a \$4.2m modernisation project.

Actively
working with
districts to
develop
proposals in
response to
new funding.

INCREASING VALUE OF WATER IN THE USA



Value of water per acre-foot in the Colorado River Basin is between USD\$300-800.

Nearly \$1 billion sought by California desert water agencies to save Colorado River



Janet Wilson

Palm Springs Desert Sun

Published 6:49 p.m. PT May 24, 2023



Still.

millie

amou

billion



The Biden Administration is finalizing agreements to pay an estimated \$1.2 billion in taxpayer dollars to prop up the Colorado River system that provides 40 million people with water. California desert water districts who are entitled to the most river water are vying for nearly \$900 million of those funds, according to interviews with key negotiators and funding announcements to date. Live-leet through 2026. That's a huge

cuiton gallons, or more than a quarter of the 977 or Colorado River water that California, Arizona and Nevada collectively pledged to conserve. That would be based on federal approval of an \$840 per acre-foot proposal that the district submitted, according to a state negotiator not with IID but familiar with its request. That's more than double the \$400 per acre-foot that Reclamation offered all water providers for three-year contracts last fall.

Colorado River deal forever changes the price of water in the West

Grayson Zulauf Special to CalMatters

Published 5:00 a.m. PT June 8, 2023







For the first time in this drought-stricken century, a new price for water in the West has been set – and it's 25 times higher than what farmers have paid for the

Arizona, Nevada and California recently agreed to reduce their water consumption from the Colorado River by 13% through 2026. The federal government will pay their irrigation districts, Native American tribes and cities \$521 for each acre-foot of water they don't was

Imperial Irrigation District OKs plan aimed at preserving Colorado River, **Salton Sea**



Janet Wilson

Palm Springs Desert Sun

Published 5:52 p.m. PT Dec. 1, 2023 | Updated 7:23 a.m. PT Dec. 2, 2023







The Biden Administration will pay the Imperial Irrigation District an estimated \$77.6 million for conserving 100,000 acre-feet of water in the Colorado River this year, setting the stage for more than half a billion dollars in federal funds to be 1 - '---' largest user to conserve for more through 2026.

US COMMITTING \$15.4BN FOR DROUGHT RESILIENCY



Marking the largest investment for climate resilience in the nation's history.



Note: Eligible proposals for long-term solutions must: result in verifiable water savings; demonstrate viability for full implementation; provide monitoring to ensure benefits are realised; reduce water diversions; and/or provide environmental benefits - ecosystem or habitat.

USA – A FAMILIAR NARRATIVE UNFOLDING



Water crisis, 19-year drought, increasing demand, national climate resiliency measures and value of water driving change throughout the USA – A similar narrative to Australia in the early 2000's.

Historical sales - Australia vs USA market (\$AUD Million)



\$1.08bn

Of Rubicon Infrastructure and services globally

\$736m

Australia delivered to date

\$120m

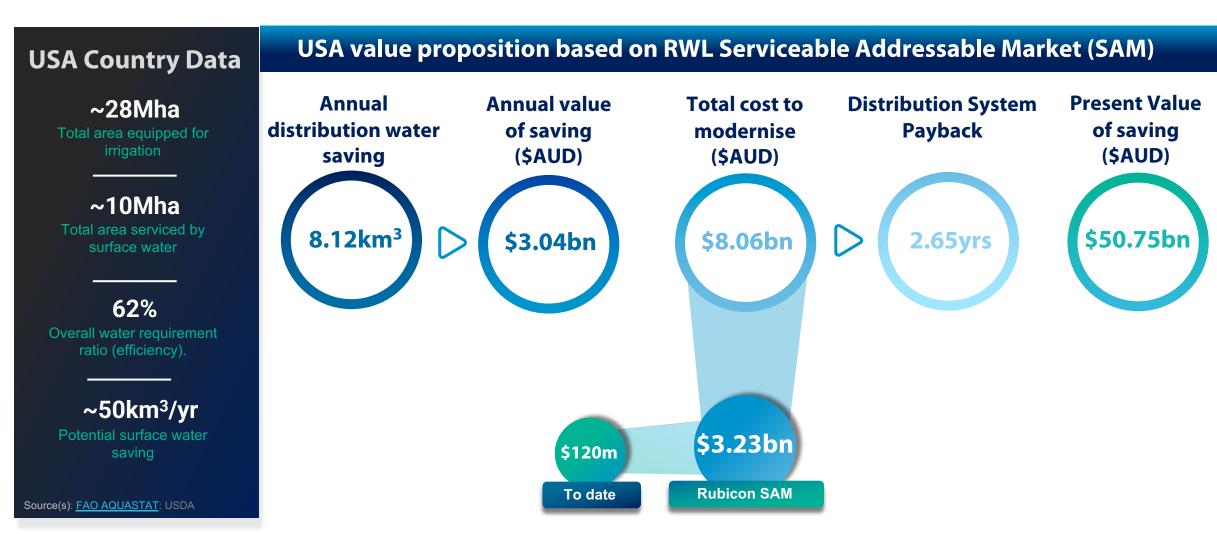
USA Delivered to date



Australia, mature market segment characterised by recurring revenue

USA – NATIONAL VALUE PROPOSITION TO MODERNISE





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Management estimates included refer to appendix for calculations and descriptions

KEY REGIONAL SERVICEABLE ADDRESSABLE MARKET



Anticipating market over the next 5-10 years.

· Management estimates included refer to appendix for calculations and descriptions

MANAGEMENT ESTIMATE BASED ON FAO DATA (\$AUD)



INDIA MARKET OVERVIEW About Irrigation Sub-Sector Fertile Fields, Abundant Harvests: Exploring Investment in India's Thriving Irrigation Sector.

Irrigated Croplands

Rainfed Croplands



Pipeline positive. Notably A\$91m in revenue generated and proven technology setting benchmark.

USD\$7.7bn

investment dedicated to developing irrigation.

Timing unpredictable, opportunities undeniable. Market share unaffected.

The Indian irrigation systems market is poised for remarkable growth, with a projected CAGR of 10.9% expected during 2023-2028. India boasts the world's largest irrigated crop area, covering 8.26 million hectares, and the second-largest arable land area, encompassing 159.7 million hectares. This presents a substantial opportunity for further development and investment in the nation's irrigation sector. The Government of India has taken decisive action with the launch of the Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchai Yojana (PMKSY), backed by a substantial investment of USD 7.7 billion. This initiative is dedicated to developing irrigation sources, providing a lasting solution to drought and ensuring the prosperity of the agricultural landscape. Explore investment opportunities and be part of India's journey to transform its agricultural sector, fostering fertile fields and abundant harvests.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA | MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY | DEPARTMENT FOR PROMOTION OF INDUSTRY AND INTERNAL TRADE

Explore Opportunities

AUD \$90m

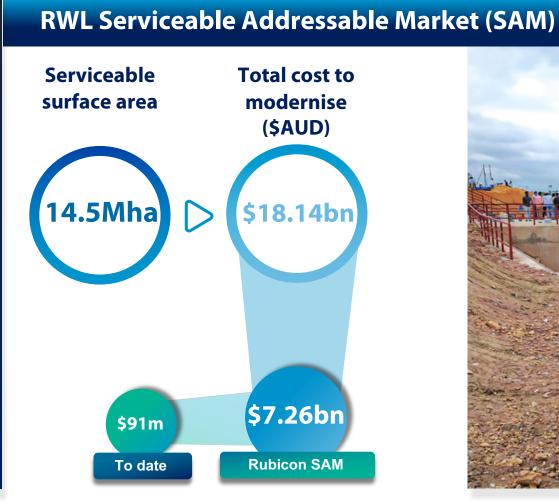
in revenue secured within India segment today including recent significant contract signing.

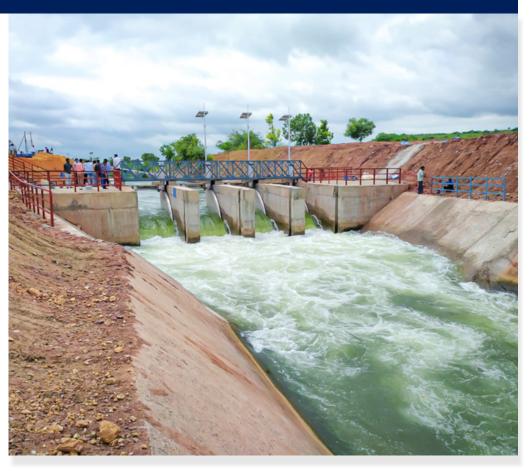
NLBC project gaining positive attention in other key regions in India.

INDIA – MARKET OPPORTUNITY



India Country Data ~61.90Mha Total area equipped for ~22.50Mha Total area serviced by surface water 54% Overall water requirement ratio (efficiency). Source: FAO AQUASTAT





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new-delta-project-to-expand-agricul

EGYPT MARKET OVERVIEW



Emerging opportunities on the back of ambitious developments, exacerbating water pressures and increasing recognition of Rubicon's technology.

Egypt presses on with mega water projects despite burden on state coffers

As water scarcity threatens Egypt's food and national security, the state is moving forward with megaprojects to secure alternative water sources.

Egypt is also working on the National Water Resources Plan (NWRP 2037), which aims to maximize the country's water resources to meet the growing needs. The total cost of this plan amounts to \$50 billion, which adds to the funding sources-related

challenges amid the currency devaluation.

\$50bn

National Water Resources Plan.

Ethiopian Dam development placing pressure on water availability.

Signed MoU with **Egyptian Ministry** to place focus on modernising water management systems.

Dedicated presence in Egypt with staffed office in Cairo. Partnership developed with Elsewedy Watanya.

MoU signing ceremony, Jan 2024

EGYPT – OPPORTUNITIES EMERGING



Nile Delta presenting significant opportunities for modernisation.

- >40,000kms of irrigation canals
- National Water Resources Plan (NWRP 2037) amounts to USD\$50 billion
- MoU agreement to explore control systems across Egypt's vast agricultural landscape
- Water scarcity and water supply uncertainties creating urgency

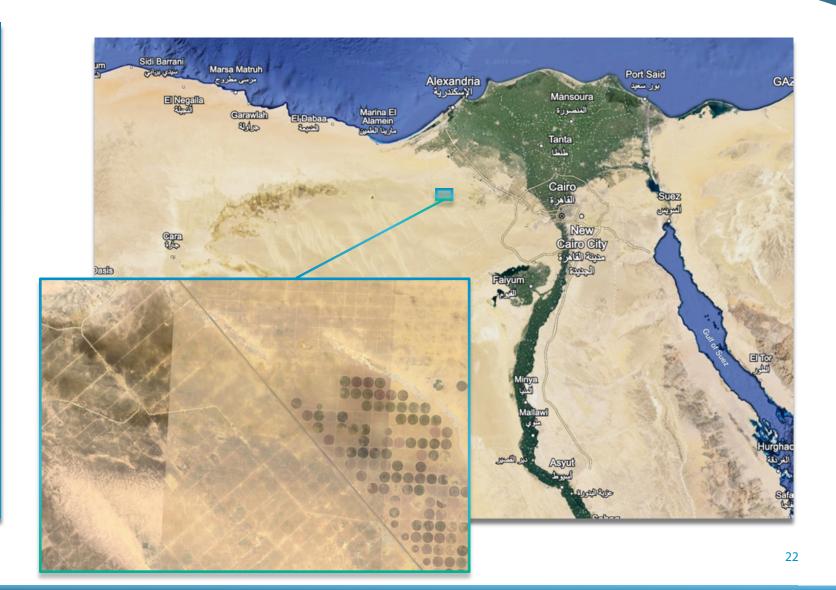


EGYPT – OPPORTUNITIES EMERGING



New Delta, one of the world's largest canal infrastructure projects.

- US\$5.25bn invested in the development of the new delta main canal
- Construction of the world's largest man-made river, spanning 114km with tributaries extending up to 170km
- The project aims to cultivate 485,000 hectares of land



EGYPT – MARKET OPPORTUNITY





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SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK



1

First-half revenue \$33.3m (+23% pcp); EBITDA -\$0.7m (+84% pcp). 2

Funding being recognised, released and awarded by federal governments.

3

India and Egypt opportunities significant and evolving.

4

USA market a compelling investment case on its own.

Pipeline of opportunities across both established and emerging markets.

6

Reconfirm guidance to return to profitability in FY24.



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APPENDIX



[Ref#]	Description	Unit	USA	Description
	Inputs from FAO AQUASTAT DATA		FAO	
1	Water Requirement Ratio (efficiency)	%	61.58%	FAO
2	Irrigation Water Withdrawal	km3/yr	177	FAO
3	Irrigation Water Requirement	km3/yr	109	FAO
4	Total Irrigated Area	Mha	28.40	FAO
5	Total Groundwater Area	Mha	18.40	FAO
6	Total Surface Water Area	Mha	10.00	FAO
	Delivery & Application Efficiency Values			
7	Groundwater Requirement ratio (efficiency)	%	80.00%	Management estimate
8	Groundwater Consumptive Use	km3/yr	70.62	[5]/[4] x [3]
9	Groundwater Withdrawal	km3/yr	88.27	[8]/[7]
10	Surface Water Consumptive Use	km3/yr	38.38	[6]/[4]x[3]
11	Surface Water Withdrawal	km3/yr	88.73	[2]-[9]
12	Potential Surface Water Savings	km3/yr	50.35	[11]-[10]
13	Annual Distribution System Equivalent saving	km3/yr	12.59	[12] x 0.25
	Serviceable Addressable Market (SAM) Calculations			
14	Surface Water Area (SAM)	Mha	6.45	USDA 2017 Census
15	Annual Distribution System Equivalent saving (SAM)	km3/yr	8.12	[14]/[6]x[13]
16	Annual Value of saving (SAM)	AUD (Billion)	3.04	[15]x(USD\$300 per AF/yr)
17	Present Value of saving (SAM)	AUD (Billion)	50.75	Present Value ([16] @ 6% interest for 50yrs)
18	Total Cost (SAM)	AUD (Billion)	8.06	[14] x (AUD\$1250/ha)
19	RWL (SAM)	AUD (Billion)	3.23	[14] x (AUD\$500/ha)
20	Distribution System Payback (SAM)	Year	2.65	[18]/[16]

Source(s): <u>FAO AQUASTAT;</u> USDA; ABS

- USDA 2017 Census based on Off-Farm Surface Water data.
- It is assumed the Consumptive Use per Hectare for a crop is the same whether the irrigation water is sourced from groundwater or surface water.
- The Annual Distribution System
 Equivalent Saving is calculated at a
 management estimate of 25% of the
 Potential Surface Water Savings.
- The Annual Value of saving (SAM) is calculated at a conservative rate of USD\$300 per acre-foot per year (AUD \$374/ML/yr).
- RWL (SAM) is calculated from AUD \$500/ha modernisation cost OR 40% of total cost to modernise.