

#### 23 July 2013

Companies Announcement Office ASX Limited Exchange Plaza 2 The Esplanade PERTH WA 6000

Attention: Shannon Nicholson

Dear Shannon

#### Target's Statement - Off-market takeover offer by Bushveld Minerals Limited

In accordance with item 14 of section 633(1) of the *Corporations Act 2001* (Cth), we enclose a copy of the target's statement dated 23 July 2013 (**Target's Statement**) given by Lemur Resources Limited (ACN 147 241 361) (**Lemur**) in relation to the off-market takeover offer by Bushveld Minerals Limited (incorporated and registered in Guernsey with registration number 54506) (**Bushveld**) for all of the fully paid ordinary shares in the capital of Lemur.

The Target's Statement has today been lodged with the Australian Securities and Investments Commission and sent to Steinepreis Paganin, who have agreed to accept service of the Target's Statement on behalf of Bushveld.

Yours sincerely

Shannon Coates Company Secretary

**Lemur Resources Limited** 

Yamon Cootso

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THIS IS AN IMPORTANT DOCUMENT AND REQUIRES YOUR IMMEDIATE ATTENTION. If you are in any doubt as to how to deal with this document, you should consult your broker or your legal, financial or other professional adviser as soon as possible.

# Lemur Resources Limited

(ABN 53 147 241 361)

# **Target's Statement**

The Independent Directors of Lemur Resources Limited recommend you



the takeover offer from **Bushveld Minerals Limited** 

This Target's Statement has been issued in response to the off-market takeover offer from Bushveld Minerals Limited (a company incorporated in Guernsey with Registration No. 54506).

Legal Advisers



LAWYERS

This is the Target's Statement dated 23 July 2013 given by Lemur Resources Limited (ABN 53 132 035 842) (Lemur) under Part 6.5 Division 3 of the Corporations Act (as amended by ASIC Class Order 00/344). This Target's Statement is given in response to the replacement Bidder's Statement issued by Bushveld Minerals Limited (a company incorporated in Guernsey with Registration No. 54506) (Bushveld) dated 1 July 2013 (Bidder's Statement) which was sent to Lemur Shareholders on or about 8 July 2013. The Bidder's Statement replaces the original bidder's statement dated 15 May 2013 (Original Bidder's Statement).

A copy of this Target's Statement has been lodged with ASIC. Neither ASIC nor any of its officers takes any responsibility for the contents of this Target's Statement.

A copy of this Target's Statement has also been lodged with ASX. Neither ASX nor any of its officers takes any responsibility for the contents of this Target's Statement.

The Independent Directors recommend that you read this Target's Statement in full and seek independent advice if you have any gueries in respect of the Bushveld Offer.

#### **DEFINED TERMS**

Unless otherwise noted, capitalised terms and certain abbreviations used in this Target's Statement are defined in the Glossary in section 11 of this Target's Statement.

#### INVESTMENT DECISIONS

This Target's Statement does not take into account your investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs and should not be relied upon as the sole basis of any investment decision in relation to the Bushveld Offer. You should seek independent financial and taxation advice before making any investment decision and any decision relating to the Bushveld Offer.

#### AUSTRALIAN TAXATION CONSEQUENCES OF THE BUSHVELD OFFER

In making a decision whether to accept the Bushveld Offer, Lemur Shareholders should also have regard to the fact that disposal of Lemur Shares may have taxation consequences. Lemur Shareholders should refer to section 9.9 of this Target's Statement and section 7 of the Bidder's Statement for an overview of potential Australian taxation consequences. However, it is recommended that Lemur Shareholders seek their own independent advice as to any taxation consequence.

#### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements in this Target's Statement relate to the future and are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, key considerations, uncertainties, assumptions and other important factors that could cause the actual results, performance or achievements of Lemur to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such statements. These factors include, among other things, general economic conditions (including currency exchange rates and interest rates), the regulatory environment, structural changes in the industries in which Lemur operates, competitive pressures, selling prices and market demand. The forward-looking statements in this Target's Statement reflect views held by Lemur only as at the date of this Target's Statement.

Other than as required by law, neither Lemur nor any other person gives any representation, assurance or guarantee that the occurrence of the events expressed or implied in any forward-looking statements in this Target's Statement will actually occur or that other events will not occur.

Subject to any continuing obligations under law or the Listing Rules, Lemur and the Lemur Directors disclaim any obligation or undertaking to disseminate after the date of this Target's Statement any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements to reflect any change in expectations in relation to those statements or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based other than to comply with legal obligations or the Listing Rules.

#### **RISK FACTORS**

Lemur Shareholders should note that there are a number of risks attached to their investment in Lemur. Please refer to section 8.1 of this Target's Statement for further information on those risks.

Lemur Shareholders should also note that there are risks involved with accepting the Bushveld Offer including, without limitation, risks associated with investing in Bushveld. Please refer to section 8.2 of this Target's Statement and section 8 of the Bidder's Statement for further information on those risks.

#### **FOREIGN JURISDICTIONS**

The release, publication or distribution of this Target's Statement in jurisdictions other than Australia may be restricted by law or regulation in such other jurisdictions and persons who come into possession of it should seek advice and observe any such restrictions. Any failure to comply with such restrictions may constitute a violation of applicable laws or regulations. This Target's Statement may not be the same as that which would have been disclosed if this Target's Statement had been prepared in accordance with the laws and regulations outside Australia.

#### **DISCLAIMER AS TO INFORMATION**

Lemur has prepared the information concerning Bushveld contained in this Target's Statement using publicly available information. Lemur has not independently verified the information concerning Bushveld contained in this Target's Statement. Lemur does not make any representation or warranty (express or implied) regarding the accuracy or completeness of such information (subject to the Corporations Act).

For the purposes of this Target's Statement, Lemur has assumed that the number of Lemur Shares held by Bushveld, or in which Bushveld has a Relevant Interest, is as set out in the Bidder's Statement. Any calculations in this Target's Statement relating to the number of Bushveld Shares to be issued as Offer Consideration under the Bushveld Offer exclude the Lemur Shares in which Bushveld already has a Relevant Interest.

The Independent Expert's Report has been prepared by the Independent Expert for the purposes of this Target's Statement and the Independent Expert takes full responsibility for that report and the information contained in it. Neither Lemur nor any of its officers, employees or advisors assumes any responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of the Independent Expert's Report, except, in the case of Lemur, in relation to information which it has provided to the Independent Expert.

#### MAPS AND DIAGRAMS

Any maps, diagrams, charts, graphs and tables contained in this Target's Statement are illustrative only and may not be drawn to scale. Unless stated otherwise, all data contained in maps, diagrams, charts, graphs and tables is based on information available as at the date of this Target's Statement.

#### **ROUNDING**

A number of figures, amounts, percentages, prices, estimates, calculations of value and fractions in this Target's Statement are subject to the effect of rounding. Accordingly, the actual calculation of these figures may differ from the figures set out in this Target's Statement.

#### **INTERNET**

Lemur maintains an internet site. The Lemur internet site is www.lemurresources.com. Information contained in, or otherwise accessible through, this internet site, or any other internet site referred to in this Target's Statement, is not a part of this Target's Statement. All references in this Target's Statement to an internet site are inactive textual references and are for your information only.

#### **PRIVACY**

Lemur has collected your information from the Lemur Register for the purpose of providing you with this Target's Statement. The type of information Lemur has collected about you includes your name, contact details and information on your shareholding in Lemur. Without this information, Lemur would be hindered in its ability to issue this Target's Statement. The Corporations Act requires the name and address of Lemur Shareholders to be held in a public register. Your information may be disclosed on a confidential basis to external service providers (such as Lemur's share registry and print and mail service providers) and may be required to be disclosed to regulators (such as ASIC and the ASX). If you would like to obtain details of the information held about you by Lemur, please contact Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited at the address shown below. The registered office of Lemur is Suite 1, Ground Floor, 83 Havelock Street, West Perth, Western Australia, 6005. The address for Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited is Level 2, Reserve Bank Building, 45 St Georges Terrace, Perth, Western Australia, 6000.

#### SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION LINE

If you have any queries regarding the Bushveld Offer or this Target's Statement, please contact the official Lemur Shareholder Information Line on 1300 308 902 (from within Australia) or +61 2 8022 7902 (from outside Australia).

## **Important Dates**

Announcement of the Bushveld Offer	13 May 2013
Date of the Bidder's Statement	1 July 2013
Date of the Bushveld Offer	8 July 2013
Date of this Target's Statement	23 July 2013
Date for Bushveld to give Notice of Status of Conditions	26 July 2013
Scheduled close of Bushveld Offer (unless extended or withdrawn)	7.00pm (EST) on 9 August 2013

## WHY YOU SHOULD REJECT

## Reasons to **REJECT** the Bushveld Offer:

- 1 The Independent Expert considers the Bushveld Offer is neither fair nor reasonable
- 2 Bushveld has limited cash and its ability to continue as a going concern is uncertain
- 3 Bushveld is incorporated in Guernsey and listed on AIM (and not on ASX)
- 4 Bushveld Shares are tightly held and trading in Bushveld Shares may not be liquid
- 5 Your interest in Lemur will be diluted and you will have reduced exposure to Lemur's assets
- 6 Lemur has a strong cash position and does not need Bushveld

The Independent Expert's Report is an important document. Please refer to Appendix 1 to read the Independent Expert's Report.

For further information on the Independent Directors' recommendation, reasons to **REJECT** the Bushveld Offer and the potential consequences of not accepting the Bushveld Offer, please refer to sections 2.1, 2.3 and 2.4 of this Target's Statement respectively.

For further details on the reasons given by the Independent Expert for determining that the Bushveld Offer is **neither fair nor reasonable**, please refer to section 2.3 of this Target's Statement.

### WHAT YOU SHOULD DO

The Independent Directors recommend that you **REJECT** the Bushveld Offer.

You should not make a decision about whether to accept the Bushveld Offer without carefully reading the Bidder's Statement and this Target's Statement. In deciding whether or not to accept the Bushveld Offer, you should take into account your own personal circumstances.

#### WHAT YOU NEED TO DO

- You should read this Target's Statement, which contains your Independent Directors' recommendation to reject and reasons for this recommendation.
- If you have any questions regarding the Bushveld Offer or this Target's Statement, please contact the Lemur Shareholder Information Line on 1300 308 902 (from within Australia) or +61 2 8022 7902 (from outside Australia) between 9.00am and 5.00pm WST, Monday to Friday.

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## **Letter from the Independent Directors**

Dear Lemur Shareholder,

On 13 May 2013, Bushveld Minerals Limited (a company listed on AIM and incorporated in Guernsey with Registration No. 54506) (**Bushveld**) (AIM: BMN) announced its proposal to acquire all of the fully paid ordinary shares in the capital of Lemur Resources Limited (**Lemur**) (ASX: LMR) by way of an offmarket takeover bid.

The Bushveld Offer comprises three (3) Bushveld Shares for every five (5) Lemur Shares held (**Bushveld Offer**).

#### **Recommendation of the Independent Directors**

As your Independent Directors, we recommend that you REJECT the Bushveld Offer.

Each of the Independent Directors also intend to **REJECT** the Bushveld Offer for any Lemur Shares they own or control.

You are encouraged to read the Bidder's Statement and Target's Statement in full and to consider the Bushveld Offer having regard to your personal circumstances. The Independent Directors encourage you to seek your own independent financial and taxation advice prior to deciding whether to accept the Bushveld Offer.

Lemur Shareholders should note that they will not receive the Offer Consideration any sooner by accepting the Bushveld Offer early and, in any case, will not receive the Offer Consideration until each of the Conditions have been satisfied or waived. If you accept the Bushveld Offer, you will be prevented from participating in a superior proposal, should one eventuate, unless the limited circumstances for withdrawal apply. The closing date for the Bushveld Offer is 7.00pm (EST) on 9 August 2013 (unless extended).

#### Reasons to REJECT the Bushveld Offer

The Independent Directors recommend that Lemur Shareholders **REJECT** the Bushveld Offer given that:

- 1 The Independent Expert considers the Bushveld Offer is neither fair nor reasonable: The Independent Expert has determined that the Bushveld Offer is neither fair nor reasonable. The Independent Expert's Report is set out in Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement.
- Bushveld has limited cash and its ability to continue as a going concern is uncertain: As at the date of the Bidder's Statement, Bushveld had a current cash position of approximately £430,000 and is seeking to raise additional capital funding of approximately £1.5 million. Without this cash injection, the Bushveld Group would not be able to complete all its intended projects and certain expenditure planned would need to be curtailed. These circumstances indicate the existence of a material uncertainty which may cast significant doubt about the Bushveld's Group to continue as a going concern.
- **Bushveld is incorporated in Guernsey and listed on AIM (and not on ASX)**: Unlike Lemur, which is an Australian incorporated company listed on ASX, Bushveld is a Guernsey incorporated company listed on AIM and subject to the AIM Rules; Bushveld is not listed on ASX. You will be exposed to the applicable corporations and securities laws, which will be different to those as a shareholder of an Australian company.
- Bushveld Shares are tightly held and trading in Bushveld Shares may not be liquid:
  Bushveld is very closely held. As at 30 April 2013, Bushveld had only approximately 130
  shareholders and the top 4 shareholders of Bushveld collectively held approximately 94% of
  Bushveld. This has had, and is likely to continue to have, a significant impact on the liquidity of

Bushveld Shares and may mean that Bushveld Shareholders may be unable to realise their investment in Bushveld at a time of their choosing. The future trading price of Bushveld Shares cannot be forecast or guaranteed.

- **Dilution of interest in Lemur and reduced exposure to Lemur's assets**: Assuming that the Bushveld Offer was accepted by 100% of Lemur Shareholders, each of the Conditions had been satisfied or waived and no other Lemur Shares were issued, a maximum of approximately 112,410,001 Bushveld Shares, representing a 28.36% interest in Bushveld, will be issued to Lemur Shareholders.
- **Lemur has a strong cash position and does not need Bushveld:** As at 30 April 2013, Lemur had \$17.06 million cash at bank and is debt free.

If the Bushveld Offer becomes unconditional, Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer will become shareholders of Bushveld. In those circumstances, Lemur Shareholders will be exposed to the risks which are specific to an investment in Bushveld. These risks are explained in detail in section 8 of the Bidder's Statement.

In addition, Lemur Shareholders should be aware that CGT rollover relief may not be available if Bushveld acquires less than 80% of the Lemur Shares under the Bushveld Offer.

Set out in sections 2.3 and 2.4 of this Target's Statement are some of the relevant matters which were considered.

#### Intention of certain Lemur Shareholders

Bushveld has indicated in its Bidder's Statement that certain Lemur Shareholders, who together hold approximately 40% of the issued capital of Lemur, have advised Bushveld that it is their present intention to accept the Bushveld Offer within five business days after commencement of the Offer Period in the absence of a superior proposal being publicly announced before the end of that five business day period. It is unclear whether this is a statement of present intention only and capable of being revoked.

Certain Lemur Shares held by some of those Lemur Shareholders, constituting 27.27% of the issued share capital of Lemur, are classed as restricted by the ASX. Lemur Shareholders should note that the holders of restricted Lemur Shares are prevented from disposing of, or agreeing to dispose of, their restricted securities during the escrow period. ASX may consent to the removal of the holding lock on the restricted Lemur Shares to enable the holder to accept the Bushveld Offer, subject to the conditions set out in sections 2.1 and 6.11 of this Target's Statement being met. This means that the ability of those Lemur shareholders who together hold approximately 40% of the issued capital of Lemur to accept the Bushveld Offer within five business days after commencement of the Offer Period will, in respect of their restricted securities, be subject to those conditions first being met.

#### **Target's Statement**

The purpose of this Target's Statement is to provide you with the information you need to make a decision about whether or not to accept the Bushveld Offer.

When assessing whether or not to accept the Bushveld Offer, you should consider the information provided to you as well as your own personal circumstances. You should also be aware that the Bushveld Offer is subject to various Conditions. The Bushveld Offer can only succeed if all Conditions are satisfied or waived.

To reject the Bushveld Offer you should simply do nothing and take no action in relation to all documents sent to you by Bushveld. To accept the Bushveld Offer you should carefully follow the instructions in the Bidder's Statement and complete the relevant Acceptance Form enclosed with the Bidder's Statement. The Bushveld Offer is due to close at 7.00pm (EST) on 9 August 2013 unless extended.

If you have any questions in relation to your position as a Lemur Shareholder, we encourage you to seek either financial or legal advice without delay or contact the Lemur Shareholder Information Line on 1300 308 902 (from within Australia) or +61 2 8022 7902 (from outside Australia).

We would like to thank you for your long standing support and look forward to providing further updates in due course.

Yours sincerely

Mr Marcello Cardaci Interim Non-Executive Chairman

**Lemur Resources Limited** 

M. lardan

R. Rockwood

Mr Ryan Rockwood Interim Executive Director Lemur Resources Limited

## 1 Summary of Bushveld Offer

#### 1.1 Bushveld Offer

On 13 May 2013, Bushveld announced its proposal to acquire all of the fully paid ordinary shares in the capital of Lemur by way of an off-market takeover bid.

On 1 July 2013, Bushveld lodged its Bidder's Statement with ASIC and sent it to Lemur Shareholders on or about 8 July 2013. The Bidder's Statement contains the full terms and Conditions of the Bushveld Offer, together with other information material to your decision whether or not to accept the Bushveld Offer.

Please refer to section 4 of this Target's Statement for further details relating to the Bushveld Offer.

#### 1.2 Offer Period

Unless the Bushveld Offer is extended or withdrawn, it is open for acceptance from 8 July 2013 until 7.00pm (EST) on 9 August 2013.

The circumstances in which Bushveld may extend or withdraw the Bushveld Offer are set out in sections 4.7 and 4.8 of this Target's Statement.

#### 1.3 Offer Consideration

Under the Bushveld Offer, the Offer Consideration being offered by Bushveld is three (3) Bushveld Shares for every five (5) Lemur Shares held.

Based on the closing price of Bushveld Shares of £0.109 on AIM on 9 May 2013 and an exchange rate of \$1.00:£0.659 on 9 May 2013, the value of the Offer Consideration is \$0.099 per Lemur Share.

Based on the closing price of Bushveld Shares of £0.079 on AIM on 15 July 2013 (being the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print) and an exchange rate of \$1.00:£0.603 on 15 July 2013, the value of the Offer Consideration is \$0.079 per Lemur Share. 1

Please refer to section 2.3 of this Target's Statement and the Independent Expert's Report at Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement for further details of the Independent Expert's valuation of the Offer Consideration.

#### 1.4 Payment of Offer Consideration

Bushveld has stated in the Bidder's Statement that if you accept the Bushveld Offer, subject to satisfaction or waiver of the Conditions, you will receive three (3) Bushveld Shares for every five (5) Lemur Shares held by you. Full details of when you will receive the Offer Consideration are set out in section 7 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> As the Offer Consideration comprises Bushveld Shares, the value of the Offer Consideration will vary with the market price of Bushveld Shares and the Australian dollar: British pound exchange rate. This Offer Consideration is based on the closing price of Bushveld Shares of £0.079 as at 15 July 2013 (being the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print).

If you accept the Bushveld Offer and you are a Foreign Shareholder or an Unmarketable Parcel Shareholder, you will not be entitled to receive Bushveld Shares as consideration for your Lemur Shares. In these circumstances, the Bushveld Shares which would otherwise have been issued to you will instead be issued to the Sale Nominee who will sell those Bushveld Shares and remit the net sale proceeds to you by cheque in Australian dollars. See sections 4.15 and 4.16 of this Target's Statement for further details.

#### 1.5 Conditions to the Bushveld Offer

The Bushveld Offer is subject to the Conditions set out in section 10 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement and include receipt by Bushveld of all required regulatory and shareholder approvals and consents in connection with the Offer. However, there is no minimum acceptance condition to the Bushveld Offer.

Please refer to section 4.4 of this Target's Statement for further details. Please also refer to section 10 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement for the full terms of the Conditions.

#### 1.6 Independent Expert's Report

As Mr Fortune Mojapelo and Mr Anthony Viljoen are each directors of both Lemur and Bushveld, section 640 of the Corporations Act requires this Target's Statement to include a report by an expert that states whether, in the expert's opinion, the Bushveld Offer is fair and reasonable and gives the reasons for forming that opinion.

The Independent Expert is of the view that the Bushveld Offer is **neither fair nor reasonable**. The Independent Expert's Report is included in its entirety at Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement. You are urged to read that report carefully.

## 2 Recommendation of the Independent Directors and reasons to REJECT the Bushveld Offer

#### 2.1 Independent Directors' recommendation

The Directors of Lemur as at the date of this Target's Statement are:

- Marcello Cardaci;
- Anthony Viljoen;
- Ryan Rockwood; and
- Fortune Mojapelo.

The Independent Directors are Mr Marcello Cardaci and Mr Ryan Rockwood. The Independent Directors recommend that Lemur Shareholders **REJECT** the Bushveld Offer for the reasons set out in section 2.3 of this Target's Statement.

In considering whether you wish to follow that recommendation, you should:

- read the Bidder's Statement and this Target's Statement in full. In particular, Lemur Shareholders should note that the Bushveld Offer is subject to a number of Conditions which are summarised in section 4.4 of this Target's Statement;
- consider your individual risk profile, portfolio strategy, tax position and financial circumstances; and
- seek your own independent financial and taxation advice if appropriate.

Lemur Shareholders should note that they will not receive the Offer Consideration any sooner by accepting the Bushveld Offer early and, in any event, will not receive the Offer Consideration until each of the Conditions have been satisfied or waived.

Unless the Bushveld Offer is extended or withdrawn, it is open for acceptance until 7.00pm (EST) on 9 August 2013. Once you have accepted the Bushveld Offer, you will be prevented from participating in a superior proposal, should one eventuate, unless the limited circumstances for withdrawal apply.

As at the date of this Target's Statement, the Lemur Directors are not aware of any intention by anyone to make a superior proposal.

As outlined elsewhere in this Target's Statement:

- Fortune Mojapelo is a non-executive director of Lemur and the Chief Executive Officer of Bushveld; and
- Anthony Viljoen is an executive director of Lemur and executive director of Bushveld.

None of Mr Mojapelo and Mr Viljoen make a recommendation in relation to the Bushveld Offer due to their interest as Chief Executive Officer and executive director of Bushveld respectively.

Bushveld has indicated in its Bidder's Statement that certain Lemur Shareholders, who together hold approximately 40% of the issued capital of Lemur, have advised Bushveld that it is their present intention to accept the Bushveld Offer within five business days after

commencement of the Offer Period in the absence of a superior proposal being publicly announced before the end of that five business day period. It is unclear whether this is a statement of present intention only and capable of being revoked.

Certain Lemur Shares held by some of those Lemur Shareholders, constituting 27.27% of the issued share capital of Lemur, are classed as restricted by the ASX.

53,500,00 Lemur Shares (representing approximately 27.79% of the issued share capital of Lemur) are currently classed as restricted by the ASX and subject to escrow until 24 August 2013.

Lemur Shareholders should note that the holders of restricted Lemur Shares are prevented from disposing of, or agreeing to dispose of, their restricted securities during the escrow period. As such, the holders of restricted Lemur Shares are prevented from accepting, or agreeing to accept, the Bushveld Offer.

ASX may consent to removal of the holding lock on the restricted Lemur Shares to enable the holder of those Lemur Shares to accept the Bushveld Offer. However, ASX will not consent unless all of the following conditions are met:

- holders of at least half of the Lemur Shares that are not restricted have accepted the Bushveld Offer. This means that the holders of 69,500,001 unrestricted Lemur Shares will need to accept the Bushveld Offer before ASX is likely to consent to the removal of the holding lock;
- the Bushveld Offer is for all of the ordinary securities (which it is); and
- Bushveld and Lemur agree in writing that a holding lock will be applied for each restricted Lemur Share that is not bought by Bushveld under the Bushveld Offer.

Accordingly, the ability of those Lemur shareholders who together hold approximately 40% of the issued capital of Lemur to accept the Bushveld Offer within five business days after commencement of the Offer Period will, in respect of their restricted securities, be subject to those conditions first being met.

#### 2.2 Intentions of the Lemur Directors

Each of the Independent Directors intend to **REJECT** the Bushveld Offer in relation to the Lemur Shares held by them or which they control.

As at the date of this Target's Statement:

- Fortune Mojapelo does not hold or control any Lemur Shares or Lemur Options;
   and
- Anthony Viljoen does not hold or control any Lemur Shares.

Anthony Viljoen has informed Lemur that he is yet to decide what he intends to do with the Lemur Options held by him or which he controls but expects that he will deal with such Lemur Options in a manner consistent with the approach of the board of directors of Bushveld.

#### 2.3 Reasons to REJECT the Bushveld Offer

The Independent Expert has determined that the Offer is neither fair nor reasonable

In considering whether the Bushveld Offer is fair, the Independent Expert has noted in the Independent Expert's Report that:

- the preferred value of five Lemur Shares is \$0.760; and
- the preferred value of the Offer Consideration (being three Bushveld Shares) is \$0.615.

On this basis, the value of the Bushveld Offer does not represent a premium to the value of Lemur Shares and the Independent Expert has concluded that the Bushveld Offer is **NOT FAIR**.

The Independent Expert also considered the following advantages and disadvantages of the Bushveld Offer:

#### Disadvantages

- Interest of existing Lemur Shareholders will be diluted: As at 1 July 2013 (being the date of the Bidder's Statement), Bushveld had a Relevant Interest of 2.70% in Lemur, with the remaining Lemur Shareholders collectively holding a 97.30% interest in Lemur. In the event that Bushveld acquires 100% of the issued Shares of Lemur pursuant to the Bushveld Offer, the interests of Lemur Shareholders (other than Bushveld) will be diluted to a maximum of 28.36% of the merged entity. Any control that Lemur Shareholders will have in the merged entity will also be affected by the fact that Bushveld has four major shareholders. This may also deter any potential control transactions or proposals by or from a third party in the future.
- Cash position of Bushveld is limited compared to that of Lemur: The Bidder's Statement indicates that Bushveld had a current cash position of approximately £430,000 and is seeking to raise additional capital funding of approximately £1.5 million. Without this cash injection, the audit report for the period ending 28 February 2013 in Appendix 4 of the Bidder's Statement indicates that Bushveld would not be able to complete all its intended projects and certain expenditure planned would need to be curtailed. The audit report also notes that these conditions gave rise to the existence of a material uncertainty regarding Bushveld's ability to continue as a going concern. As at 30 April 2013, Lemur had approximately \$17.06 million in cash.
- Lemur will have to share its assets with Bushveld: Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer, subject to the satisfaction or waiver of the Conditions, will hold a diluted interest in the merged entity's assets and will have to share any development or exploration upside in its assets portfolio, particularly the Imaloto Coal Project, with the current shareholders of Bushveld.
- Current expenditure programs for Imaloto Coal Project are likely to be materially reduced: The Bidder's Statement indicates that if Bushveld acquires a Relevant Interest in 90% or more of Lemur Shares under the Bushveld Offer, it will undertake a detailed review of Lemur's activities, assets and liabilities which may lead to the modification of some of Lemur's existing projects and activities. In particular, Bushveld indicated that project expenditure for the Imaloto Coal Project is likely to be materially reduced from current levels.
- Liquidity of Bushveld Shares traded on AIM is low: In the six months prior to the Bushveld Offer being announced, only 3.13% of Bushveld's current issued capital was traded on AIM. Further, approximately 93.91% of Bushveld's current issued capital is held by only four shareholders.
- **Potential taxation consequences:** The taxation consequences for Lemur Shareholders will differ depending on their individual circumstances. Where scrip consideration is received, eligibility for capital gains tax scrip-for-scrip roll-over relief may be available if certain conditions are met, including Bushveld becoming

the owner of 80% or more of the voting shares in Lemur. As there is no minimum acceptance condition to the Bushveld Offer, this condition may not be met.

 Change in jurisdiction: Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer will, subject to the satisfaction or waiver of the Conditions, become shareholders of Bushveld, a company incorporated in Guernsey and listed on AIM (but not listed on ASX). Those Lemur Shareholders will be exposed to applicable corporations and securities laws.

#### Advantages

- Certain Lemur Shareholders intend to accept Bushveld Offer: certain Lemur Shareholders, who together hold approximately 40% of the issued capital of Lemur, have advised Bushveld that it is their present intention to accept the Bushveld Offer within five business days after commencement of the Offer Period in the absence of a superior proposal being publicly announced before the end of that five business day period. Certain Lemur Shares held by these Lemur Shareholders, constituting 27.27% of the issued capital of Lemur, are classed as restricted by the ASX, with their release being subject to customary conditions.
- Exposure to a more diversified portfolio of assets: Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer will, subject to satisfaction or waiver of the Conditions, will be exposed to a more diversified portfolio of assets across a greater number of projects than they are currently exposed to through their holding in Lemur.
- No brokerage costs: No brokerage costs will apply to Lemur Shareholders who
  accept the Bushveld Offer.

Another advantage is that Bushveld's management team, led by consultants of VM Investment Company (Proprietary) Limited (VMI), has an in depth understanding of the Imaloto Coal Project, VMI having originated and undertaken consultancy services on the project since its inception and then on behalf of Lemur up to January 2013. Should the Bushveld Offer be successfully concluded, and Bushveld control Lemur, this knowledge of the Imaloto Coal Project will enable Bushveld to make informed decisions on the optimal development plan for the project. Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer would therefore, if the Bushveld Offer is successful and Bushveld controls Lemur, benefit from continued exposure to the project development capabilities under the management of Bushveld.

The Independent Expert concluded that the disadvantages outweigh the advantages and that on this basis, the Bushveld Offer is **NOT REASONABLE**.

Lemur Shareholders should read the Independent Expert's Report in full. Please refer to Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement.

Bushveld has limited cash and its ability to continue as a going concern is uncertain

Section 2.11 of the Bidder's Statement provides that, as at the date of the Bidder's Statement, Bushveld had a current cash position of approximately £430,000 and is seeking to raise additional capital funding of approximately £1.5 million. Without this cash injection, the Bushveld Group would not be able to complete all its intended projects and certain expenditure planned would need to be curtailed. The audit report set out in Appendix 4 to the Bidder's Statement states that these circumstances indicate the existence of a material uncertainty which may cast significant doubt about the Bushveld Group's ability to continue as a going concern. Further details are set out in section 2.11 of the Bidder's Statement and pages 18 and 26 of the audited financial statements provided in Appendix 4 to the Bidder's Statement.

As at 30 April 2013, Lemur had approximately \$17.06 million cash at bank. Given that the Conditions do not include a minimum acceptance condition, there can be no certainty as to Bushveld's ability to access Lemur's cash reserves following completion of the Bushveld Offer.

#### Bushveld is incorporated in Guernsey and listed on AIM (and not on ASX)

The Offer Consideration being offered under the Bushveld Offer is Bushveld Shares in exchange for Lemur Shares.

Unlike Lemur, which is an Australian incorporated company listed on ASX, Bushveld is a Guernsey incorporated company listed on AIM and subject to the AIM Rules. As such, you will be exposed to the applicable corporations and securities laws, which will be different to those as a shareholder of an Australian company.

Bushveld is not listed on ASX. Lemur Shareholders should be aware AIM is a market operated by the London Stock Exchange in a different jurisdiction and time zone to the ASX. Further, given that the focus of AIM is to provide a market for small to medium-sized companies, entities listed on AIM tend to cover a limited breadth and depth compared to those listed on ASX. This may in turn affect the liquidity of Bushveld Shares.

# Bushveld's shares are tightly held and trading in Bushveld Shares may not be liquid

Bushveld is very closely held. As at 30 April 2013, Bushveld had only approximately 130 shareholders and the top 4 shareholders of Bushveld collectively held approximately 94% of Bushveld. This has had, and is likely to continue to have, a significant impact on the liquidity of Bushveld Shares and may mean that Bushveld Shareholders may be unable to realise their investment in Bushveld at a time of their choosing. The future trading price of Bushveld Shares cannot be forecast or guaranteed.

The closely held nature of Bushveld's Shares also means that resolutions put to Bushveld shareholders for approval are largely determined by a very small number of shareholders of Bushveld. It may also deter any potential control transactions or proposals by or from a third party in the future.

#### Dilution of interest in Lemur and reduced exposure to Lemur's assets

If Lemur Shareholders accept the Bushveld Offer and the Bushveld Offer becomes unconditional, their interest in Lemur's assets and the value that could be realised through successful development of the assets will be diluted.

In the event that the Bushveld Offer was accepted by 100% of Lemur Shareholders (other than Bushveld), no other Lemur Shares were issued, no Lemur Options were exercised and each of the Conditions were satisfied or waived, a maximum of approximately 112,410,001 Bushveld Shares, representing a **28.36%** interest in Bushveld, will be issued to Lemur Shareholders (other than Bushveld).

However, at the extraordinary general meeting of Bushveld shareholders held on 3 June 2013, a special resolution was passed granting the directors of Bushveld a general authority to issue up to an additional 150 million Bushveld Shares for a period of 12 months after the date of the meeting. In the event that such Bushveld Shares are issued, and assuming that the Bushveld Offer was accepted by 100% of Lemur Shareholders, each of the Conditions had been satisfied or waived and no other Lemur Shares were issued, the Bushveld Shares to be issued to the Lemur Shareholders pursuant to the Bushveld Offer would represent a lesser interest in Bushveld.

Given the Bushveld Offer has no minimum acceptance condition, there can be no certainty as to the level of acceptance of the Bushveld Offer by Lemur Shareholders.

#### Lemur has a strong cash position and does not need Bushveld

Since listing on the ASX, Lemur has made significant progress in the development of the Imaloto Coal Project (see section 6.4(a) for further details). As at 30 April 2013, Lemur had \$17.06 million cash at bank and is debt free.

Lemur has recently undertaken a strategic review of the Imaloto Coal Project. It was determined that with adequate information now having been obtained for the purposes of completing a draft of the mining scoping study, which will include a preliminary mine plan, Lemur will continue to focus its Madagascan efforts on the following areas, which involve minimal cash outlay:

- construction of a detailed financial model for the Imaloto Coal Project, based on the findings of the mine, port and infrastructure scoping studies;
- continued work with Jirama towards having an IPP concession awarded and commencement of work on the IPP Environmental Impact Assessment;
- continued work with the Madagascan Ministry of Transport in evaluating alternative port sites; and
- effecting permit administration including renewal and transfers.

Lemur has commissioned a mine scoping study that is expected to be completed in the third quarter of 2013. The mine scoping study will assess the viability of a small scale mining operation based on 1 mtpa of saleable product. Upon completion of the mine scoping study, it is intended that a detailed financial model will be constructed.

In addition, Lemur has commissioned pre-feasibility studies to assess the viability of constructing a coal fired power station in close proximity to the Imaloto Coal Project.

Lemur does not need Bushveld to bring the Imaloto Coal Project into production or fund its development. Based on the cash and cash equivalents shown in the Bidder's Statement, a majority of the cash that would be held by the merged entity would be contributed by Lemur.

#### The price of Bushveld Shares is uncertain

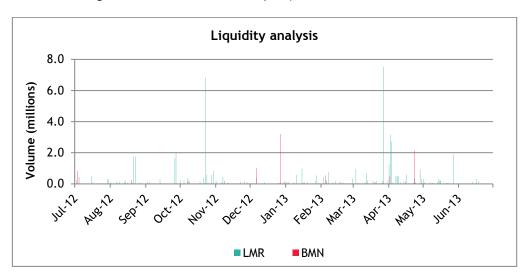
Lemur Shareholders are being offered Bushveld Shares at a fixed ratio regardless of the price they trade at. If Lemur Shareholders accept the Bushveld Offer, and each of the Conditions are satisfied or waived, they will be subject to any rise or fall in the price of Bushveld Shares. The value implied by the Bushveld Offer depends on the trading price of Bushveld Shares after the Bushveld Offer. There is no guarantee that the implied premium represented by the Offer Consideration as outlined in the Bidder's Statement will be captured by accepting Lemur Shareholders after they receive Bushveld Shares in exchange for their Lemur Shares.

In particular, the risk of selling pressure following completion of the Bushveld Offer having a negative impact on the Bushveld Share price is increased as a result of the low level of liquidity of Bushveld's Shares (see **Figure 1** below) and the relative inconvenience of an AIM listing. In addition, low levels of liquidity may increase the likelihood of Bushveld Shares being "mispriced" by the market.

Bushveld's stock has historically had very low levels of trading liquidity. This may result in a fall in the price of Bushveld Shares following completion of the Bushveld Offer due to

investors looking to "profit take" and the lack of market depth to support the implied premium represented by the Offer Consideration as outlined in the Bidder's Statement.

Figure 1: Trading volumes of Lemur Shares on ASX and Bushveld Shares on AIM over the 12 month period prior to close of trading on 15 July 2013 (being the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print)



Source: Bloomberg. As permitted by ASIC Class Order 07/429, this figure contains ASX share price trading information sourced from Bloomberg without its consent.

## 2.4 Potential consequences of not accepting the Bushveld Offer

In addition to the risks outlined in section 8, Lemur Shareholders should also consider the following potential consequences of not accepting the Bushveld Offer:

#### Risks associated with an investment in Lemur

Since the Announcement Date, the Lemur Share price has fluctuated between \$0.04 and \$0.072, and closed at \$0.043 on 15 July 2013 (being the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print).

If the Bushveld Offer is unsuccessful and no other offers emerge, Lemur's share price may fall below the current trading price and Lemur Shareholders will continue to be exposed to the ongoing risks associated with an investment in Lemur. In particular:

- Sovereign risk: Lemur is conducting its exploration and development activities
  primarily in Madagascar. There is no assurance that future political and economic
  conditions in this country will not result in the government adopting policies
  precluding foreign development and ownership of mineral resources. Any such
  changes may affect both Lemur's ability to undertake exploration and
  development activities.
- Political instability: Madagascar has from time to time experienced political instability. Any future political instability could adversely affect the performance of the Madagascan economy and could have a material adverse effect on the market for the Lemur Shares and on Lemur's operations;
- Legal risks: The Company's Madagascan operations are subject to the
  jurisdiction of Madagascar's courts. The legal system is currently in a state of flux
  due to the political instability in Madagascar since February 2009 and additional
  legal risks, such as political difficulties in obtaining effective legal redress in courts

and a higher degree of discretion on the part of governmental agencies, may arise as a result:

- Title risks: Permit numbers 3196, 26904 and 27163 are subject to the registration of transfers to CMM that have not yet been effected. There is a risk that these transfers will not be effected and CMM will not become the registered holder of the permits. Although Lemur has obtained legal advice with respect to its Madagascan properties, there is no guarantee that title to such properties will not be challenged or impugned. The properties may be subject to prior unregistered agreements or transfers or land claims and title may be affected by undetected defects;
- Legal claim in relation to permit 4578: As previously announced to ASX, Lemur
  is aware of a legal claim and resulting court judgment that declared null and void
  various historical sale agreements which ultimately resulted in Lemur being
  granted permit 4578. While the Lemur Directors are disputing the validity of the
  court judgement, there can be no guarantee that Lemur will be successful; and
- Resource estimates: resource estimates are expressions of judgement based on knowledge, experience and industry practice. Estimates which were valid when originally calculated may alter significantly when new information or techniques become available. In addition, by their very nature, resource estimates are imprecise and depend to some extent on interpretations, which may prove to be inaccurate.

Please refer to section 8.1 of this Target's Statement for further details of the risks involved with an investment in Lemur.

#### Bushveld may become entitled to compulsorily acquire Lemur Shares

Bushveld has stated in section 6.4 of the Bidder's Statement that if the conditions for compulsory acquisition are satisfied, Bushveld intends to proceed with compulsory acquisition. If at the end of the Offer Period, Bushveld becomes entitled to, and does, compulsorily acquire all outstanding Lemur Shares, Lemur Shares will become 100% owned by Bushveld (assuming the Lemur Options are not exercised). Please refer to section 4.14 of this Target's Statement for further details.

Lemur Shareholders should be aware that, if they do not accept the Bushveld Offer and their Lemur Shares are compulsorily acquired, they will face a delay in receiving the consideration for their Lemur Shares, compared with Lemur Shareholders who have accepted the Bushveld Offer.

Implications if Bushveld does not become entitled to compulsorily acquire Lemur Shares

If the Conditions are satisfied or waived, there may be a number of important implications for Lemur Shareholders who do not accept the Bushveld Offer, such as:

- CGT rollover relief may not be available if Bushveld acquires less than 80% of the Lemur Shares under the Bushveld Offer. A general overview of the tax implications of accepting the Bushveld Offer for Australian resident Lemur Shareholders is set out in section 9.9 of this Target's Statement and section 7 of the Bidder's Statement;
- liquidity in Lemur Shares may be significantly reduced and the price of Lemur Shares may fall substantially;

- Bushveld may be in a position to cast the majority of votes at a general meeting of Lemur, which would enable Bushveld to control the composition of the Board, determine Lemur's dividend and capital management policies and control the strategic direction of the business of Lemur. Additionally, if Bushveld acquires more than 75% of Lemur Shares, it will be in a position to cast the votes required for a special resolution at a meeting of Lemur Shareholders. This would enable it to pass resolutions, for example, to amend Lemur's constitution;
- Bushveld may be entitled to seek the removal of Lemur from the official list of the ASX (see section 6.4 of the Bidder's Statement); and
- there may be a reduced likelihood of a subsequent takeover bid for Lemur.

It is also important to note that, as announced by Bushveld to ASX on 13 May 2013, certain Lemur Shareholders, who together hold approximately 40% of the issued capital of Lemur, have advised Bushveld that it is their present intention to accept the Bushveld Offer within five business days after commencement of the Offer Period in the absence of a superior proposal being publicly announced before the end of that five business day period. It is unclear whether this is a statement of present intention only and capable of being revoked.

Certain Lemur Shares held by some of those Lemur Shareholders, constituting 27.27% of the issued share capital of Lemur, are classed as restricted by the ASX. Holders of restricted Lemur Shares are prevented from disposing of, or agreeing to dispose of, their restricted securities during the escrow period. ASX may consent to the removal of the holding lock on the restricted Lemur Shares to enable the holder to accept the Bushveld Offer, subject to the conditions set out in sections 2.1 and 6.11 of this Target's Statement being met or expiry of the escrow period.

Please refer to section 6.5 of the Bidder's Statement for details of Bushveld's intentions if Lemur becomes a controlled entity, but not a wholly owned subsidiary of Bushveld.

## 3 Frequently asked questions

This section of the Target's Statement is designed to help you understand some of the issues relating to the Bushveld Offer.

Question	Answer	Further information
Why have I received this document?	You have received this Target's Statement because you are a shareholder or optionholder in Lemur. This Target's Statement is Lemur's formal response to the Bushveld Offer. It contains important information prepared by your Directors to help you determine whether to accept or reject the Bushveld Offer.	
	The Independent Directors recommend that you <b>REJECT</b> the Bushveld Offer.	
	Lemur Shareholders will not receive the Offer Consideration any sooner by accepting the Bushveld Offer early and, in any event, will not receive the Offer Consideration until each of the Conditions have been satisfied or waived.	
	Once you have accepted the Bushveld Offer, you will be prevented from participating in a superior proposal, should one eventuate, unless the limited circumstances for withdrawal apply. As at the date of this Target's Statement, the Lemur Directors are not aware of an intention by anyone to make a superior proposal.	
What is the Bidder's Statement?	The Bidder's Statement is the document setting out the terms of the Bushveld Offer. Lemur Shareholders will have already received a copy of the Bidder's Statement in the mail.	
What is the Target's Statement?	This Target's Statement has been prepared by Lemur and provides Lemur's response to the Bushveld Offer, including the recommendation of the Independent Directors that you <b>REJECT</b> the Bushveld Offer.	
Who are the Independent Directors?	The Independent Directors are Mr Marcello Cardaci and Mr Ryan Rockwood.	Section 2.1 of this Target's Statement
What am I being offered under the Bushveld Offer?	Bushveld is offering three (3) Bushveld Shares for every five (5) of your Lemur Shares.	Sections 1.3 and 4.2 of this Target's Statement
Who is offering to purchase my Lemur Shares?	Bushveld Minerals Limited, a company incorporated in Guernsey with Registration No. 54506 and listed on AIM under the AIM code 'BMN'. Bushveld is an exploration company focused on exploring and developing iron ore and tin projects on the Bushveld Complex in South Africa. Please refer to the section 2 of the Bidder's Statement	Section 2 of the Bidder's Statement and section 7 of this Target's

Question	Answer	Further information
	and section 7 of this Target's Statement for further details.	Statement
What is Bushveld's relationship with Lemur?	As at 1 July 2013 (being the date of the Bidder's Statement), Bushveld had a Relevant Interest in 2.7% of the issued share capital of Lemur.  Mr Fortune Mojapelo (Non-Executive Director of Lemur) is also the Chief Executive Officer of Bushveld. Mr Anthony Viljoen (Non-Executive Director of Lemur) is also an Executive Director of Bushveld.	Sections 2.1, 9.4, 9.5, 9.7(c) and 9.11 of this Target's Statement
Who is the Independent Expert and what do they do?	As Mr Fortune Mojapelo and Mr Anthony Viljoen are each directors of both Bushveld and Lemur, Lemur is required by law to instruct an independent expert to opine on whether the Bushveld Offer is fair and reasonable to Lemur. BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Limited has been appointed as the Independent Expert and has prepared the Independent Expert's Report contained in Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement.	Sections 1.6, 2.1, 9.12 and Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement
What is the Independent Expert's opinion in relation to the Bushveld Offer?	The Independent Expert has concluded that the Bushveld Offer is <b>neither fair nor reasonable</b> to Lemur Shareholders.  A copy of the Independent Expert's Report contained in Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement.	Section 1.6 and Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement
What are the Independent Directors recommending?	<ul> <li>The Independent Directors recommend that you REJECT the Bushveld Offer because:</li> <li>the Independent Expert considers the Bushveld Offer is neither fair nor reasonable;</li> <li>Bushveld has limited cash and its ability to continue as a going concern is uncertain;</li> <li>Bushveld is incorporated in Guernsey and listed on AIM (and not on ASX);</li> <li>Bushveld Shares are tightly held and trading in Bushveld Shares may not be liquid;</li> <li>Lemur Shareholders will have a diluted interest in Lemur and reduced exposure to Lemur's assets; and</li> <li>Lemur has a strong cash position and does not need Bushveld.</li> <li>You should take your own personal circumstances into account in deciding whether or not to accept Bushveld's Offer.</li> <li>Lemur Shareholders should note that they will not receive</li> </ul>	Sections 2.1 and 2.3 of this Target's Statement
	Lemur Shareholders should note that they will not receive the Offer Consideration any sooner by accepting the	

Question	Answer	Further information
	Bushveld Offer early and, in any event, will not receive the Offer Consideration until each of the Conditions have been satisfied or waived.	
	Unless the Bushveld Offer is extended or withdrawn, it is open for acceptance until 7.00pm (EST) on 9 August 2013. If you accept the Bushveld Offer, you will be prevented from participating in a superior proposal, should one eventuate, unless the limited circumstances for withdrawal apply. As at the date of this Target's Statement, the Lemur Directors are not aware of a proposal by anyone to make a superior proposal.	
	As outlined elsewhere in this Target's Statement:	
	Mr Fortune Mojapelo is a non-executive director of Lemur and the Chief Executive Officer of Bushveld; and	
	Mr Anthony Viljoen is an executive director of Lemur and an executive director of Bushveld.	
	Due to their respective interests as Chief Executive Officer and Executive Director of Bushveld, Mr Mojapelo and Mr Viljoen make no recommendation in relation to the Bushveld Offer.	
What choices do I have as a Lemur Shareholder?	<ul> <li>As a Lemur Shareholder you have the following choices:         <ul> <li>accept the Bushveld Offer for all of your Lemur Shares. As discussed below, each Independent Director recommends that you REJECT the Bushveld Offer. The Independent Directors intend, in the absence of a superior offer, to reject the Bushveld Offer for the Lemur Shares that are held by them or which they control;</li> <li>reject the Bushveld Offer by doing nothing; or</li> </ul> </li> <li>sell your Lemur Shares on market (unless you have already accepted the Bushveld Offer and have not validly withdrawn your acceptance).</li> <li>There are implications for you in relation to each of these choices. You are encouraged to read the Bidder's Statement and Target's Statement in full and to consider the Bushveld Offer having regard to your own personal circumstances.</li> </ul>	Sections 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 4.9 and 5 of this Target's Statement
What choices do I have as a Lemur Optionholder?	The Bushveld Offer does not extend to the Lemur Options. However, the Bushveld Offer extends to all Lemur Shares that are issued prior to the end of the Offer Period as a result of the exercise of Lemur Options.  All of the Lemur Options are presently exercisable; however, those issued pursuant to the Employee Incentive Option Plan remain subject to the transfer restriction.	Section 6.11 of this Target's Statement and Annexure A and section 9.5 of the Bidder's

Question	Answer	Further information
	Should Lemur Optionholders elect to exercise their Lemur Options such that they are issued Lemur Shares prior to the end of the Offer Period, they will be able to accept the Bushveld Offer in respect of those Lemur Shares.	Statement
	Holders of Lemur Options should also note that in section 9.5 of the Bidder's Statement Bushveld states that may elect to make private treaty offers to holders of Lemur Options to acquire or cancel their options subject to the Bushveld Offer becoming or being declared unconditional.	
	In section 9.5 of the Bidder's Statement, Bushveld has stated that, if not all the Lemur Options are exercised (or otherwise cancelled or acquired by Bushveld pursuant to private treaty agreements or other arrangements), and Bushveld is entitled to compulsorily acquire any outstanding Lemur Shares, Bushveld presently intends to seek to compulsorily acquire or cancel any outstanding Lemur Options pursuant to Part 6A.1 of the Corporations Act, although it reserves the right not to do so.	
What do the Lemur Directors intend to do with their Lemur Shares?	The Independent Directors intend to <b>REJECT</b> the Bushveld Offer in relation to the Lemur Shares held by them or which they control.	Section 2.2 of this Target's Statement
Griares:	As at the date of this Target's Statement:	
	<ul> <li>Fortune Mojapelo does not hold or control any Lemur Shares or Lemur Options; and</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Anthony Viljoen does not hold or control any Lemur Shares.</li> </ul>	
	Anthony Viljoen has informed Lemur that he is yet to decide what he intends to do with the Lemur Options held by him or which he controls but expects that he will deal with such Lemur Options in a manner consistent with the approach of the board of directors of Bushveld.	
When does the Bushveld Offer close?	The Bushveld Offer will close at 7.00pm (EST) on 9 August 2013 unless it is extended or withdrawn.	Sections 1.2 and 4.6 of this Target's Statement
How do I reject the Bushveld Offer?	To reject the Bushveld Offer, you do not need to do anything.	Sections 2.4, 4.14 and 5 of
	If you intend on rejecting the Bushveld Offer, do not respond to any telephone calls or correspondence received from Bushveld.	this Target's Statement
	You should note, however, that if Bushveld receives acceptances giving it a Relevant Interest in at least 90% (by number) of Lemur Shares and acquires at least 75% (by number) of the Lemur Shares that it offers to acquire under the Bushveld Offer, it will be entitled to proceed to compulsory acquisition of Lemur Shares held by Lemur	

Question	Answer	Further information
	Shareholders who did not accept the Bushveld Offer.	
	· ·	
How do I accept the Bushveld Offer?	Instructions on how to accept the Bushveld Offer are set out in section 4 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement and on the Acceptance Form which accompanies the Bidder's Statement. If you want to accept the Bushveld Offer, you should follow these instructions carefully to ensure that your acceptance is valid.	Section 5 of this Target's Statement and section 4 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement
What are the consequences of accepting the Bushveld Offer now? What happens if I accept the Bushveld Offer and a superior proposal is made?	If you accept the Bushveld Offer while it is conditional, you will give up your right to sell your Lemur Shares on market or otherwise deal with your Lemur Shares (including forfeiting the opportunity to benefit from any superior proposal if one was to emerge), while the Bushveld Offer remains open, unless Bushveld extends its Offer Period by more than one month while the Bushveld Offer remains conditional and in which case you may withdraw your acceptance.  Bushveld is offering 3 Bushveld Shares for every 5 of your Lemur Shares.	Section 4.9 of this Target's Statement
If I accept the Bushveld Offer, can I withdraw my acceptance at any time?	You will not be permitted to withdraw your acceptance unless the Offer Period is extended by more than one month (and then only if the Bushveld Offer has not become unconditional). In these circumstances, you will have a period of one month after the date that the Bushveld Offer is extended to withdraw your acceptance. These statutory withdrawal rights will terminate upon the expiry of that one month period. If the Offer Period is further extended, you may receive further statutory withdrawal rights.  If you accept the Bushveld Offer after all of the Conditions have been satisfied or waived, you will not be able to withdraw your acceptance.	Section 4.10 of this Target's Statement
Can I be forced to sell my Lemur Shares?	You cannot be forced to sell your Lemur Shares unless Bushveld receives your acceptances giving it a Relevant Interest in at least 90% (by number) of Lemur Shares and acquires at least 75% (by number) of the Lemur Shares that it offers to acquire under the Bushveld Offer. In such circumstances, Bushveld will be entitled to proceed to compulsory acquisition of Lemur Shares held by Lemur Shareholders who did not accept the Bushveld Offer and, in which case, you will receive the same Offer Consideration for your Lemur Shares that you would have received under the Bushveld Offer.	Section 4.14 of this Target's Statement
Can Bushveld withdraw the Bushveld Offer?	Bushveld may only withdraw its offer with the written consent of ASIC and subject to the conditions (if any) specified in such consent.	Sections 1.2 and 4.7 of this Target's

Question	Answer	Further information
		Statement
What happens if Bushveld increases the Bushveld Offer?	If you accept the Bushveld Offer now and Bushveld subsequently raises the Offer Consideration under the Bushveld Offer, you will receive the higher price if the Bushveld Offer becomes unconditional.	Section 4.12 of this Target's Statement
Can I accept the Bushveld Offer for only some of my Lemur Shares?	Not unless you hold Lemur Shares as trustee or nominee for or otherwise on account of, another person. See section 4 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement for more information about accepting the Bushveld Offer.	Section 4 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement
What if I want to sell my Lemur Shares on market?	During the Offer Period, you may sell your Lemur Shares on market for cash (less brokerage), provided you have not accepted the Bushveld Offer for those Lemur Shares. If you accept the Bushveld Offer, you will be precluded from selling your Lemur Shares on market.	Section 2.3 of this Target's Statement.
	You should contact your broker for information on how to sell your Lemur Shares on ASX and your tax adviser to determine the tax implications of such a sale.	
Can I still accept the Bushveld Offer if my Lemur Shares are restricted?	Lemur currently has 53,500,000 Lemur Shares subject to escrow until 24 August 2013. The holders of these restricted Lemur Shares are prevented from disposing of, or agreeing or offering to dispose of, their restricted securities during the escrow period. As such, the holders restricted Lemur Shares are prevented from accepting the Bushveld Offer until after expiry of the escrow period on 24 August 2013.	Sections 2.3 and 6.11 of this Target's Statement
	ASX may consent to Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited removing the holding lock on the restricted Lemur Shares to enable the holder of those Lemur Shares to accept the Bushveld Offer. However, ASX will not consent unless all of the following conditions are met:	
	<ul> <li>holders of at least half of the Lemur Shares that are not restricted have accepted the Bushveld Offer. This means that the holders of 69,500,001 unrestricted Lemur Shares will need to accept the Bushveld Offer before ASX is likely to consent to the removal of the holding lock;</li> </ul>	
	the Bushveld Offer is for all of the ordinary securities; and	
	<ul> <li>Bushveld and Lemur agree in writing that a holding lock will be applied for each restricted Lemur Share that is not bought by Bushveld under the Bushveld Offer.</li> </ul>	
What are the Conditions of the	The Bushveld Offer is subject to the Conditions set out in	Sections 1.5 and 4.4 of

Question	Answer	Further information
Bushveld Offer?	detail in section 4.4 of this Target's Statement.  Please refer to section 10 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement for the full terms of the Conditions.	this Target's Statement and section 10 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement
What are the consequences of the Bushveld Offer becoming unconditional?	If you accept the Bushveld Offer after the Bushveld Offer becomes unconditional or the Bushveld Offer becomes unconditional after you have accepted, you will be entitled to receive the Offer Consideration.	Section 4.4 this Target's Statement and section 7 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement
What happens if the Conditions of the Bushveld Offer are not satisfied or waived?	If any of the Conditions of the Bushveld Offer are not satisfied or waived before the Bushveld Offer closes (or in the case of the "no prescribed occurrences" Condition in section 10 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement, before the end of the third business day after the end of the Offer Period), the Bushveld Offer will lapse. This means that:  • if you have previously accepted the Bushveld Offer, your acceptance is void and you will not be paid the Offer Consideration. Instead, you will continue to be a Lemur Shareholder and you will be free to deal with your Lemur Shares; or  • if you have not previously accepted the Bushveld Offer, you will continue to be a Lemur Shareholder and will be free to deal with your Lemur Shares.	Sections 4.4 and 4.13 of this Target's Statement and section 10 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement
When will Bushveld advise as to the status of the conditions?	Section 13 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement indicates that Bushveld will give a Notice of Status of Conditions on 26 July 2013. Bushveld is required to set out:  • whether the Bushveld Offer is free of the Conditions;  • whether, so far as Bushveld knows, the Conditions have been fulfilled on the date the notice is given; and  • Bushveld's voting power in Lemur.  If the Offer Period is extended by a period before the time by which the Notice of Status of Conditions is to be given, the date for giving the Notice of Status of Conditions will be taken to be postponed for the same period and Bushveld is required to give notice that states the new	Section 4.5 of this Target's Statement and section 13 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement

Question	Answer	Further information
	date for the giving of the Notice of Status of Conditions.	
	If a Condition is fulfilled (so that the Bushveld Offer becomes free of that Condition) before the date on which the Notice of Status of Conditions is required to be given, Bushveld must, as soon as practicable, give the ASX and Lemur a notice that states that the particular Condition has been fulfilled.	
When will I receive the Offer Consideration if I accept the Bushveld Offer?	If you accept the Bushveld Offer and each of the Conditions are satisfied or waived, Bushveld will issue you the Offer Consideration for your Lemur Shares on or before the earlier of:  (a) one month after the date of your acceptance or, if this Offer is subject to a defeating condition when you accept this Offer, within one month after this Offer becomes unconditional; and	Sections 1.4 and 4.11 of this Target's Statement and section 7 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement
	<ul><li>(b) within 21 business days after the end of the Offer Period.</li><li>Full details of when you will receive the Offer Consideration are set out in section 7 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement.</li></ul>	
What if I am a Foreign Shareholder or an Unmarketable Parcel Shareholder?	If you accept the Bushveld Offer and are a Foreign Shareholder or an Unmarketable Parcel Shareholder, you will not be entitled to receive Bushveld Shares as consideration for your Lemur Shares held by you pursuant to the Bushveld Offer.  The Bushveld Shares that Foreign Shareholders and Unmarketable Parcel Shareholders would otherwise have been issued will instead be issued to the Sale Nominee who will sell those Bushveld Shares and remit the net proceeds of such sale to you by cheque in Australian dollars.  Full details are set out in sections 4.15 and 4.16 of this	Sections 4.15 and 4.16 of this Target's Statement and sections 8 and 9 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement
	Target's Statement and sections 8 and 9 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement.	
What are the tax implications of accepting the Bushveld Offer?	A general outline of the tax implications of accepting the Bushveld Offer for Australian resident Lemur Shareholders is set out in section 9.9 of this Target's Statement and section 7 of the Bidder's Statement.  As the outline in section 9.9 of this Target's Statement is a general guide only, Lemur Shareholders are encouraged to seek their own specific professional advice as to the taxation implications applicable to their circumstances.	Section 9.9 of this Target's Statement and section 7 of the Bidder's Statement
Can Bushveld extend	While the Bushveld Offer is subject to the Conditions,	Section 4.8 of this Target's

Question	Answer	Further information
the Offer Period?	Bushveld may extend the Offer Period:	Statement
	<ul> <li>at any time before giving the Notice of Status of Conditions; and</li> </ul>	
	after giving the Notice of Status of Conditions in the circumstances described in section 650C(2) of the Corporations Act.	
	However, if the Bushveld Offer is unconditional (that is, the Conditions are satisfied or waived), Bushveld may extend the Offer Period at any time before the end of the relevant Offer Period.	
	In addition, there will be an automatic extension of the Offer Period, if within the last 7 days of the Offer Period:	
	Bushveld increases the Offer Consideration being offered under the Bushveld Offer; or	
	Bushveld's voting power in Lemur increases to more than 50%.	
	If either of these two events occurs, the Offer Period for the Bushveld Offer is automatically extended so that it ends 14 days after the relevant event occurs.	
What are the risks associated with Lemur and its business?	The risks associated with an investment in Lemur are detailed in section 8.1 of this Target's Statement.	Section 8.1 of this Target's Statement
What are the risks associated with Bushveld and its business?	These risks are explained in detail in section 8 of the Bidder's Statement. Lemur Shareholders should read the Bidder's Statement carefully and consult their professional advisers before deciding whether to accept the Bushveld Offer. By accepting the Bushveld Offer, Lemur Shareholders are, subject to the Conditions being satisfied or waived, investing in Bushveld.	Section 8 of the Bidder's Statement
What happens if I do nothing?	You will remain a Lemur Shareholder unless Bushveld compulsorily acquires your Lemur Shares. Bushveld has stated in section 6.4(d) of the Bidder's Statement that if the conditions for compulsory acquisition are satisfied, Bushveld intends to proceed with compulsory acquisition.	Section 6.4(d) of the Bidder's Statement and section 4.13 of this Target's Statement
If I have further questions in relation to the Bushveld Offer what can I do?	If you have any queries regarding the Bushveld Offer, please contact the Lemur Shareholder Information Line on 1300 308 902 (from within Australia) or +61 2 8022 7902 (from outside Australia).	

## 4 Details of the Bushveld Offer

This section contains some more detailed information on the Bushveld Offer and its Conditions.

#### 4.1 Bushveld Offer

On 13 May 2013, Bushveld announced its proposal to acquire all of the fully paid ordinary shares in the capital of Lemur by way of an off-market takeover bid.

On 1 July 2013, Bushveld lodged its Bidder's Statement with ASIC and sent it to Lemur Shareholders on or about 8 July 2013. The Bidder's Statement contains the full terms and Conditions of the Bushveld Offer, together with other information material to your decision whether or not to accept the Bushveld Offer.

#### 4.2 Offer Consideration

Bushveld is offering to acquire all of your Lemur Shares, together with all Rights attached to them. You may only accept the Bushveld Offer in respect of all of the Lemur Shares registered in your name at the date your Acceptance Form is processed.

Under the Bushveld Offer, the Offer Consideration being offered by Bushveld is three (3) Bushveld Shares for every five (5) Lemur Shares held.

Based on the closing price of Bushveld Shares of £0.109 on AIM on 9 May 2013 and an exchange rate of \$1.00:£0.659 on 9 May 2013, the value of the Offer Consideration is \$0.099 per Lemur Share.

Based on the closing price of Bushveld Shares of £0.079 on AIM on 15 July 2013 (being the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print) and an exchange rate of \$1.00:£0.603 on 15 July 2013, the value of the Offer Consideration is \$0.079 per Lemur Share.<sup>2</sup>

Please refer to section 2.3 of this Target's Statement and the Independent Expert's Report at Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement for further details of the Independent Expert's valuation of the Offer Consideration.

#### 4.3 Intentions

Bushveld's intentions for the business, assets and employees of Lemur are set out in section 6 of the Bidder's Statement.

#### 4.4 Conditions of the Bushveld Offer

The Bushveld Offer is subject to the Conditions set out in section 10 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement. The Conditions are as follows:

- (i) **Approvals**: Bushveld receives all regulatory and shareholder approvals or consents:
  - A. that are necessary to permit the Bushveld Offer to be lawfully made to and accepted by Lemur Shareholders and completed; or

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> As the Offer Consideration comprises Bushveld Shares, the value of the Offer Consideration will vary with the market price of Bushveld Shares and the Australian dollar: British pound exchange rate. This Offer Consideration is based on the closing price of Bushveld Shares of £0.079 as at 15 July 2013 (being the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print).

- B. that are required as a result of the Bushveld Offer or the successful acquisition of Lemur Shares and are necessary for the continued operation of the business of Lemur or Bushveld; or
- C. that are required or imposed by the ASX, ASIC, AIM or the Takeovers Panel,

in each case on an unconditional basis, or on the basis of conditions that impose only non-material requirements incidental to approval or consent and, at the end of the Offer Period, all of those approvals and consents remain in full force and effect in all respects and are not subject to any notice of intention or indication of intention to revoke, suspend, restrict, modify or not renew those approvals or consents.

- (ii) **No material adverse effect**: That no Specified Event or series of Specified Events occurs or becomes apparent that will, or is reasonably likely to, have a material adverse effect on the business, assets and liabilities, financial position and performance, profits and losses or prospects of Lemur and its Subsidiaries, including as a result of making the Bushveld Offer or the acquisition of Lemur pursuant to the Bushveld Offer. For these purposes, a "**Specified Event**" is:
  - A. an event or occurrence that occurs on or after the Announcement Date and before the end of the Offer Period:
  - B. an event or occurrence that occurs before the Announcement Date but only becomes apparent or is announced or publicly disclosed between the Announcement Date and the end of the Offer Period; or
  - C. an event or occurrence that will or is reasonably likely to occur following the Offer Period and which has not been publicly announced prior to the Announcement Date.
- (iii) No material acquisitions, disposals, or new commitments: Except for any proposed transaction or project publicly announced by Lemur before the Announcement Date, none of the following events occur during the period from the Announcement Date to the end of the Offer Period:
  - A. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, acquires, offers to acquire or agrees to acquire one or more companies, businesses or assets (or an interest in one or more companies, businesses or assets) for an amount in aggregate greater than A\$3.5 million or makes an announcement about such an acquisition offer or agreement;
  - B. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, disposes of, offers to dispose or agrees to dispose of one or more companies, businesses or assets (or an interest in one or more companies, businesses or assets) for an amount, or in respect of which the book value (as recorded in Lemur's balance sheet as at 31 December 2012) is, in aggregate greater than A\$3.5 million or makes an announcement about such a disposition, offer or agreement;
  - C. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, enters into, offers to enter into, or agrees to enter into, any agreement, joint venture, partnership, farm-in agreement, management agreement or commitment which would require expenditure, or the foregoing of revenue, by Lemur and/or its Subsidiaries of an amount which is, in aggregate, more than A\$3.5 million or makes an announcement in relation to such an entry, offer or agreement; or
  - D. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, increases its liabilities, borrowings or indebtedness by more than A\$3.5 million or makes an announcement in relation to any such increase of liabilities, borrowings or indebtedness;

- E. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, incurs or commits to, or brings forward the time for incurring or committing to, or grants to another person a right to exercise of which would involve Lemur or any Subsidiary of Lemur incurring or committing to, any capital expenditure, borrowing or liability (or foregoes revenue) for one or more related items of in aggregate greater than A\$3.5 million or makes an announcement about such commitment;
- F. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, enters into, or offers to enter into, or agrees to enter into, a transaction that has the same economic effect as any of the things in Sections A to E above or resolves to do any of the things in Sections A to E above or this Section F;
- G. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, makes or announces any changes to its constitution or proposes or passes any special resolution;
- Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, issues or agrees to issue any equity, debt or hybrid security (other than on an exercise of a Lemur Option on issue at the Announcement Date);
- I. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, gives or agrees to give any encumbrance over any of its assets otherwise than in the ordinary course of business;
- J. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, enters into, agrees to enter into, or renews any contract of service or varies or agrees to vary any existing contract of service with any current or proposed director or manager;
- K. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, pays or agrees to pay any retirement benefit or allowance to any current or proposed director, manager or other employee, or makes or agrees to make any substantial change in the basis or amount of remuneration or the terms of redundancy or other employee entitlements of any current or proposed director, manager or other employee (except as required by law or provided under any superannuation, provident or retirement scheme as in effect on the Announcement Date); or
- L. Lemur, or a Subsidiary of Lemur, conducts its business otherwise than in the ordinary course.
- (iv) **No restraining orders**: Between the Announcement Date and the end of the Offer Period:
  - A. no court or Public Authority has issued, taken steps to issue, or threatened to issue an order, temporary restraining order, preliminary or permanent injunction, decree or ruling or taken any action enjoining, restraining or otherwise imposing a legal restraint or prohibition;
  - B. there is no preliminary or final decision, order or decree, ruling, legal restraint, prohibition, other action or refusal issued by a court or Public Authority in effect;
  - C. no application is made to any court or Public Authority (other than by Bushveld or any of its Subsidiaries or related bodies corporate) or action, inquiry or investigation is announced, threatened or commenced by a court or Public Authority,

in consequence of, or in connection with, the Bushveld Offer (including a determination by ASIC or the Takeovers Panel in exercise of the powers and discretions conferred by the Corporations Act), which:

D. restrains or prohibits (or if granted or completed could reasonably be expected to restrain or prohibit or establish grounds for restraining or prohibiting), or

delays or imposes material additional conditions or amendments to (or if granted or completed could reasonably be expected to delay or impose material additional conditions or amendments to), or otherwise materially adversely affects, or could reasonably be expected to materially adversely affect, the making of the Bushveld Offer or the completion of any other transaction contemplated by the Bushveld Offer (whether subject to conditions or not) or the rights of Bushveld or any of its related bodies corporate in respect of Lemur and the Lemur Shares to be acquired under the Bushveld Offer, or the business, assets, profits, financial or trading position or prospects of the Lemur Group as Bushveld or its related bodies corporate intend to operate the Lemur Group; or

- E. requires or prevents (or if granted or completed could reasonably be expected to require or prevent or establish grounds for requiring or preventing) the divestiture by Bushveld or any related body corporate of any Lemur Shares, or the divestiture of any assets of Bushveld or any related body corporate, the Lemur Group or otherwise.
- (v) No person exercising rights under certain agreements or instruments: Between the Announcement Date and the end of the Offer Period, no person exercises or purports to exercise, or states an intention to exercise, any rights, or refuses to give any consent or approval, under any provision of any agreement or other instrument (including any permit or licence) to which Lemur or any Subsidiary of Lemur is a party, or by or to which Lemur or any Subsidiary of Lemur or any of their assets may be bound or be subject, which results, or could result, to an extent which is material in the context of Lemur or the Lemur Group taken as a whole, in:
  - A. any monies borrowed by or indebtedness or liability (actual or contingent) of Lemur or any Subsidiary of Lemur being or becoming repayable or being capable of being declared repayable immediately or earlier than the repayment date stated in such agreement or other instrument;
  - B. any such agreement or other instrument being terminated or modified or any action being taken or arising thereunder;
  - C. the interest of Lemur or any Subsidiary of Lemur in any firm, joint venture, trust, corporation or other entity or asset, property or estate (or any arrangements relating to such interest) being terminated, modified or ceasing to exist); or
  - D. the business, assets, profits, financial or trading position of Lemur or any Subsidiary of Lemur with any other person being adversely affected,

as a result of the acquisition of Lemur Shares by Bushveld or the change of any voting or management control over Lemur or its Subsidiaries.

- (vi) **No prescribed occurrences**: None of the following events happen in the period between the Announcement Date and the end of the Offer Period:
  - A. Lemur converting all or any of its shares into a larger or smaller number of shares under Section 254H of the Corporations Act;
  - B. Lemur or a Subsidiary of Lemur resolving to reduce its share capital in any way;
  - C. Lemur or a Subsidiary of Lemur entering into a buyback agreement or resolving to approve the terms of a buyback agreement under Sub-Sections 257C(1) or 257D(1) of the Corporations Act;

- D. Lemur or a Subsidiary of Lemur making an issue of shares or granting an option over its shares or agreeing to make such an issue or grant such an option, other than an exercise of a Lemur Option on issue at the Announcement Date;
- E. Lemur or a Subsidiary of Lemur issuing, or agreeing to issue, convertible notes;
- F. Lemur or a Subsidiary of Lemur disposing or agreeing to dispose, of the whole, or a substantial part, of its business or property;
- G. Lemur or a Subsidiary of Lemur charging, or agreeing to charge, the whole, or a substantial part, of its business or property;
- H. Lemur or a Subsidiary of Lemur resolving that it be wound up:
- I. the appointment of a liquidator or provisional liquidator of Lemur or of a Subsidiary of Lemur;
- J. the making of an order by a court for the winding up of Lemur or of a Subsidiary of Lemur:
- K. an administrator of Lemur or of a Subsidiary of Lemur being appointed under Sections 436A, 436B or 436C of the Corporations Act;
- L. Lemur or a Subsidiary of Lemur executing a deed of company arrangement; or
- M. the appointment of a receiver, or a receiver and manager, in relation to the whole, or a substantial part, of the property of Lemur or of a Subsidiary of Lemur.

Please refer to section 10 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement for further details.

If any Condition of the Bushveld Offer is not satisfied or waived before the Bushveld Offer closes, the Bushveld Offer will lapse. This means that:

- if you have previously accepted the Bushveld Offer, your acceptance is void and you will not be paid the Offer Consideration. Instead, you will continue to be a Lemur Shareholder and be free to deal with your Lemur Shares; or
- if you have not previously accepted the Bushveld Offer, you will continue to be a Lemur Shareholder and will be free to deal with your Lemur Shares.

Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer:

- will only receive the Offer Consideration for their Lemur Shares after the Bushveld Offer becomes unconditional; and
- cannot withdraw their acceptance while the Bushveld Offer is conditional unless Bushveld extends the Offer Period by more than one month.

#### 4.5 Notice of Status of Conditions

Section 13 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement indicates that Bushveld will give a Notice of Status of Conditions on 26 July 2013. Bushveld is required to set out:

- whether the Bushveld Offer is free of the Conditions;
- whether, so far as Bushveld knows, the Conditions have been fulfilled on the date the notice is given; and

Bushveld's voting power in Lemur.

If the Offer Period is extended by a period before the time by which the Notice of Status of Conditions is to be given, the date for giving the Notice of Status of Conditions will be taken to be postponed for the same period and Bushveld is required to give notice that states the new date for the giving of the Notice of Status of Conditions.

If a Condition is fulfilled (so that the Bushveld Offer becomes free of that Condition) before the date on which the Notice of Status of Conditions is required to be given, Bushveld must, as soon as practicable, give the ASX and Lemur a notice that states that the particular Condition has been fulfilled.

#### 4.6 Offer Period

Unless the Bushveld Offer is extended or withdrawn, it is open for acceptance from 8 July 2013 until 7.00pm (EST) on 9 August 2013.

The circumstances in which Bushveld may withdraw or extend the Bushveld Offer are set out in sections 4.7 and 4.8 of this Target's Statement respectively.

#### 4.7 Withdrawal of Bushveld Offer

In accordance with section 652B of the Corporations Act, the Bushveld Offer may only be withdrawn with the written consent of ASIC and subject to the conditions (if any) specified in such consent.

#### 4.8 Extension of Offer Period

Bushveld may extend the Offer Period in accordance with the Corporations Act.

While the Bushveld Offer is subject to the Conditions, Bushveld may extend the Offer Period:

- (a) at any time before giving the Notice of Status of Conditions; and
- (b) after giving the Notice of Status of Conditions in the circumstances described in section 650C(2) of the Corporations Act.

However, if the Bushveld Offer is unconditional (that is, the Conditions are satisfied or waived), Bushveld may extend the Offer Period at any time before the end of the relevant Offer Period.

In addition, there will be an automatic extension of the Offer Period, if within the last 7 days of the Offer Period:

- Bushveld increases the Offer Consideration being offered under the Bushveld Offer; or
- Bushveld's voting power in Lemur increases to more than 50%.

If either of these two events occurs, the Offer Period for the Bushveld Offer is automatically extended so that it ends 14 days after the relevant event occurs.

#### 4.9 Effect of acceptance

The effect of accepting the Bushveld Offer is set out in section 6 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement.

Lemur Shareholders should read these provisions in full to understand the effect that acceptance will have on the Rights attaching to their Lemur Shares and the representations and warranties which they give by accepting the Bushveld Offer.

The Conditions in Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement are conditions to performance of Bushveld's obligations. Accordingly, Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer while the Bushveld Offer is still subject to Conditions, will give up their right to sell their Lemur Shares on the stock market or otherwise deal with their Lemur Shares (and the Rights attaching to those Lemur Shares) while the Bushveld Offer remains open.

#### 4.10 Your ability to withdraw your acceptance

You will only be permitted to withdraw your acceptance if Bushveld extends the Bushveld Offer while it remains subject to Conditions by more than one month.

#### 4.11 When you will receive the Offer Consideration if you accept the Bushveld Offer

Except as described in section 7 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement, if you accept the Bushveld Offer and each of the Conditions are satisfied or waived, Bushveld will issue you the Offer Consideration on or before the earlier of:

- one month after the date of your acceptance or, if the Bushveld Offer is subject to a
  defeating condition when you accept the Bushveld Offer, within one month after the
  Bushveld Offer becomes unconditional; and
- (b) within 21 business days after the end of the Offer Period.

Full details of when you will receive the Offer Consideration are set out in section 7 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement.

# 4.12 Effect of any increase in Offer Consideration

If Bushveld improves the Offer Consideration under the Bushveld Offer, all Lemur Shareholders, whether or not they have accepted the Bushveld Offer before that increase in the Offer Consideration, will be entitled to the benefit of that increase in Offer Consideration.

## 4.13 Lapse of Bushveld Offer

The Bushveld Offer will lapse if the Conditions are not freed or fulfilled by the end of the Offer Period. In these circumstances, all contracts resulting from acceptance of the Bushveld Offer and all acceptances that have not resulted in binding contracts are void. In that situation, you will be free to deal with your Lemur Shares as you see fit.

#### 4.14 Compulsory acquisition

Bushveld' intentions with respect to compulsory acquisition are set out in section 6.4 of the Bidder's Statement.

In summary, Bushveld has indicated that if it becomes entitled to do so under the Corporations Act, Bushveld intends to:

- give notices to compulsorily acquire any outstanding Lemur Shares in accordance with section 661B of the Corporations Act; and
- to the extent not acquired above, give notices to Lemur Shareholders and Lemur Optionholders to compulsorily acquire any outstanding Lemur Shares and Lemur Options in accordance with section 664C of the Corporations Act.

An overview of Bushveld's rights to compulsorily acquire Lemur Shares is set out below.

#### (a) Post bid compulsorily acquisition

Bushveld will be entitled, under section 661A of the Corporations Act, to compulsorily acquire any Lemur Shares in respect of which it has not received an acceptance of the Bushveld Offer on the same terms as the Bushveld Offer if, during or at the end of the Offer Period, Bushveld (together with its Associates) has a Relevant Interest in at least 90% (by number) of the Lemur Shares and Bushveld and its Associates have acquired at least 75% (by number) of the Lemur Shares that Bushveld offered to acquire under the Bushveld Offer.

If these thresholds are met, Bushveld will have up to one month after the end of the Offer Period within which to give compulsory acquisition notices to Lemur Shareholders who have not accepted the Bushveld Offer. Lemur Shareholders have statutory rights to challenge the compulsory acquisition, but a successful challenge will require the relevant Lemur Shareholder to establish to the satisfaction of a Court that the consideration offered does not represent "fair value" for their Lemur Shares.

If compulsory acquisition occurs, Lemur Shareholders who have their Lemur Shares compulsorily acquired will be paid their consideration later than Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer.

## (b) General compulsory acquisition provisions

Bushveld will be entitled, under section 664A of the Corporations Act, to compulsorily acquire any outstanding Lemur Shares and Lemur Options if Bushveld's voting power in Lemur is at least 90% and Bushveld (either in its own right or through related bodies corporate) acquires full beneficial interests in at least 90% (by value) of the aggregate of all Lemur Shares and Lemur Options and:

- Bushveld lodges a compulsory acquisition notice with ASIC within 6 months of achieving that 90% holding;
- Bushveld proposes a cash sum for the compulsory acquisition of the Lemur Shares and Lemur Options; and
- obtains the report of an expert stating whether, in the expert's opinion, the terms proposed in the notice give fair value of the securities covered.

Bushveld has not stated in the Bidder's Statement the cash sum that it would propose for any compulsory acquisition of the Lemur Shares or Lemur Options that is undertaken by Bushveld under section 664A of the Corporations Act.

# 4.15 Foreign Shareholders

Foreign Shareholders will not be entitled to receive Bushveld Shares as consideration for their Lemur Shares pursuant to the Bushveld Offer.

A Lemur Shareholder is a Foreign Shareholder for the purposes of the Bushveld Offer if their address as shown in the register of members of Lemur is in a jurisdiction other than Australia or its external territories or New Zealand, unless Bushveld otherwise determines after being satisfied that it is not unlawful, not unduly onerous and not unduly impractical to make the Bushveld Offer to a Lemur Shareholder in the relevant jurisdiction, and to issue Bushveld Shares to such a Lemur Shareholder on acceptance of the Bushveld Offer, and that it is lawful for the Lemur Shareholder to accept the Bushveld Offer in such circumstances in the relevant jurisdiction. Notwithstanding anything in the Bidder's Statement, Bushveld is not under any obligation to spend any money, or undertake any action, in order to satisfy itself concerning any of these matters.

The Bushveld Shares which would otherwise have been issued to Foreign Shareholders will instead be issued to the Sale Nominee who will sell these shares. The net proceeds of the sale of such Bushveld Shares will then be remitted to the relevant Foreign Shareholders. See section 8 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement for further details.

#### 4.16 Unmarketable Parcel Shareholders

If the total number of Bushveld Shares which a Lemur Shareholder is entitled to receive as consideration under the Bushveld Offer is an Unmarketable Parcel, that Lemur Shareholder will be an Unmarketable Parcel Shareholder and will not be entitled to receive Bushveld Shares as consideration for its Lemur Shares pursuant to the Bushveld Offer.

The Bushveld Shares which would otherwise have been issued to Unmarketable Parcel Shareholders will instead be issued to the Sale Nominee who will sell those shares. The net proceeds of the sale of such Bushveld Shares will then be remitted to the relevant Unmarketable Parcel Shareholders. See section 9 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement for further details.

# 5 Your options as a Lemur Shareholder

You should read this Target's Statement and the Bidder's Statement before making a decision on whether or not to accept the Bushveld Offer.

In considering whether to accept the Bushveld Offer, the Directors encourage you to seek professional advice if you are unsure as to whether acceptance of the Bushveld Offer is in your best interests, taking into account your individual circumstances.

The Bidder's Statement contains important information which Lemur Shareholders are urged to read carefully. Lemur Shareholders should note that Lemur has not undertaken any investigations to verify the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in the Bidder's Statement. To the fullest extent permitted by law, each of those parties disclaims liability to any person who acts in reliance on that information.

Lemur Shareholders who would like further information on Lemur or its projects before making a decision about the Bushveld Offer are encouraged to exercise their right under the Corporations Act to obtain from ASIC copies of all documents lodged by Lemur with ASIC or the ASX. Alternatively, they can visit Lemur's website at www.lemurresources.com.

During the Offer Period, you have the following options:

#### 1. REJECT the Bushveld Offer

If you wish to retain your Lemur Shares, you need to take no action in relation to the Bushveld Offer. Lemur Shareholders should note that if, during or at the end of the Offer Period, Bushveld (together with its Associates) has a Relevant Interest in at least 90% (by number) of the Lemur Shares and Bushveld (and its Associates) have acquired at least 75% (by number) of the Lemur Shares that Bushveld offered to acquire under the Bushveld Offer, it will be entitled to compulsorily acquire the Lemur Shares that it does not already own.

## 2. Accept the Bushveld Offer

If you wish to accept the Bushveld Offer, you should follow the instructions in the Bidder's Statement and the Acceptance Form.

To validly accept the Bushveld Offer, Bushveld must receive your acceptance before 7.00pm (EST) on 9 August 2013, unless the Offer Period is extended.

Subject to the Conditions of the Bushveld Offer being satisfied or waived, you will receive three (3) Bushveld Shares for every five (5) of your Lemur Shares. Particular arrangements apply to Foreign Shareholders, as explained in section 4.15 of this Target's Statement and section 8 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement.

You should be aware that once you accept the Bushveld Offer, your acceptance cannot be withdrawn except in the limited circumstances in the Corporations Act. You should consider the timing of any acceptance of the Bushveld Offer in light of the fact that a superior proposal by another party may emerge which you would be precluded from accepting if you had already accepted the Bushveld Offer. As at the date of this Target's Statement, the Lemur Directors are not aware of a proposal by anyone to make a superior proposal.

You should be aware that the market price of Lemur Shares may rise or fall after you have accepted the Bushveld Offer.

Lemur Shareholders should be aware that if they accept the Bushveld Offer and Bushveld declares the Bushveld Offer unconditional, CGT rollover relief may not be available if Bushveld acquires less than 80% of the Lemur Shares under the Bushveld Offer. Please refer to section 9.9 of this Target's Statement for further information.

## 3. Sell your Lemur Shares on the ASX

You can sell your Lemur Shares on the ASX. The price you will receive will depend on the prevailing market price of Lemur Shares at the time of the sale. You should be aware that the market price of Lemur Shares may rise or fall during the Offer Period. You should also note that if you sell your Lemur Shares on the ASX:

- (a) you are likely to pay brokerage on the sale (and GST on that brokerage);
- (b) you would have a disposal event for CGT purposes and a capital gain or loss will need to be determined for tax purposes;
- (c) you would not be eligible for CGT rollover relief (see section 9.9 of this Target's Statement);
- (d) you will not benefit from any price increase which may be offered by Bushveld or increase in the price of Bushveld Shares. Please note that Bushveld has given no indication that it intends to increase the Offer Consideration;
- (e) you will not be exposed to any price decrease of Lemur Shares which may result;
- (f) you will receive payment earlier than if you accept the Bushveld Offer (typically 3 business days after the sale), as opposed to receiving Bushveld Shares in accordance with the Bushveld Offer which will be at a later time; and
- (g) a sale on the ASX provides certainty, whereas a sale to Bushveld by accepting the Bushveld Offer will be subject to the Conditions being fulfilled unless the Bushveld Offer has already been declared unconditional.

# 6 Information regarding Lemur

This section includes more detailed information on Lemur's business and outlook.

#### 6.1 Overview of Lemur

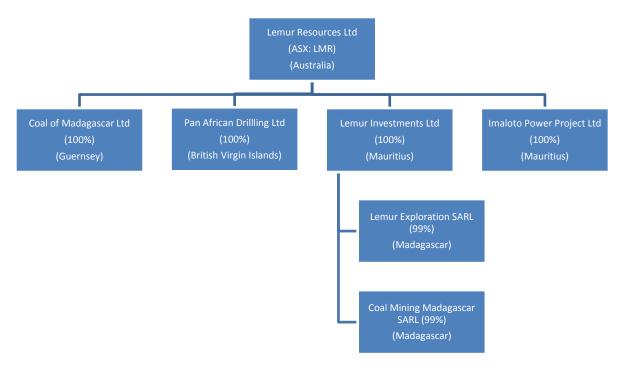
Lemur was incorporated as a proprietary limited company in Western Australia on 8 November 2010 and converted to a public company on 1 March 2011. Lemur subsequently listed on the ASX on 22 August 2011.

As at 15 July 2013 (being the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print), Lemur had 361 Lemur Shareholders and a market capitalisation of approximately \$8.28 million (on an undiluted basis). As at 30 April 2013, Lemur had \$17.06 million cash at bank.

Lemur is focused on the development of its thermal coal assets in Madagascar. Headquartered in Perth, Western Australia, Lemur is currently developing its 99% owned Imaloto Coal Project, located in the Imaloto Coal Basin in Madagascar.

Lemur has a wholly owned subsidiary, namely Lemur Investments Limited (a company registered in Mauritius) (**LMI**). LMI holds a 99% interest in the issued capital of Coal Mining Madagascar SARL (a company registered in Madagascar) (**CMM**). The chart below shows the corporate structure of the Lemur Group.

Figure 2: Corporate structure chart of the Lemur Group



As a company listed on the ASX, Lemur is subject to regular reporting and disclosure obligations. Further information on Lemur and its projects can be found on Lemur's website or in the announcements and reports released by Lemur to the ASX, which can be found on the ASX website.

## 6.2 Lemur Directors and Company Secretary

The Lemur Directors and Company Secretary as at 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print, are:

# Mr Marcello Cardaci – Interim Non-Executive Chairman BJuris, LLB, B.Com

Mr Cardaci graduated from the University of Western Australia with a Bachelor of Jurisprudence and Bachelor of Laws in 1989 and a Bachelor of Commerce majoring in accounting and finance in 1994. In February 1996, he joined Blakiston & Crabb (now Gilbert + Tobin) from Freehills. He is experienced in a wide range of commercial matters with an emphasis on public and private equity fund raisings, due diligence, mergers, acquisitions and divestments, establishment of mining and petroleum projects, joint ventures and advising on Corporations Act and Listing Rules issues. He has advised on a number of international transactions in relation to capital raisings, takeovers, schemes of arrangements and the structuring of acquisitions.

Mr Cardaci has lectured in the securities law course conducted by the Securities Institute of Australia, and is a past committee member of the State Branch of the Australian Mining and Petroleum Law Association Limited.

Mr Cardaci is currently also a director of Forge Group Limited and Manhattan Corporation Limited, both ASX listed companies.

# Mr Ryan Rockwood – Interim Executive Director BA, MA, MEng Cantab

Ryan Rockwood holds a First Class Degree in Engineering from the University of Cambridge where he was a Commonwealth and Christ's Scholar. He also holds a First Class Masters in Manufacturing and Management in 1999 from the University of Cambridge.

Mr Rockwood has worked as a Director of Azure Capital Limited, where he focused on clients in the resources sector, working on mergers, acquisitions, equity and debt financings. Prior to joining Azure in 2007, he spent many years in operations management, consulting and working for leading mining companies. Mr Rockwood has successfully led profit improvement engagements for coal, iron ore, copper and gold operations. His international experience includes living and working in the United Kingdom, USA, South Africa and South East Asia.

# Mr Anthony Viljoen – Interim Executive Director BA Mat, Pa Dip FBI

Mr Viljoen is a mining entrepreneur and founding shareholder and director of VM Investment Company (Pty) Ltd, a principal investments and advisory company with a relative bias towards mining exploration.

Mr Viljoen has been responsible for the establishment and project development of a number of junior mining companies across Africa, including New Kush Exploration and Mining (Gold, South Sudan), Coal of Madagascar, Greenhills Resources (Tin), New Horizon Minerals (Iron Ore), Frontier Platinum Resources and Eagle Uranium.

Mr Viljoen graduated from the University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg with a Bachelor of Business and Agricultural Economics and a Post Graduate Diploma of Finance Banking and Investment Management. Mr Viljoen is currently studying towards a Masters degree in African Development Finance through the University of Stellenbosch.

Mr Viljoen has mining exploration and investment banking experience and has previously worked at Deutsche Bank, Barclays Capital in London and Loita Capital Partners, a pan African investment banking firm, in their Structured Trade and Project Finance division.

Mr Viljoen is also an executive director of Bushveld.

# Mr Fortune Mojapelo – Non-Executive Director BSc

Mr Mojapelo is a mining entrepreneur and founding shareholder and director of VM Investment Company (Pty) Ltd, a principal investments and advisory Company with a relative bias towards mining exploration.

Mr Mojapelo has played a leading role in the origination, establishment and project development of several junior mining companies in Africa including New Kush Exploration and Mining (Gold in South Sudan), Greenhills Resources (Tin), Bushveld Resources Limited (Iron-Ore), New Horizon Minerals (Iron Ore), Bushveld Platinum Limited (PGMs) and Eagle Resources Limited (Uranium).

Mr Mojapelo is currently Chief Executive Officer of Bushveld.

# Ms Shannon Coates – Company secretary LLB, ACIS, MAICD

Shannon Coates holds a Bachelor of Laws from Murdoch University and has over 18 years' experience in corporate law and compliance. Ms Coates is a Chartered Secretary and currently acts as Company Secretary to several ASX and AIM listed companies and unlisted companies, the majority of which operate in the mineral resources and oil and gas industries, both in Australia and internationally. Ms Coates is General Manager Corporate to Perth based corporate advisory firm Evolution Capital Partners, which specialises in the provision of corporate services to ASX, JSE and AIM listed companies.

## 6.3 Key management of Lemur

#### Mr Dale Hanna - Chief Financial Officer

Mr Hanna is a chartered accountant and chartered secretary with 11 years' experience in financial management and corporate advisory services. Previously, he held positions with listed companies in Australia and the United Kingdom and a major international accounting firm.

#### Prof. Richard Viljoen - Technical Consultant

MSc, PhD, Wits, FGSSA, FSAIMM, FRSSA, FSEG, FGSI, Pr. Sc. Nat

Prof. Richard Viljoen has over 30 years in the mining industry including 15 years as chief consulting geologist for Gold Fields of South Africa. Notable past experience includes the development of significant mines including Northam Platinum, and the Leeudoorn and Tarkwa gold mines, identifying and development of a significant platinum deposit in the Bushveld complex for Akanani Resources, acting as consultant for exploration and mining companies in Canada, Mexico, Venezuela, India and China in the fields of base metals, gold and platinum. Also a number of Competent Persons Report for projects including the Witwatersrand South Reef Project, Doornkop mine project and the Uramin uranium project.

Professor Richard Viljoen is a consultant to VM Investment Company (Proprietary) Limited (VMI). Each of Fortune Mojapelo and Anthony Viljoen, both Lemur Directors, hold a 50% beneficial interest in VMI. VMI has, over two years, done a significant amount of consulting work for Lemur as a technical adviser in relation to the Imaloto Coal Project.

## Prof. Morris Viljoen - Technical Consultant

MSc, PhD (WITS), FSEG, FGSSA, FSAIMM, FRSSA, Pr. Sc. Nat

Prof. Morris Viljoen has over 30 years' experience in the mining industry following a role with JCI in base metals (including nickel, copper antimony, gold and platinum) exploration and mining in Southern Africa and as consulting geologist for Rustenburg Platinum Mines (now Anglo Platinum Limited). Moreover, he has been Professor of Mining Geology at the University of Witwatersrand for the last 13 years and established the Centre for Applied Mining and

Exploration Geology that identifies and develops mineral projects including the Amalia and Blaaubank lode gold deposits, the Akanani/Afri Ore platinum project, the Uramin uranium project.

Professor Morris Viljoen is a consultant to VMI. As noted above, each of Fortune Mojapelo and Anthony Viljoen, both Lemur Directors, hold a 50% beneficial interest in VMI.

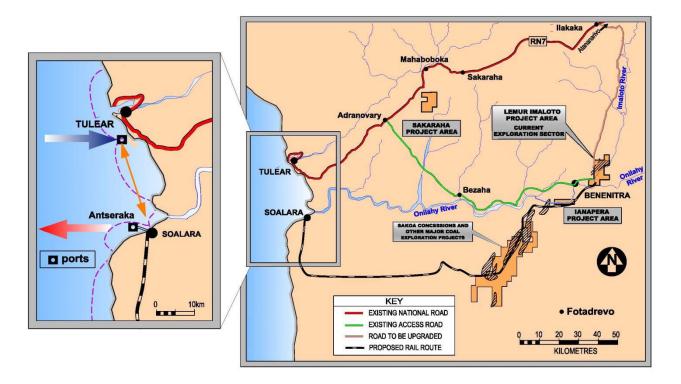
# 6.4 Lemur's Projects

The Company's existing projects comprises the following coal projects in Madagascar:

- (a) Imaloto Coal Project;
- (b) Sakaraha Coal Project; and
- (c) Ianapera Coal Project.

Lemur, via CMM, has an interest in six exploration permits and one mining permit.

Figure 3: Lemur's project and infrastructure locations



A summary of each of the Company's projects is set out below.

## (a) Imaloto Coal Project (Lemur – 99% interest)

The Imaloto Coal Project comprises four exploration permits and one mining permit and covers a total area of 81.25km<sup>2</sup>. It is located in the Imaloto Coal Basin, which is the northern-most coal field in the greater Sakoa Basin of South West Madagascar.

Lemur commenced exploration at the Imaloto Coal Project in 2008 with the third and final drilling program being completed in December 2012. Over this time, 153 boreholes have been drilled for a total of 19,147 metres with proximate analysis being performed on 293 samples.

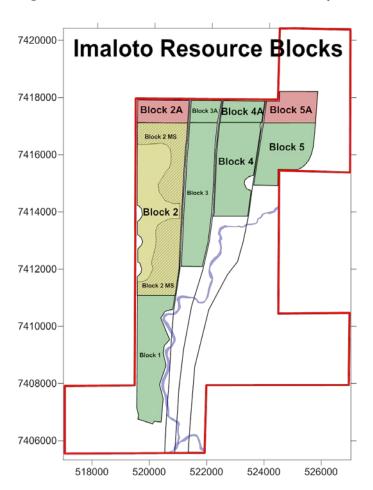
The project contains a JORC compliant Coal Resource totalling 135.7 million gross tonnes in situ (**GTIS**) of which 91% is now Measured and Indicated. The resource comprises three seams of economic significance.

The table below summarises the GTIS per the revised resource statement by seam and JORC mineral resource category:

		GTIS (m	nillion)	
Seam	Measured	Indicated	Inferred	Total
Main	50.8	8.4	4.2	63.4
Upper	23.1	12.7	5.3	41.1
Тор	17.7	10.3	3.2	31.2
Main Seam Lower Split	-	-	-	-
Surface	-	-	-	-
Total	91.6	31.5	12.6	135.7

**Table 1:** Summary of the Imaloto Coal Project resource statement detailing Gross Tonnes in Situ by JORC mineral resource category





Set out on the following pages are full details of the resource statement.

The material assumptions and estimation parameters for the Imaloto Coal Project resource statement are as follows:

- The Imaloto Coal Project is located in south-western Madagascar, 150 kilometres east of the coastal city of Tulear. The closest town, Benenitra, is located roughly 15 kilometres southwest of the scale and prospecting rights are aligned mainly along the south-flowing Imaloto River valley until its confluence with the larger, west-flowing Onliahy River, which in turn enters the Indian Ocean a few kilometres south of the city of Tulear.
- The coal deposit is developed in Permian Age sediments, and the bulk of the resource is contained within 3 Seams; the Main Seam, the Top Seam and the Upper Seam. The depositional geometry is of a valley that dips to the north at 1 to 3 degrees. This valley overlies Glacial Series sediments that were deposited on a floor of Proterozoic crystalline basement.
- The main structural elements are faults (extensional tectonics between Madagascar and East Africa) which displace the strata in sequentially deeper blocks to the west. The relative displacements vary from 40 to 25 metres. The dips on the fault planes are assumed to be in excess of 80 degrees to the west.
- The Top and Upper Seams are absent in the southern part of the Imaloto Coal Project, due to the effect of weathering. Towards the north, the surface topography is elevated and it contains the younger overlying Red Series Formation sediments.
- The coal resource is estimated on the basis of 159 boreholes that were drilled between February 2009 and December 2012. A total of 19,572 metres was drilled in this exploration programme. Since the resource orientation is near horizontal, all the drilling was planned to be plumb at -90 degrees. A random check on borehole orientation showed the audited holes o vary between -89.0 degrees and 88.94 degrees.
- All the boreholes were drilled with 2 similarly equipped Boart-Longyear LF 70 rigs. These rigs are the property of Lemur and are staffed by Indonesian operators. All the drilling was cored diamond drilling, and was drilled in HQ size. This produced a recovered core of 63.5 millimetres in diameter. This size produces a sample mass of 4.75 kilograms of coal per running metre at a default density of 1.500 tonnes/m<sup>3</sup>.
- All the drilled boreholes were surveyed after the completion of drilling by a Madagascan survey company. All the coordinates were supplied in WGS 84 and UTM 38 S format. All the collar elevations were reported as metres above mean sea level.
- During the first phase of the Imaloto Coal Project (first 36 boreholes), sampling was detailed and included the sampling of non-coal roof and floor sediments. The core was split in half, and sent to the laboratory for analyses and the remaining half was retained on site. The balance of the boreholes (124) was sampled as full core with lithological contacts as sample boundaries. The minimum seam width for sampling is 30 centimetres. All the residue material is in the custody of the laboratory for future analysis.
- The laboratory used for sample analyses is based in Johannesburg, South Africa. The samples were bagged and tagged in the field, and taken by road to Tulear in Madagascar. From Tulear, the samples were shipped to Johannesburg (air freight).
- The following analyses were requested as a standard on all samples;
- Sample Preparation
- As Received Density
- Screening out < 0.5 millimetres, ISO 1953</li>
- Sink and Float Analyses, ISO 7936
- Sulphur % Content per float and final sink, C030-402-W (Based on ASTM:D4239)

- Moisture % Content per float and final sink, C030-403-W (Based on SANS 5925)
- Volatile % Content per float and final sink, C030-404-W (Based on ISO 562)
- Ash % Content per float and final sink, C030-401-W (Based on ISO 1171)
- Free Swelling Index per float below 1.400 t/m<sup>3</sup>, ISO 540
- Gross CV (MJ/kg) per float and final sink, C030-405-W (Based on ISO 1928)
- Quality assurance is integrated in the laboratory by the use of unmarked standard samples at a frequency of one in ten. All residue sample material is retained for future analysis.
- As received densities as determined by the laboratory was used to calculate the densities per seam per block.
- All the drilled boreholes were used in the physical modelling of the resource. The average drilling density comes to 424 m² for the total deposit. The drilling density varies between 331 m² (Block 1) to 1,340 m² (Block 5A). The deepest hole is PTT01 at 437.3 metres. The shallowest hole is IM150 at 26.3 metres. The average drilling depth for the complete set of boreholes is 123 metres.
- A gridded surface is generated for the roof and floor of each individual seam per resource block. The modelling algorithm used is Inverse distance squared. The lateral continuity of the grid surface is limited by a blanking file. Blanking file boundaries are fixed by structure, seam thickness limits, physical boundaries (river course, weathering, sub-outcrop), and lease limits. The seam thickness limits are 0.5 metres for the Top and Upper Seams, and 1.4 metres for the Main Seam. For Block 1 the Main seam cut-off is 1.0 metres due to the relatively shallow geometry
- Geological loss is assigned on a sliding scale according to the level of confidence in the resource estimation. Essentially it is a measure of drilling density and reduced potential variability in seam geometry. The following geological losses were applied per resource category:
- Measured Resource: 10 to 12% geological loss
- Indicated Resource: 15% geological loss
- Inferred Resource: 20% geological loss
- The qualities were calculated per seam per block from the wash-tables that is supplied by the laboratory. The average qualities are weighted for sample mass.
- Mr Frederick Johan Erasmus of Sumsare Consulting CC used Upper Seam density of 1.615 ton/m³ and accepted a 170.600 Mt tonnage as at a GTIS base and compared it with the most recent GTIS based tonnage for the Imaloto Coal Project.
- All the resource tonnages quoted by Mr Erasmus of Sumsare Consulting CC are as at 15 Mar 2013.
- The JORC compliant coal resource for the Imaloto Coal Project is tabulated below. All tonnes are in millions.

					Ü	OAL RESOUR	CE - Imaloto -	COAL RESOURCE - Imaloto - Lemur Resources			
Block	Seam	Ply	Thick (m)	Area (m²)	Volume (m³)	Density (T/M m³)	ВТЕ	Drill Grid	Confidence level	Geological Loss	TIIS
1	Main	Main	1.35	3940874	5320180	1.468	7.810	331	Measured	10	7.029
Total							7.810				7.029
2	Тор	Тор	0.98	0996669	6849535	1.509	10.336	519	Indicated	15	8.786
2	Upper	Upper	1.12	0996669	7839424	1.622	12.716	519	Indicated	15	10.808
2	Main	Main	1.90	2959047	5630147	1.500	8.445	519	Indicated	15	7.178
Total							31.497				26.772
3	Тор	Тор	0.88	4273073	3760304	1.539	5.787	371	Measured	10	5.208
3	Upper	Upper	1.07	4273073	4572188	1.590	7.270	371	Measured	10	6.543
3	Main	Main	2.85	4272813	12176950	1.467	17.864	371	Measured	10	16.077
Total							30.920				27.828
4	Тор	Top	0.83	3761367	3121935	1.580	4.933	373	Measured	10	4.439
4	Upper	Upper	1.31	3761367	4927391	1.608	7.923	373	Measured	10	7.131
4	Main	Main	2.94	3357197	9863333	1.514	14.933	353	Measured	10	13.440
Total							27.789				25.010
2	Тор	Тор	0.72	3052761	2827001	1.598	4.518	424	Measured	12	3.975
2	Upper	Upper	1.12	2802195	3138458	1.590	4.990	406	Measured	12	4.391
Total							9.508				8.367
2A	Тор	Тор	0.50	1397766	698883	1.509	1.055	1182	Inferred	20	0.844
2A	Upper	Upper	0.75	1397766	1048325	1.622	1.700	1182	Inferred	20	1.360
2A	Main	Main	1.98	1397766	2767577	1.500	4.151	1182	Inferred	20	3.321
Total							906.9				5.525
3A	Тор	Тор	0.79	777559	614271	1.555	0.955	441	Measured	12	0.841
3A	Upper	Upper	0.80	777559	622047	1.631	1.015	441	Measured	12	0.893
3A	Main	Main	3.98	777559	3094683	1.510	4.673	441	Measured	12	4.112
Total							6.643				5.846
4A	Тор	Тор	0.87	1092459	950440	1.581	1.503	370	Measured	10	1.352
4A	Upper	Upper	1.06	1092459	1158007	1.620	1.876	370	Measured	10	1.688
4A	Main	Main	3.38	1092459	3692513	1.507	5.565	370	Measured	10	2.008
Total							8.943				8.049
5A	Тор	Тор	0.75	1795637	1346728	1.598	2.152	1340	Inferred	20	1.722
5A	Upper	Upper	1.25	1795637	2244546	1.590	3.569	1340	Inferred	20	2.855
Total							5.721				4.577

Gross Indicated Tonnage in Situ	31.497	31.497 Total Indicated Tonnage in Situ	26.772
Gross Measured Tonnage in Situ	91.613	91.613 Total Measured Tonnage in Situ	82.129
Gross Inferred Tonnage in Situ	12.627	12.627 Total Inferred Tonnage in Situ	10.102
Gross Total Tonnage in Situ	135.737	135.737 Total Tonnage in Situ	119.003
Gross Top Seam Tonnage in Situ	31.238	31.238 Total Top Seam Tonnage in Situ	27.167
Gross Upper Seam Tonnage In Situ	41.058	41.058 Total Upper Seam Tonnage In Situ	35.670
Gross Main Seam Tonnage In Situ	63.441	63.441 Total Main Seam Tonnage In Situ	56.166
Gross Main Seam Inferred Tonnage	4.151		3.321
Gross Main Seam Indicated Tonnage	8.445		7.178
Gross Main Seam Measured Tonnage	50.844		45.666

Table 2: Detailed JORC compliant resource statement of the Imaloto Coal Project

32.7         48.3         0.99         26.69         40.9         40.4         6176           29.1         46.6         0.99         24.68         78.6         38.9         5921         67.4           28.7         45.5         1.01         24.02         84.2         38.7         5549         76.6           28.7         44.6         1.07         23.50         87.8         38.7         5428         76.28           28.2         44.6         1.07         23.50         87.8         38.7         5428         78.6           28.7         40.6         2.00         21.13         100.0         39.6         4866         7866           26.7         40.7         1.67         21.38         39.6         4870         4870		Moisture %	Main Seam - Cumulatii Ash Vole % 9		re Results (Air-dried Base) tile F.C. Sult  % %	ed Base) Sulphur %	Gross C.V. MJ/kg	Yield %	DAVF	Calculated GAR kcal/kg @ 8% TM	kcal
30.4         47.8         0.95         25.60         67.4         38.9         5921           29.1         46.6         0.99         24.68         78.6         38.5         5706           28.7         45.5         1.01         24.02         84.2         38.7         5549           28.2         44.6         1.07         23.50         87.8         38.7         5428           28.0         43.7         1.03         23.53         90.6         39.1         5362           26.7         40.6         2.00         21.13         100.0         39.6         4866           26.4         41.9         1.67         21.38         38.7         4935           26.7         40.7         1.98         21.15         39.6         4870	5.0		14.0	32.7	48.3	0.99	26.69	40.9	41.1	6345 6176	6105 5936
28.7         45.5         1.01         24.02         84.2         38.7         5549           28.7         44.6         1.07         23.50         87.8         38.7         5549           28.2         44.6         1.07         23.50         87.8         38.7         5428           28.0         43.7         1.03         23.23         90.6         39.1         5362           26.7         40.6         2.00         21.13         100.0         39.6         4866           26.4         41.9         1.67         21.38         38.7         4935           26.7         40.7         1.98         21.15         39.6         4870	5.0		16.8	30.4	47.8	0.95	25.60	67.4	38.9	5921	5681
28.2         44.6         1.07         23.50         87.8         38.7         5428           28.0         43.7         1.03         23.23         90.6         39.1         5362         8           26.7         40.6         2.00         21.13         100.0         39.6         4866         8           26.4         41.9         1.67         21.38         38.7         4935         4870	4.9		20.9	28.7	46.6	1.01	24.02	84.2	38.5	5706 5549	5465 5308
28.0         43.7         1.03         23.23         90.6         39.1         5362         8           26.7         40.6         2.00         21.13         100.0         39.6         4866         8           26.4         41.9         1.67         21.38         38.7         4935         8           26.7         40.7         1.98         21.15         39.6         4870         8	4.9	L	22.3	28.2	44.6	1.07	23.50	87.8	38.7	5428	5187
26.7         40.6         2.00         21.13         100.0         39.6         4866           26.4         41.9         1.67         21.38         38.7         4935           26.7         40.7         1.98         21.15         39.6         4870	4.8		23.5	28.0	43.7	1.03	23.23	90.6	39.1	5362	5121
26.4         41.9         1.67         21.38         38.7         4935           26.7         40.7         1.98         21.15         39.6         4870	4.6		28.2	26.7	40.6	2.00	21.13	100.0	39.6	4866	4625
26.7 40.7 1.98 21.15 39.6 4870	4.8		26.8	26.4	41.9	1.67	21.38		38.7	4935	4694
	4.6		28.1	26.7	40.7	1.98	21.15		39.6	4870	4628

Table 3: Cumulative results for Main Seam wash table

	NAR	kcal/kg @ 8% TM	5999	5711	5368	5187	5039	4885	4815	3554	3662	3560
Calculated	GAR	kcal/kg @ 8% TM	6239	5952	5609	5428	5280	5127	5056	3797	3905	3803
	DAVF		41.2	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.8	43.8	42.5	43.7
	Yield	%	11.8	25.2	53.3	63.5	6.69	74.2	79.1	100.0		
	Gross C.V.	MJ/kg	26.90	25.68	24.22	23.47	22.86	22.24	21.91	16.56	16.97	16.59
ed Base)	Sulphur	%	1.25	1.12	1.16	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.12	1.82	1.48	1.80
Its (Air-dr	F.C.	%	48.3	45.6	42.9	41.9	41.1	40.2	39.0	31.0	32.5	31.1
Upper Seam - Cumulative Results (Air-dried Base)	Volatile	%	33.9	33.3	31.8	31.0	30.1	29.4	29.2	24.2	23.9	24.2
er Seam - (	Ash	%	12.5	15.9	20.1	22.1	23.9	25.8	27.1	40.6	39.1	40.6
addN	Moisture	%	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.2
	Wash	R.D.	F1.35	F1.40	F1.50	F1.60	F1.70	F1.80	F1.90	S1.90	< 0.5	Raw
	Sample	Mass	16699	47410	90377	41607	21485	14054	8294	76277	19040	335243

Table 4: Cumulative results for Upper Seam wash table

Moisture         Ash         Volatile         F.C.         Sulphur         Gross C.V.         Yield         DAVF           %         %         %         %         MJ/kg         %         MJ/kg         %           5.5         11.2         35.1         48.2         1.06         27.32         19.4         42.1           5.4         13.9         34.2         46.5         1.02         26.44         31.4         42.4           5.1         22.5         30.4         4.0         1.16         24.78         57.0         42.4           5.0         23.8         30.0         41.3         1.23         22.98         74.9         42.0           4.9         24.7         29.5         40.8         1.26         22.62         81.7         42.0           4.9         25.8         29.3         40.1         1.15         22.51         85.8         42.0           4.6         35.1         26.1         35.7         1.06.0         85.8         42.0           4.6         35.1         26.2         35.7         1.76         18.68         10.0         43.3           4.6         35.1         26.2         35.7         1.76 <th></th> <th></th> <th>Тор</th> <th>Top Seam - Cumulative</th> <th>umulative Resul</th> <th>Results (Air-dried Base)</th> <th>ed Base)</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Calculated</th> <th></th>			Тор	Top Seam - Cumulative	umulative Resul	Results (Air-dried Base)	ed Base)				Calculated	
F1.35         %         %         %         MJ/Kg         %           F1.35         5.5         11.2         35.1         48.2         1.06         27.32         19.4         42.1           F1.40         5.4         13.9         34.2         46.5         1.02         26.44         31.4         42.4           F1.50         5.4         13.9         32.0         44.0         1.07         24.78         57.0         42.4           F1.60         5.1         22.5         30.4         42.0         1.16         23.52         74.9         42.0           F1.80         4.9         24.7         29.5         40.8         1.26         22.62         81.7         42.0           F1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         1.15         22.51         85.8         42.1           51.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         1.16         22.51         81.7         42.0           8.1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         36.7         1.16         18.78         100.0         43.3           8.1.90         4.8         33.2         26.2         36.7         1.76         1.7	Sample	Wash	Moisture	Ash	Volatile	F.C.	Sulphur	Gross C.V.	Yield	DAVF	GAR	NAR
F1.35         5.5         11.2         35.1         48.2         1.06         27.32         19.4         42.1           F1.40         5.4         13.9         34.2         46.5         1.02         26.44         31.4         42.4           F1.50         5.2         18.8         32.0         44.0         1.07         24.78         57.0         42.2           F1.60         5.1         22.5         30.4         42.0         1.16         23.52         74.9         42.0           F1.70         5.0         23.8         30.0         41.3         1.23         22.98         78.3         42.1           F1.80         4.9         24.7         29.5         40.8         1.26         22.62         81.7         42.0           F1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         21.9         18.67         100.0         43.3           8 <sub>2</sub> .9         4.6         35.7         26.1         35.7         1.76         18.78         42.3         42.3           8 <sub>2</sub> .9         4.6         35.0         26.1         36.1         36.1         36.1         36.1         36.1         36.1         36.1         36.1         36.1	Mass	R.D.	%	%	%	%	%	MJ/kg	%		kcal/kg @ 8% TM	kcal/kg @ 8% TM
F1.40         5.4         13.9         34.2         46.5         1.02         26.44         31.4         42.4           F1.50         5.2         188         32.0         44.0         1.07         24.78         57.0         42.2           F1.60         5.1         22.5         30.4         42.0         1.16         23.52         74.9         42.0           F1.70         5.0         23.8         30.0         41.3         1.23         22.98         78.3         42.1           F1.80         4.9         24.7         29.5         40.8         1.26         22.62         81.7         42.0           F1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         21.9         18.67         100.0         43.3           < 0.5         4.8         35.7         26.1         35.7         1.76         18.78         42.3           Raw         4.6         35.0         26.1         34.2         2.16         18.68         42.3	25390	F1.35	5.5	11.2	35.1	48.2	1.06	27.32	19.4	42.1	6354	6114
F1.50         5.2         18.8         32.0         44.0         1.07         24.78         57.0         42.2           F1.60         5.1         22.5         30.4         42.0         1.16         23.52         74.9         42.0           F1.70         5.0         23.8         30.0         41.3         1.23         22.62         81.7         42.1           F1.80         4.9         24.7         29.5         40.8         1.26         22.62         81.7         42.0           F1.90         4.9         25.8         29.3         40.1         1.15         22.51         85.8         42.2           \$1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         2.19         18.67         100.0         43.3           \$20.5         4.8         35.2         26.2         35.7         1.76         18.78         10.0         42.3           \$20.5         4.6         35.0         26.1         34.2         2.19         18.68         42.3         23.3	28992	F1.40	5.4	13.9	34.2	46.5	1.02	26.44	31.4	42.4	6142	5902
F1.60         5.1         22.5         30.4         42.0         1.16         23.52         74.9         42.0           F1.70         5.0         23.8         30.0         41.3         1.23         22.98         78.3         42.1           F1.80         4.9         24.7         29.5         40.8         1.26         22.62         81.7         42.0           F1.90         4.9         25.8         29.3         40.1         1.15         22.51         85.8         42.0           \$1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         2.19         18.67         100.0         43.3           \$20.5         4.8         35.7         1.76         18.78         42.3         24.3           \$20.5         4.6         35.7         26.1         34.2         2.16         18.68         42.3	52694	F1.50	5.2	18.8		44.0	1.07	24.78	57.0	42.2	5745	5504
F1.70         5.0         23.8         30.0         41.3         1.23         22.98         78.3         42.1           F1.80         4.9         24.7         29.5         40.8         1.26         22.62         81.7         42.0           F1.90         4.9         25.8         29.3         40.1         1.15         22.51         85.8         42.2           \$1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         2.19         18.67         100.0         43.3           \$a.0.5         4.8         33.2         26.2         35.7         1.76         18.78         42.3           \$Baw         4.6         35.0         26.1         34.2         2.16         18.68         42.3	40424	F1.60	5.1	22.5	30.4	42.0	1.16	23.52	74.9	42.0	5445	5204
F1.80         4.9         24.7         29.5         40.8         1.26         22.62         81.7         42.0           F1.90         4.9         25.8         29.3         40.1         1.15         22.51         85.8         42.2           \$1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         2.19         18.67         100.0         43.3           \$a.0.5         4.8         33.2         26.2         35.7         1.76         18.78         42.3           \$Baw         4.6         35.0         26.1         34.2         2.16         18.68         42.3	13869	F1.70	5.0	23.8	30.0	41.3	1.23	22.98	78.3	42.1	5313	5071
F1.90         4.9         25.8         29.3         40.1         1.15         22.51         85.8         42.2         7           \$1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         2.19         18.67         100.0         43.3           \$<0.5	6410	F1.80	4.9	24.7	29.5	40.8	1.26	22.62	81.7	42.0	5230	4988
S1.90         4.6         35.1         26.1         34.2         2.19         18.67         100.0         43.3           < 0.5	4697	F1.90	4.9	25.8	29.3	40.1	1.15	22.51	82.8	42.2	5199	4958
<0.5         4.8         33.2         26.2         35.7         1.76         18.78         42.3           Haw         4.6         35.0         26.1         34.2         2.16         18.68         43.3	31836	S1.90	4.6	35.1	26.1	34.2	2.19	18.67	100.0	43.3	4302	4059
Haw 4.6 35.0 26.1 34.2 2.16 18.68 43.3	11609	< 0.5	4.8	33.2	26.2	35.7	1.76	18.78		42.3	4337	4094
Ciff	215921	Raw	4.6	35.0	26.1	34.2	2.16	18.68		43.3	4304	4061

Table 5: Cumulative results for Top Seam wash table

#### Main Seam

The Main Seam contains 63.4 million GTIS, which represents 47% of the Imaloto Coal Resource. 80% of the seam is now Measured and 93% is now Measured and Indicated.

Table 3 above shows the composite quality for the Main Seam based on all samples received and analysed as part of the Phase III programme.

#### **Upper and Top Seams**

The Upper and Top Seams contain 72.3 million GTIS which represents 53% of the Imaloto Coal Resource. 56% of these seams are now Measured and 88% are now Measured and Indicated.

Results received to date indicate that whilst the Top and Upper Seam coal qualities can be beneficiated to generate an export quality product, the yields are insufficient to make either seam economic. Please refer to Tables 4 and 5 above for further details. However, it has been confirmed by Lemur's independent coal fired power station consultants, FTech International (Ltd) (FTech), that each of these seams in their RAW form, save for crushing and screening, would be suitable as power station feed stock for a circulating fluidized bed combustor configured power station.

## (b) Sakaraha Coal Project (Lemur - 99% interest)

The Sakaraha Coal Project comprises one 62.5km<sup>2</sup> exploration permit and is located approximately 90 kilometres north west of the Imaloto Coal Project, where coal or oilshales are reported to occur.

Lemur has continued to focus on its primary asset, being the Imaloto Coal Project, and no recent exploration activity has been undertaken on the Sakaraha Coal Project.

#### (c) Ianapera Coal Project (Lemur - 99% interest)

The Ianapera Coal Project comprises one 25km² exploration permit and is located approximately 17 kilometres south west of the Imaloto Coal Project. The Ianapera Coal Project has been identified as a potential outlying coal area which requires further exploration as part of the Phase III Exploration Program.

During 2012, Lemur drilled a single borehole reaching a depth of 360 metres, and with no coal being encountered, the decision was made to abandon all further drilling.

# (d) Competent Persons' Statements

# (i) Mineral Resources

The information in this Target's Statement that relates to Mineral Resources is based on information compiled by Mr Frederick Johan Erasmus. Mr Erasmus is a Qualified Geologist (Bachelor of Science - Geology and Chemistry, Bachelor of Science (Hons.) – Geology – University of Port Elizabeth – 1989, 1990) and is also a Professional Natural Scientist (Pr.Sci. Nat.), registered with the South African Council for Natural Scientific Professions, a 'Recognised Overseas Professional Organisation' ('ROPO') included in a list promulgated by the ASX from time to time. Mr Erasmus is the owner and full-time employee of Sumsare Consulting CC. Mr Erasmus has sufficient experience which is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2004 Edition of the 'Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves'. Mr Erasmus consents to the inclusion in this

Target's Statement of the matters based on his information in the form and context in which it appears.

#### (ii) Exploration Results

The information in this Target's Statement that relates to Exploration Results is based on information compiled by Professor Richard Viljoen, who is a Professional Natural Scientist (Pr.Sci. Nat.), registered with the South African Council for Natural and Scientific Professions (SACNASP), a 'Recognised Overseas Professional Organisation' ('ROPO') included in a list promulgated by the ASX from time to time. Professors Viljoen is employed by VMI (Pty) Limited. Professor Viljoen has sufficient experience which is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2004 Edition of the 'Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves'. Professor Viljoen consents to the inclusion in this Target's Statement of the matters based on his information in the form and context in which it appears.

## 6.5 Mining, infrastructure and logistics scoping studies

Lemur continues to evaluate the processes and infrastructure requirements required to commence a small scale mining operation at the Imaloto Coal Project, together with product transportation to the existing port in Tulear, Madagascar.

#### (a) Port scoping study

During 2012, Lemur commissioned a port scoping study. The completed study provides a high level costing and assessment of viability and upgrades required in order to utilise the existing Port of Toliara to facilitate the export of up to 2 million tonnes per annum (**mtpa**) of saleable product.

#### (b) Mine infrastructure and land logistics scoping study

During 2012, Lemur commissioned a mine infrastructure and land logistics scoping study. The study has now been completed and covers all plant and village infrastructure requirements along with the transportation of up to 1 mtpa saleable product via road from the Run of Mine stockpile through to the Port of Toliara.

## (c) Mine scoping study

Lemur has commissioned a mine scoping study that is expected to be completed in the third quarter of 2013. The mine scoping study will assess the viability of a small scale mining operation based on 1 mtpa of saleable product.

Upon completion of the mine scoping study, it is intended that a detailed financial model will be constructed which incorporates the results of all three scoping studies and the material results of which will be released to ASX.

# 6.6 Independent Power Producing Concession - Heads of agreement

During the quarter ended 31 March 2013, Lemur finalised the key terms of a heads of agreement that is to be executed between Lemur and Jiro sy Rano Malagasy (**Jirama**), the Madagascan Government's state owned electricity company responsible for the production, transport and distribution of electricity in Madagascar (**Heads of Agreement**).

The key terms provide a road map outlining the precursory steps Lemur must complete in order for the independent power producing (IPP) concession to be issued and will

form the basis for the concession, the power purchase and transmission agreements between IPP and the Malagasy Government.

The Heads of Agreement has been passed to the Madagascan Ministry of Energy and once final approval has been obtained, will be formally executed by the parties.

Upon execution of the Heads of Agreement, work will commence on the Environmental Impact Assessment, scoping studies and further off-take negotiations.

## 6.7 Pre-feasibility study for coal fired power station

FTech has been engaged by Lemur to carry out pre-feasibility studies to assess the viability of constructing a coal fired power station in close proximity to the Imaloto Coal Project.

During 2012, FTech undertook and completed three stages of a four stage prefeasibility process. Stage 1 comprised a pre pre-feasibility study and business case and stage 2 comprised of a site pre-feasibility and technical development study. The key objective of Stage 3 was to gain an understanding of possible power consumption requirements with potential IPP customers, including various local and international resource companies operating in the region. The results of stages 1 to 3 of the prefeasibility study were positive.

Stage 4 is a Bankable Feasibility Study. It is Lemur's intention to secure the IPP concession (as referred to in section 6.6) prior to the commencement of this stage.

# 6.8 Strategic review of Imaloto Coal Project

As announced to ASX on 22 February 2013, the Lemur Directors undertook a strategic review to assess further work required at the Imaloto Coal Project. It was determined that with adequate information now having been obtained for the purposes of completing a draft of the mining scoping study, which will include a preliminary mine plan, Lemur continues to focus its Madagascan efforts on the following areas, which involve minimal cash outlay:

- construction of a detailed financial model for the Imaloto Coal Project, based on the findings of the mine, port and infrastructure scoping studies;
- continued work with Jirama towards having an IPP concession awarded and commencement of work on the IPP Environmental Impact Assessment;
- continued work with the Ministry of Transport in evaluating alternative port sites;
   and
- effecting permit administration including renewal and transfers.

#### 6.9 Consideration of potential acquisitions

As announced to ASX on 22 February 2013, the Lemur Directors have determined that Lemur's significant cash reserves mean that Lemur is well placed to consider new acquisitions in the current depressed market.

Lemur is focused on African coal assets in the first instance. However, the Lemur Directors are open to considering transactions in other commodities where the fundamentals remain compelling and the Lemur Directors believe that the opportunity is value accretive to Lemur Shareholders.

Lemur has commenced negotiations with a number of parties regarding potential acquisitions and Lemur will continue to keep Lemur Shareholders informed of any material developments. However, there is no guarantee that a transaction will eventuate on terms acceptable to Lemur or at all.

#### 6.10 Issued capital

As at 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print, Lemur's issued capital consisted of:

- 192,500,001 Lemur Shares; and
- 6,500,000 unlisted Lemur Options exercisable at \$0.30 each on or before 31 December 2013:
- 6,500,000 unlisted Lemur Options exercisable at \$0.40 each on or before 31 December 2013; and
- 500,000 unlisted Lemur Options exercisable at \$0.15 each on or before 15 November 2017.

#### 6.11 Restricted securities

As at 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print, the following Lemur securities were restricted:

- (a) 53,500,000 Lemur Shares are escrowed for a period of 24 months from the date of official quotation of Lemur's securities on ASX (being 24 August 2011); and
- (b) 6,500,000 unlisted Lemur Options exercisable at \$0.30 each on or before 31 December 2013 are escrowed for a period of 24 months from the date of official quotation of Lemur's securities on ASX (being 24 August 2011); and
- (c) 6,500,000 unlisted Lemur Options exercisable at \$0.40 each on or before 31 December 2013, escrowed for 24 months from the date of official quotation of Lemur's securities on ASX (being 24 August 2011).

During the escrow period, the holders of the restricted Lemur Shares are prevented from disposing of, or agreeing or offering to dispose of, their restricted securities. As such, the holders of those 53,500,000 Lemur Shares currently subject to escrow are prevented from accepting the Bushveld Offer.

ASX may consent to Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited removing the holding lock on the restricted Lemur Shares to enable the holder of those Lemur Shares to accept the Bushveld Offer. However, ASX will not consent unless all of the following conditions are met:

- holders of at least half of the Lemur Shares that are not restricted have accepted the Bushveld Offer;
- the Bushveld Offer is for all of the ordinary securities; and
- Bushveld and Lemur agree in writing that a holding lock will be applied for each restricted Lemur Share that is not bought by Bushveld under the Bushveld Offer.

#### 6.12 Lemur Options and treatment under the Bushveld Offer

Each Lemur Option entitles the holder to one Lemur Share upon Lemur receiving a properly executed notice of exercise and application monies. Lemur will apply for official quotation of all Lemur Shares issued and allotted pursuant to the exercise of the Lemur Options. Lemur Shares issued on exercise of Lemur Options will rank equally in all respects with other Lemur Shares on issue.

A Lemur Option may only be exercised after it has vested and any other conditions imposed by the Lemur Board on exercise have been satisfied.

The Lemur Options have been granted on various terms and conditions.

Lemur operates an Employee Incentive Option Plan pursuant to which the Board has granted Lemur Options to employees. Under the terms of the Employee Incentive Option Plan, Lemur Options are subject to a restriction on transfer preventing the holders of the Lemur Options from transferring those options to any person. As at 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print, Lemur had granted 500,000 options exercisable at \$0.15 each on or before 15 November 2017 pursuant to the Employee Incentive Option Plan.

Lemur has also granted 13,000,000 Lemur Options to certain current and past directors and key consultants of Lemur. These Lemur Options were not granted pursuant to the Employee Incentive Option Plan but are currently subject to escrow until 24 August 2013.

The Bushveld Offer does not extend to the Lemur Options. However, the Bushveld Offer extends to all Lemur Shares that are issued prior to the end of the Offer Period due to the exercise of Lemur Options.

All of the Lemur Options are presently exercisable; however, those issued pursuant to the Employee Incentive Option Plan remain subject to the transfer restriction. Should the holders of the remaining 13,000,000 Lemur Options choose to exercise their Lemur Options such that they are issued Lemur Shares before the close of the Bushveld Offer, then the Lemur Shares that are issued thereupon will be subject to escrow until 24 August 2013. The holders of the restricted Lemur Shares are prevented from disposing of, or agreeing or offering to dispose of, their restricted Lemur Shares and will be prevented from accepting the Bushveld Offer during the escrow period.

ASX may consent to Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited removing the holding lock on the restricted Lemur Shares to enable the holder of those Lemur Shares to accept the Bushveld Offer. However, ASX will not consent unless all of the conditions set out in section 6.11 are met, including the condition that holders of at least half of the Lemur Shares that are not restricted have accepted the Bushveld Offer. Please refer to section 6.11 for further details.

Holders of Lemur Options should also note that in section 9.5 of the Bidder's Statement Bushveld states that may elect to make private treaty offers to holders of Lemur Options to acquire or cancel their options subject to the Bushveld Offer becoming or being declared unconditional.

In section 9.5 of the Bidder's Statement, Bushveld has stated that, if not all the Lemur Options are exercised (or otherwise cancelled or acquired by Bushveld pursuant to private treaty agreements or other arrangements), and Bushveld is entitled to compulsorily acquire any outstanding Lemur Shares, Bushveld presently intends to seek to compulsorily acquire or cancel any outstanding Lemur Options pursuant to Part 6A.1 of the Corporations Act, although it reserves the right not to do so.

#### 6.13 Substantial Lemur Shareholders

As at 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print, Lemur Shareholders who have voting power in more than 5% of Lemur Shares are as follows:

Lemur Shareholder	No. of Lemur Shares	Relevant Interest
Coal of Africa Limited	32,500,000 <sup>1</sup>	16.88%
HSBC Custody Nominees (Australia) Limited	23,697,947	12.31%
Oak Nominees Limited	19,625,000 <sup>2</sup>	10.19%
JP Morgan Nominees Australia Limited <cash a="" c="" income=""></cash>	13,224,163	6.87%

#### Notes:

- 1 These Lemur Shares are subject to escrow until 24 August 2013. Please refer to section 6.11 above for further details.
- 2 18,000,000 of these Lemur Shares are subject to escrow until 24 August 2013. The remaining 1,625,000 Lemur Shares are unrestricted.

#### 6.14 Financial information

As at 30 April 2013, Lemur held \$17.06 million in cash and is debt free. Lemur's last published audited financial statements are for the financial year ended 31 December 2012 and were lodged with ASX on 8 April 2013.

Details of Lemur's operational, financial and exploration activities for the intervening periods are provided in Lemur's quarterly reports lodged with the ASX on:

- 31 January 2013 (for the quarter ending 31 December 2012); and
- 29 April 2013 (for the quarter ending 31 March 2013).

The Bushveld Offer will result in Lemur incurring expenses that would not otherwise have arisen in the 2013 financial year. These expenses will be provided for in the 2013 financial results and are estimated to be between approximately \$200,000 and \$250,000 (exclusive of GST). They include legal, financial, tax and registry expenses from advisers and other service providers engaged to assist in relation to the Bushveld Offer. The financial statements for the 2013 financial year will include these response costs as a significant item.

So far as is known to the Directors of Lemur and other than those referred to in Lemur's 2012 annual report, this Target's Statement and the Independent Expert's Report, the financial position of Lemur has not materially changed since the date of the quarterly report dated 29 April 2013 for the quarter ending 31 March 2013 other than a reduced cash position in the normal course of operating its business.

#### 6.15 Recent share price performance information

Figure 4 below sets out a comparison between the closing share prices of Lemur Shares and Bushveld Shares versus the ASX S&P Small Ordinaries Index for the 12 month period prior to close of trading on 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print.

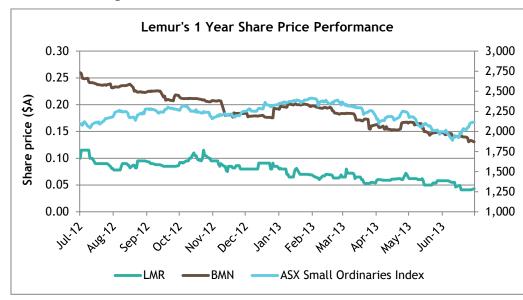


Figure 5 - Lemur's 1 Year Share Price Performance\*

\*Note: The closing price of Bushveld Shares has been converted from £ to \$A using the closing exchange rate from Bloomberg on each day.

Source: Bloomberg. As permitted by ASIC Class Order 07/429, this figure contains ASX share price trading information sourced from Bloomberg without its consent.

This graph shows that over the last year, the price performance of Lemur Shares have generally trended in line with the price performance of Bushveld Shares.

To provide further analysis of the market prices for Lemur Shares, the weighted average market prices for the 10 day, 30 day, 60 day and 90 day periods to 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print, are set out below.

Lemur	15 July 2013	10 day VWAP	30 day VWAP	60 day VWAP	90 day VWAP
Closing price	\$0.043				
Volume Weighted Average Price		\$0.041	\$0.055	\$0.059	\$0.058

Source: Bloomberg. As permitted by ASIC Class Order 07/429, this figure contains ASX share price trading information sourced from Bloomberg without its consent.

## 6.16 Recent ASX announcements by Lemur

Between the date of release of the 2012 Annual Report to the ASX and 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print, the Company has made the following announcements to ASX:

Date of release to ASX	Description of Announcement
08/07/2013	Notice that Bidder's Statement and Offers sent
05/07/2013	Recommendation to Reject Bushveld Takeover Offer
02/07/2013	Replacement Bidder's Statement

Date of release to ASX	Description of Announcement
02/07/2013	Cover Letter Replacement Bidder's Statement
02/07/2013	First Supplementary Bidder's Statement
02/07/2013	Cover Letter Supplementary Bidder's Statement
14/06/2013	ASIC grants Bushveld an exemption
31/05/2013	Correspondence regarding Bushveld Minerals Limited
16/05/2013	Becoming a substantial holder
15/05/2013	Bidder's Statement
13/05/2013	Change in substantial holding
13/05/2013	Form 603 – Notice of initial substantial holder
13/05/2013	Takeover Offer for Lemur Resources
10/05/2013	Trading Halt
09/05/2013	Becoming a substantial holder
07/05/2013	Initial Director's Interest Notice
07/05/2013	Final Director's Interest Notice
07/05/2013	Results of Annual General Meeting
29/04/2012	Quarterly Activities and Cashflow Report
24/04/2013	Initial Director's Interest Notice
24/04/2013	Final Director's Interest Notice
24/04/2013	Final Director's Interest Notice
24/04/2013	Appointment of Director
08/04/2013	Final Director's Interest Notice
08/04/2013	Board Changes

# 7 Information regarding Bushveld

Bushveld (AIM: BMN) was incorporated in Guernsey on 5 January 2012 (with Registration No. 54506) and listed on the AIM Market of the London Stock Exchange on 26 March 2012.

Unlike Lemur, Bushveld is not listed on the ASX. As at 30 April 2013, Bushveld had approximately 130 shareholders and the top 4 shareholders collectively held approximately 94% of Bushveld.

Bushveld is a mineral exploration and development company focused on exploring and developing mineral projects on the Bushveld Complex in South Africa. Bushveld's primary projects are the Bushveld Iron Ore Project and the Mokopane Tin Project, both located on the northern limb of the Bushveld Complex.

As at 1 July 2013 (being the date of the Bidder's Statement) Bushveld had a Relevant Interest in 5,150,000 Lemur Shares (representing a 2.7% interest in Lemur).

Please refer to section 2 of the Bidder's Statement for detailed information on Bushveld.

## 8 Risk factors

#### 8.1 Risks of an investment in Lemur

In considering Lemur and the Bushveld Offer, Lemur Shareholders should be aware of the risks relating to Lemur, its business and assets. Lemur's business activities are subject to a number of investment risk factors, both specific to its business activities and of a general nature, which may materially affect the future exploration and operating and financial performance of Lemur and the value of Lemur Shares. Many of the risks are outside the control of Lemur and the Lemur Directors, and there can be no certainty that Lemur's objectives or anticipated outcomes will be achieved.

Like any other investment in an exploration and development company, maintaining a holding in Lemur is subject to certain risks. However, many of the risks outlined below apply equally to a shareholding in Bushveld and the Independent Directors do not consider these risks to be any greater than the risks associated with becoming a holder of Bushveld if you accept the Bushveld Offer and each of the Conditions are satisfied or waived.

A summary of the key risks is set out below.

## Sovereign and political risks in Madagascar

#### (a) Sovereign risk

Lemur is conducting its exploration and development activities primarily in Madagascar. There is no assurance that future political and economic conditions in this country will not result in the government adopting policies precluding foreign development and ownership of mineral resources.

Any such changes in policy may result in changes in laws affecting ownership of assets, taxation, rates of exchange, environmental protection, labour relations, repatriation of income and return of capital, which may affect both Lemur's ability to undertake exploration and development activities in respect of future properties in the manner currently contemplated, as well as its ability to continue to explore and develop those properties in respect of which it has obtained exploration and development rights to date. The possibility that a future government may adopt substantially different policies, which might extend to expropriation of assets, cannot be ruled out. There can be no assurance that the governments of Madagascar or their instrumentalities, agencies or controlled entities and operations will not impose measures that could have material adverse effects on Lemur's operations or will renew or issue new exploration or exploitation permits to Lemur.

#### (b) Political instability

Madagascar has from time to time experienced political instability. Any future political instability could adversely affect the performance of the Madagascan economy and could have a material adverse effect on the market for the Lemur Shares and on the Company's operations.

#### (c) Legal risks

The Company's Madagascan operations are subject to the jurisdiction of Madagascar's courts. The legal system is currently in a state of flux due to the political instability in Madagascar since February 2009 and additional legal risks, such as political difficulties in obtaining effective legal redress in courts and a higher degree of discretion on the part of governmental agencies, may arise as a result.

The introduction of new legislation or amendments to existing legislation by the Madagascan government, developments in existing common law, or the respective interpretation of the legal requirements in any of the legal jurisdictions which govern Lemur's operations or contractual obligations, could impact adversely on the assets, operations and, ultimately, the financial performance of Lemur and the Lemur Shares. In addition there is a commercial risk that legal action may be taken against Lemur in relation to commercial matters.

#### (d) Title risks

Permit numbers 3196, 26904 and 27163 are subject to the registration of transfers to CMM that have not yet been effected. There is a risk that these transfers will not be effected and CMM will not become the registered holder of the permits.

Although Lemur has obtained legal advice with respect to its Madagascan properties, there is no guarantee that title to such properties will not be challenged or impugned. The properties may be subject to prior unregistered agreements or transfers or land claims and title may be affected by undetected defects.

There is no guarantee that the permits granted by the government of Madagascar in connection with the properties will be renewed upon their termination. In addition, according to the terms and conditions of its exploration permits and agreements with other parties relating to some of its properties, Lemur undertook certain obligations with respect to the exploration activities to be conducted on these properties. If Lemur does not meet its obligations, it may lose its interests in the properties.

Government approvals and permits are currently, and may in the future be, required in connection with Lemur's operations. To the extent such approvals are required and not obtained, Lemur may be curtailed or prohibited from proceeding with planned exploration or development of mineral properties.

## (e) Legal claim in relation to permit 4578

As previously announced to ASX, Lemur is aware of a legal claim and resulting court judgment that declared null and void various historical sale agreements which ultimately resulted in Lemur being granted permit 4578.

The Lemur Directors are disputing the validity of the court judgement. The defendant successfully sought a postponement at a hearing held on 17 May 2013 and subsequently filed submissions at a hearing on 19 June 2013. The next hearing, during which Lemur must file its submissions, will be set on 17 July 2013.

The Lemur Directors have obtained legal advice from Madagascan counsel, John W Ffooks & Co., who have advised that in their view the judgment is not a threat to Lemur's currently held tenure over permit 4578 on the basis that the claim is ill-founded, principally as it post-dates the effective transfer date of permit 4578 to Lemur, indicating that Lemur has acquired the permit in good faith. However, there can be no guarantee that Lemur will be successful in disputing the validity of the court judgement.

#### Risks relating to Lemur's activities

#### (f) Commercial risk

The mining industry is competitive and there is no assurance that, even if commercial quantities of minerals are discovered, a profitable market will exist for the sale of such minerals. There can be no assurance that the quality of the minerals will be such that the properties in which the Company holds an interest in can be mined at a profit. Factors beyond the control of the Company may affect the marketability of any minerals discovered. Mineral prices are subject to volatile price changes from a variety of factors

including international economic and political trends, expectations of inflation, global and regional demand, currency exchange fluctuations, interest rates and global or regional consumption patterns, speculative activities and increased production due to improved mining and production methods. Ultimately, the Company expects that all projects will be the subject of sufficient feasibility analysis to ensure a reasonable level of confidence appropriate to the circumstances under consideration.

## (g) Operational risk

Mining operations are subject to hazards normally encountered in exploration, development and production. These include failure to achieve predicted grades in exploration and mining; operational and technical difficulties encountered in mining; difficulties in commissioning and operating plant and equipment; mechanical failure or plant breakdown; unanticipated metallurgical problems which may affect extraction costs; adverse weather conditions; industrial and environmental accidents; industrial disputes; infrastructure failures and unexpected shortages or increases in the costs of consumables, spare parts, plant and equipment.

#### (h) Speculative nature of mineral exploration and development

By its nature, the business of exploration, mineral development and production which Lemur participates in is a high risk undertaking. Development of the mineral exploration properties of which the Company holds interests is contingent upon on the successful exploration and/or acquisition of reserves, development of a commercial process route for processing the ore, design and construction of efficient processing facilities, competent operation and management, and efficient financial management. Mineral exploration and development involves substantial expenses and a high degree of risk, which even a combination of experience, knowledge and careful evaluation may not be able to adequately mitigate. The degree of risk increases substantially when properties are in the exploration phase as opposed to the development phase.

The discovery of mineral deposits is dependent upon a number of factors including the technical skill of the exploration personnel involved. The commercial viability of a mineral deposit, once discovered, is also dependent upon a number of factors, including the size, grade and proximity to infrastructure, commodity prices and government regulations, including regulations relating to royalties, allowable production, importing and exporting of minerals, and environmental protection. There can be no assurance that exploration and development of Lemur's project areas will result in the expansion of Lemur's mineral resources and reserves or their economic exploitation. In addition, several years can elapse from the initial phase of drilling until commercial operations are commenced.

#### (i) Resources estimates

Resource estimates are expressions of judgement based on knowledge, experience and industry practice. Estimates which were valid when originally calculated may alter significantly when new information or techniques become available. In addition, by their very nature, resource estimates are imprecise and depend to some extent on interpretations, which may prove to be inaccurate. As further information becomes available through additional fieldwork and analysis, the estimates are likely to change. This may result in alterations to development and mining plans which may, in turn, adversely affect Lemur's operations.

#### (j) Political stability

The Company holds interests in projects which may be subject to the effect of political changes, war and civil conflict, changes in government policy, lack of law enforcement and labour unrest and the creation of new laws. These changes (which may include

new or modified taxes or other government levies as well as other legislation) may impact on the profitability and viability of its properties.

#### (k) Uninsurable risks

Exploration for and development of minerals involves hazards and risks that could result in Lemur incurring losses and liabilities to third parties. There is a risk that Lemur may not be insured against all losses or liabilities that could arise from its operations.

The Company may become subject to liability for accidents, pollution and other hazards against which it cannot insure or against which it may elect not to insure because of premium costs, or for other reasons, such as in amounts that exceed policy limits.

If Lemur incurs losses or liabilities which are not covered by its insurance policies, the funds available for exploration and development will be reduced and the value and/or tenure of Lemur's assets may be at risk.

#### (I) Security of tenure

Permits 26904 and 27163 expired on 22 October 2012. Whilst Lemur has commenced the renewal process for both permits, there can be no guarantee that the Madagascan Mines Department will renew these permits on terms satisfactory or at all.

To the best of its knowledge and other than as set out in this Target's Statement, the Company's rights to explore and extract minerals from any of its material properties are in good standing. No assurance can be given, however, that the Company will be able to secure the grant or the renewal of existing mineral rights and tenures on terms satisfactory to it, or that governments in the jurisdictions in which the Company operates will not revoke or significantly alter such rights or tenures or that such rights or tenures will not be challenged or impugned by third parties, including local governments or other claimants. Although the Company is not currently aware of any existing title uncertainties with respect to any of its material properties, there is no assurance that such uncertainties will not result in future losses or additional expenditures, which could have an adverse impact on the Company's future cash flows, earnings, results of operations and financial condition.

# (m) Strategic risk

Significant and increasing competition exists for mineral acquisition opportunities throughout the world. As a result of this competition, the Company may be unable to acquire rights to exploit additional attractive mining properties on terms it considers acceptable. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that the Company will acquire any interest in additional operations that would yield reserves or result in commercial mining operations. The Company expects to undertake sufficient due diligence where warranted to help ensure opportunities are subjected to proper valuation.

## (n) Government regulations

The Company's activities are subject to extensive laws and regulations controlling not only the mining of and exploration for mineral properties, but also the possible effects of such activities upon the environment and upon the interests of indigenous people. Permits from a variety of regulatory authorities are required for many aspects of mine operations and reclamation. Future legislation and regulations could cause additional expense, capital expenditures, restrictions and delays, the extent of which cannot be predicted.

Environmental legislation is evolving in a manner which will require stricter standards and enforcement, increased fines and penalties for non-compliance, more stringent

environmental assessments of proposed projects and a heightened degree of responsibility for companies and their officers, directors and employees.

There is no assurance that future changes in environmental regulation, if any, will not adversely affect the Company's operations. Environmental and employee health and safety laws and regulations have tended to become more stringent over time. Any changes in such laws or in the environmental conditions at the Company's properties could have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, cash flows or results of operations.

Failure to comply with applicable environmental and health and safety laws can result in injunctions, damages, suspension or revocation of licences and the imposition of penalties. There can be no assurance that the Company has been or will be at all times in complete compliance with such laws, regulations and permits, or that the costs of complying with current and future environmental and health and safety laws and permits will not adversely affect the Company's business, results of operations, financial condition or prospects.

#### (o) Financial risks

The development of the various mineral projects in which Lemur holds interests depend upon Lemur's ability to obtain financing through operational cash flows, joint ventures, debt financing, equity financing or other means. There is no assurance that Lemur will be successful in obtaining the financing required as and when needed. Volatile markets for mineral commodities may make it difficult or impossible for Lemur to obtain debt financing or equity financing on favourable terms or at all. Failure to obtain additional financing on a timely basis may cause Lemur to postpone its development plans, forfeit rights in some or all of its properties or reduce or terminate some or all of its operations.

#### General Risks

# (p) Share market

As Lemur is listed on the ASX, the price of Lemur Shares may rise and fall depending on a range of factors beyond the Company's control and which are unrelated to the Company's financial performance. These factors may include movements on international and local stock markets, interest rates and exchange rates, together with domestic and international economic conditions, inflation rates, investor perceptions, changes in government policy, commodity supply and demand, government taxation and royalties, war, global hostilities and acts of terrorism.

#### (q) Liquidity risk

There is no guarantee that there will be an ongoing liquid market for Lemur Shares. Accordingly, there is a risk that, should the market for Lemur Shares become illiquid, Lemur Shareholders will be unable to realise their investment in the Company.

#### (r) General investment risk factors

Factors such as inflation, currency fluctuation, interest rates, market sentiment and commodity prices may have a significant impact on the Company's future revenues. The impact of those factors on the Company's future profitability is to a large extent beyond the control of the Company.

#### (s) General economic risk

Changes in the general economic climate in which the Company operates may adversely affect the financial performance of the Company. Factors which contribute to that general economic climate include:

- contractions in the world economy or increases in the rate of inflation resulting from domestic or international conditions (including movements in domestic interest rates and reduced economic activity;
- international currency fluctuations;
- · new or increased government taxes or duties or changes in taxation laws; and
- changes in government regulatory policy affecting the industry in which the Company operates and further regulation of the industry generally.

Lemur's future possible revenues and share price can be affected by these factors which are beyond the control of Lemur and the Lemur Directors.

#### Other risks

The future viability and profitability of the Company is also dependent on a number of other factors affecting performance of all industries and not just the exploration and mining industries, including, but not limited to, the following:

- financial failure or default by a participant in any contractual relationships to which any member of the Company is, or may become, a party;
- insolvency or other managerial failure by any of the contractors used by any member of the Company in its activities; and
- industrial disputes in Madagascar and overseas.

#### 8.2 Risks of accepting the Bushveld Offer

Lemur Shareholders should be aware of the following implications and risks that arise from accepting the Bushveld Offer (assuming that each of the Conditions are satisfied or waived):

(a) Share price fluctuation

Lemur Shareholders are being offered specific quantities of Bushveld Shares as consideration under the Bushveld Offer. As Bushveld is listed on AIM, the value of the Offer Consideration will fluctuate depending on the market value of Bushveld Shares.

(b) Inability to accept an alternative offer

Except under limited circumstances provided in the Corporations Act, Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer will not be able to accept an alternative offer, should any emerge. Lemur Shareholders may only withdraw their acceptances and accept an alternative offer if Bushveld extends the Offer Period for more than one month and the Bushveld Offer remains subject to any condition at that time.

(c) Availability of CGT rollover relief

If the Bushveld Offer becomes unconditional, CGT rollover relief may not be available if Bushveld acquires less than 80% of the Lemur Shares under the Bushveld Offer. A general overview of the tax implication of accepting the Bushveld Offer for Australian resident Lemur Shareholders is set out in section 9.9 of this Target's Statement and section 7 of the Bidder's Statement.

## (d) Risks of investing in Bushveld

If the Bushveld Offer becomes unconditional, Lemur Shareholders who accept the Bushveld Offer will become shareholders of Bushveld. In those circumstances, Lemur Shareholders will be exposed to the general risks associated with investing in a mineral exploration company and risks which are specific to an investment in Bushveld.

In preparing the information relating to Bushveld contained in the Target's Statement, Lemur has relied on publicly available information relating to Bushveld. As a result, risks may exist in relation to Bushveld of which Lemur is not aware. If any material risks are known to the directors of Bushveld, they must be disclosed in the Bidder's Statement to be issued by Bushveld.

These risks are explained in detail in section 8 of the Bidder's Statement. Lemur Shareholders should read the Bidder's Statement carefully and consult their professional advisers before deciding whether to accept the Bushveld Offer. By accepting the Bushveld Offer, Lemur Shareholders are, subject to each of the Conditions being satisfied or waived, investing in Bushveld.

# 9 Additional information

This section includes information on the interests of the Lemur Directors and the effect of the Bushveld Offer on Lemur's Employee Incentive Option Plan.

#### 9.1 Lemur Directors' interests in Lemur securities

The marketable securities that Lemur has on issue are Lemur Shares and Lemur Options.

The number and description of marketable securities of Lemur in which the Lemur Directors have a Relevant Interest as at 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print, is set out below.

Lemur Director	Lemur Shares	Lemur Options
Marcello Cardaci – Interim Non-Executive Chairman	500,000 <sup>1</sup>	500,000 <sup>2</sup>
Anthony Viljoen – Interim Executive Director	Nil	500,000 <sup>3</sup>
Ryan Rockwood – Interim Executive Director	250,000 <sup>4</sup>	569,580 <sup>5</sup>
Fortune Mojapelo – Non-Executive Director	Nil	Nil

#### Notes:

- 1 These Lemur Shares are held Marcello Cardaci and Gayle Cardaci as trustees for the Spyder Super Fund. Mr Cardaci is a beneficiary of the Spyder Super Fund. 250,000 of these Lemur Shares are escrowed until 24 August 2013.
- 2 These Lemur Options are held directly by Marcello Cardaci and are escrowed until 24 August 2013. 250,000 Lemur Options are exercisable at \$0.30 each on or before 31 December 2013 and 250,000 Lemur Options are exercisable at \$0.40 each on or before 31 December 2013.
- These Lemur Options are held directly by Anthony Viljoen and are escrowed until 24 August 2013. 250,000 Lemur Options are exercisable at \$0.30 each on or before 31 December 2013 and 250,000 Lemur Options are exercisable at \$0.40 each on or before 31 December 2013.
- 4 These Lemur Shares are held directly by Ryan Rockwood.125,000 of these Lemur Shares are escrowed until 24 August 2013.
- 5 500,000 Lemur Options are held directly by Ryan Rockwood and are escrowed until 24 August 2013. These comprise 250,000 Lemur Options exercisable at \$0.30 each on or before 31 December 2013 and 250,000 Lemur Options exercisable at \$0.40 each on or before 31 December 2013. Mr Rockwood also holds a Relevant Interest in 69,580 Lemur Options held by Azure Capital Investments Pty Ltd, which are also escrowed until 24 August 2013. These comprise 34,790 Lemur Options exercisable at \$0.30 on or before 31 December 2013 and 34,790 Lemur Options exercisable at \$0.40 each on or before 31 December 2013.

Each of the Independent Directors intend to reject the Bushveld Offer in relation to the Lemur Shares held by them or which they control.

As at the date of this Target's Statement:

- Fortune Mojapelo does not hold or control any Lemur Shares or Lemur Options;
   and
- Anthony Viljoen does not hold or control any Lemur Shares.

Anthony Viljoen has informed Lemur that he is yet to decide what he intends to do with the Lemur Options held by him or which he controls but expects that he will deal with such Lemur Options in a manner consistent with the approach of the board of directors of Bushveld.

#### 9.2 Lemur Directors' dealings in Lemur Shares

No Lemur Director has acquired or disposed of a Relevant Interest in any Lemur Shares in the four month period immediately preceding the date of this Target's Statement.

## 9.3 Recommendation of the Independent Directors

After taking into account each of the matters in this Target's Statement and the Bidder's Statement, each of the Independent Directors recommend that you **REJECT** the Bushveld Offer.

In considering whether to accept the Bushveld Offer, the Independent Directors encourage you to:

- read the whole of this Target's Statement and the Bidder's Statement;
- have regard to your individual risk profile, portfolio strategy, tax position and financial circumstances; and
- obtain financial advice from your broker or financial adviser on the Bushveld Offer and obtain taxation advice on the effect of accepting the Bushveld Offer.

The reasons for the Independent Directors' recommendations are set out in section 2.3 of this Target's Statement.

# 9.4 Lemur Directors' interests in securities of Bushveld

Details of the marketable securities that Bushveld has on issue are set out in section 3 of the Bidder's Statement.

The number and description of marketable securities of Bushveld or any of Bushveld's related bodies corporate in which the Lemur Directors have a Relevant Interest as at 15 July 2013, the last trading day before this Target's Statement was sent to print, is set out below.

Lemur Director	Bushveld Shares
Marcello Cardaci	-
Anthony Viljoen	8,160,000 <sup>1</sup>
Ryan Rockwood	-
Fortune Mojapelo	8,160,000 <sup>1</sup>

#### Notes:

As at the date of the Bidder's Statement, Bushveld had no warrants or options on issue.

<sup>1</sup> VM Investment Company (Proprietary) Limited (VMI) is the holder of 8,160,000 Bushveld Shares. Each of Mr Mojapelo and Mr Viljoen hold a 50% beneficial interest in VMI.

## 9.5 Lemur Directors' dealings in Bushveld Shares

No Lemur Director has acquired or disposed of a Relevant Interest in any Bushveld Shares in the four month period immediately preceding the date of this Target's Statement.

#### 9.6 Officers' indemnities and insurance

To the extent permitted by law and subject to restrictions in the Corporations Act, Lemur indemnifies each Lemur Director against any liabilities arising as a result of the Lemur Director acting as an officer of the Company.

Lemur has also paid a premium in respect of a contract insuring all directors, secretaries and officers of Lemur against liabilities incurred in their capacity as a director or officer, as the case may be, of Lemur. The period of the policy extends from 24 June 2012 to 13 October 2013.

#### 9.7 Benefits and agreements

#### (a) Agreements connected with or conditional on the Bushveld Offer

There are no agreements made between any Lemur Director and any other person in connection with, or conditional on, the outcome of the Bushveld Offer.

Marcello Cardaci is a partner of Gilbert + Tobin which has been engaged by Lemur to act as Australian legal advisers to Lemur in relation to the Bushveld Offer. Gilbert + Tobin will receive fees in consideration for its legal services on commercial terms.

#### (b) Payments and benefits from Bushveld

As a result of the Bushveld Offer, no benefit (other than a benefit permitted by sections 200F or 200G of the Corporations Act) has been, or will be, given to a person:

- (i) in connection with the retirement of a person from a Board or managerial office in Lemur or a related body corporate of Lemur; or
- (ii) who holds, or has held a Board or managerial office in Lemur or a related body corporate of Lemur or a spouse, relative or Associate of such a person, in connection with the transfer of the whole or any part of the undertaking or property of Lemur.

# (c) Interests of Lemur Directors in contracts with Bushveld

Other than as set out elsewhere in this Target's Statement, no Lemur Directors have any interests in contracts with Bushveld or any of Bushveld's related bodies corporate as at the date of this Target's Statement.

As outlined elsewhere in this Target's Statement:

- Fortune Mojapelo is a non-executive director of Lemur and the Chief Executive Officer of Bushveld; and
- Anthony Viljoen is an executive director of Lemur and executive director of Bushveld.
- (i) Consultancy Agreement with VMI, Greenhills and Bushveld

On 20 March 2012, VM Investment Company (Proprietary) Limited (VMI), a company incorporated and registered in South Africa with registration number 2007/009061/07, Greenhills Resources Limited and Bushveld entered into a consultancy agreement pursuant to which VMI agreed to provide consultancy services to the Bushveld Group (Consultancy Agreement). The services to be provided and the amounts to be charged under the Consultancy Agreement are to be agreed by the parties from time to time in accordance with the commercial requirements of the Bushveld Group. Each of Fortune Mojapelo and Anthony Viljoen, both Lemur Directors, hold a 50% beneficial interest in VMI.

Professor Richard Viljoen and Professor Morris Viljoen (the father and uncle of Mr Anthony Viljoen respectively) are consultants to VMI and assist with reviewing target projects and advising on their geological merit.

(ii) Consultancy Agreement with Professor Richard Viljoen

On 20 March 2012, Professor Richard Viljoen (the father of Mr Anthony Viljoen) entered into a consultancy agreement with Bushveld, pursuant to which Professor Richard Viljoen agreed to provide certain consultancy services to the Bushveld Group and devote such time as may be reasonably necessary in the provision of such services. Bushveld has agreed to pay a fee of £56,250 gross per annum to Professor Richard Viljoen for the provision of such consultancy services. The consultancy arrangement can be terminated with 3 months' written notice by either Bushveld or Professor Richard Viljoen.

(iii) Consultancy Agreement with Professor Morris Viljoen

On 20 March 2012, Professor Morris Viljoen (the uncle of Mr Anthony Viljoen) entered into a consultancy agreement with Bushveld, pursuant to which Professor Morris Viljoen agreed to provide certain consultancy services to the Bushveld Group and devote such time as may be reasonably necessary in the provision of such services. Bushveld has agreed to pay a fee of £56,250 gross per annum to Professor Morris Viljoen for the provision of such consultancy services. The consultancy arrangement can be terminated with 3 months' written notice by either Bushveld or Professor Morris Viljoen.

# (d) Other contracts

The agreement between Lemur and Ryan Rockwood dated 4 April 2013 (Executive Director Agreement) pursuant to which Mr Rockwood was appointed as an executive director of Lemur has been varied. The Executive Director Agreement has been amended to include the following material terms and conditions:

- (i) (**Termination**): the Executive Director Agreement may be terminated by:
  - (A) Mr Rockwood giving no less than 3 months' written notice to Lemur without reason; or
  - (B) Lemur giving no less than 6 months' written notice to Mr Rockwood without reason; and
- (ii) (**Termination by Lemur**): if Lemur gives notice as contemplated in paragraph (i)(B) above, Lemur may:

- (A) make a payment equal to the amount of remuneration payable in lieu of the notice period; or
- (B) direct Mr Rockwood to serve out all or part of the notice period and make a payment equal to the amount of remuneration payable in lieu of the balance of the notice period.

### 9.8 Material contracts

To the best of the Lemur Directors' knowledge and other than as set out elsewhere in this Target's Statement, none of the material contracts to which Lemur is a party contain change in control provisions which may be triggered as a result of, or as a result of acceptances of, the Bushveld Offer and which may have a material adverse effect on the assets and liabilities, financial position and performance, profits and losses and prospects of Lemur.

### 9.9 Taxation considerations for Lemur Shareholders

The taxation consequences of Lemur Shareholders accepting the Bushveld Offer depend on a number of factors and will vary depending on your particular circumstances. Section 7 of the Bidder's Statement sets out a general outline of the Australian capital gains tax consequences of the acceptance of the Bushveld Offer.

The following comments do not apply to Lemur Shareholders who are not resident of Australia for taxation purposes, or who hold their Lemur Share through a company, superannuation fund, partnership or trust. Those Lemur Shareholders should seek their own specific professional advice as to the taxation implications applicable to their circumstances.

The following comments do not apply to Lemur Option holders. It is recommended that Lemur Option holders obtain their own independent professional tax advice in respect of their specific circumstances.

If you are an Australian resident for tax purposes, you may incur significant CGT liabilities on the disposal of your Lemur Shares unless CGT rollover relief is available. CGT rollover relief will only be available if Bushveld acquires 80% or more of all Lemur Shares following the Bushveld Offer.

This means that if, as a result of the Bushveld Offer, Bushveld owns less than 80% of Lemur Share, Lemur Shareholders who make an Australian capital gain by accepting the Bushveld Offer will **not** be able to elect to obtain CGT rollover relief.

If rollover relief is not available, Lemur Shareholders who have held their Lemur Shares for 12 months or more and who dispose of those Lemur Shares will be eligible for CGT discount (for individuals this means only 50% of the capital gain will be taxable).

If rollover relief is not available, Lemur Shareholders who have held their Lemur Shares for less than 12 months and who dispose of those Lemur Shares will not be eligible for any CGT discount. Those Lemur Shareholders may therefore be taxed on any net capital gain at their top marginal rate of tax.

CGT rollover relief is not available if you hold your Lemur Shares as trading stock or otherwise on revenue account. Therefore, Lemur Shareholders who hold their Lemur Shares as trading stock or otherwise on revenue account may be left with significant income tax liabilities from any disposal of Lemur Shares. We recommend that for those Lemur Shareholders that hold their Lemur Shares as trading stock or otherwise on revenue account obtain their own professional tax advice in respect of their specific circumstances.

A capital loss will be incurred by Lemur Shareholders if the Offer Consideration is below the cost a Lemur Shareholder incurred in acquiring its Lemur Shares. Such capital losses will only be available to offset any current or future capital gains. CGT rollover relief is not available if a capital loss is incurred.

The taxation comments in this 9.9 of the Target's Statement are general in nature only and it is recommended that Lemur Shareholders seek their own independent tax advice on the consequences of accepting the Bushveld Offer.

Lemur Shareholders should consult their own tax adviser for tax advice tailored to their own particular circumstances. Lemur Shareholders should not solely rely on section 7 of the Bidder's Statement and this section 9.9 of the Target's Statement in relation to the taxation implications of accepting the Bushveld Offer. In particular, Lemur Shareholders who are subject to taxation outside Australia should obtain their own advice as to the tax consequences for them of the Bushveld Offer, which may be different to those applicable to Australian resident Lemur Shareholders.

Neither Lemur, nor any of the Lemur Directors, nor its taxation or other advisers, accept any liability or responsibility in respect of any statement concerning the taxation consequence of accepting the Bushveld Offer in relation to particular Lemur Shareholders.

### 9.10 Material litigation

As previously announced to ASX, Lemur is aware of a legal claim and resulting court judgment that declared null and void various historical sale agreements which ultimately resulted in Lemur being granted permit 4578.

The Lemur Directors are disputing the validity of the court judgement. The defendant successfully sought a postponement at a hearing held on 17 May 2013 and subsequently filed submissions at a hearing on 19 June 2013. The next hearing, during which Lemur must file its submissions, will be set on 17 July 2013.

The Lemur Directors have obtained legal advice from Madagascan counsel, John W Ffooks & Co., who have advised that in their view the judgment is not a threat to Lemur's currently held tenure over permit 4578 on the basis that the claim is ill-founded, principally as it post-dates the effective transfer date of permit 4578 to Lemur, indicating that Lemur has acquired the permit in good faith.

Other than as set out in this section 9.10, to the best of the Lemur's Directors' knowledge, Lemur is not involved in any ongoing or threatened litigation which is material in the context of Lemur.

### 9.11 Directors' conflicts of Interest

As outlined elsewhere in this Target's Statement:

- (a) Fortune Mojapelo is a non-executive director of Lemur and the Chief Executive Officer of Bushveld; and
- (b) Anthony Viljoen is an executive director of Lemur and executive director of Bushveld.

None of Mr Mojapelo and Mr Viljoen make a recommendation in relation to the Bushveld Offer due to their interest as Chief Executive Officer and executive director of Bushveld respectively.

Marcello Cardaci is a partner of Gilbert + Tobin which has provided legal services to Lemur as outlined in section 9.7(a).

### 9.12 Independent Expert's Report

As Mr Mojapelo and Mr Viljoen are directors of both Lemur and Bushveld, section 640 of the Corporations Act requires this Target's Statement to include a report by an expert that states whether, in the expert's opinion, the Bushveld Offer is fair and reasonable and gives the reasons for forming that opinion.

The Independent Expert is of the view that the Bushveld Offer is **neither fair nor reasonable**. The Independent Expert's Report is included in its entirety at Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement. You are urged to read that report carefully.

### 9.13 Consents

Each of the persons listed below has given and has not, before the lodgement of this Target's Statement with ASIC, withdrawn their consent to the inclusion of the following information in this Target's Statement in the form and context in which it is included and to all references in this Target's Statement to that information in the form and context in which they appear:

- (a) each Director to being named as a director and to the inclusion of statements made by him and to the references to those statements;
- (b) Gilbert + Tobin to being named as legal adviser to Lemur;
- (c) John W Ffooks & Co. to being named as Madagascan legal adviser to Lemur and to the inclusion of the statements in sections 8.1(e) and 9.10;
- (d) BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd to being named as Independent Expert, to the inclusion of its Independent Expert's Report in Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement and to the references to the Independent Expert's Report in this Target's Statement;
- (e) Ernst & Young to being named as tax adviser to Lemur in this Target's Statement:
- (f) FTech International (Ltd) to being named as Lemur's independent coal fired power station consultants and to the inclusion of the statements in sections 6.4(a) and 6.7 of this Target's Statement; and
- (g) Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited to being named as Lemur's share registry.

Each person named above as having given its consent to the inclusion of a statement or report or to being named in this Target's Statement:

- (a) does not make, or purport to make, any statement in this Target's Statement or any statement on which a statement in this Target's Statement is based other than, in the case of a person referred to above as having given their consent to the inclusion of a statement or report, a statement or report included in this Target's Statement with the consent of that person; and
- (b) to the maximum extent permitted by law, expressly disclaims and takes no responsibility for any part of this Target's Statement, other than a reference to its name and, in the case of a person referred to above as having given their consent to the inclusion of a statement or report, any statement or report which has been included in this Target's Statement with the consent of that party.

As permitted by ASIC Class Order 01/1543, this Target's Statement contains statements which are made, or based on statements made, in documents lodged with

ASIC or the ASX (in compliance with the Listing Rules). Pursuant to this Class Order, the consent of persons to which such statements are attributed is not required for the inclusion of those statements in this Target's Statement.

As permitted by ASIC Class Order 03/635, this Target's Statement may include or be accompanied by certain statements:

- · fairly representing a statement by an official person; or
- from a public official document or published book, journal or comparable publication.

Pursuant to this Class Order, the consent of persons to which such statements are attributed is not required for the inclusion of those statements in this Target's Statement.

Any Lemur Shareholder who would like to receive a copy of any of the documents (or parts of the documents) that contain the statements which have been included pursuant to Class Order 01/1543 may obtain a copy free of charge by contacting the Lemur Shareholder Information Line on 1300 308 902 (from within Australia) or +61 2 8022 7902 (from outside Australia) between 9.00am and 5.00pm (WST), Monday to Friday or by writing to Lemur's Company Secretary.

Copies of all announcements by Lemur may also be obtained from its website at www.lemurresources.com.

In addition, as permitted by ASIC Class Order 07/429, this Target's Statement contains share price trading data sourced from Bloomberg without its consent.

## 9.14 ASIC declarations and Listing Rule waivers

Lemur has not been granted any modifications or exemptions by ASIC from the Corporations Act in connection with the Bushveld Offer. Further, Lemur has not been granted any waivers from ASX in relation to the Bushveld Offer.

### 9.15 Continuous disclosure

Lemur is a "disclosing entity" under the Corporations Act and is subject to regular reporting and disclosure obligations under the Corporations Act and the Listing Rules. These obligations require Lemur to notify the ASX of information about specified matters and events as they occur for the purpose of making that information available to the market. In particular, Lemur has an obligation (subject to limited exceptions) to notify the ASX immediately on becoming aware of any information which a reasonable person would expect to have a material effect on the price or value of Lemur Shares.

Copies of the documents filed with the ASX may be obtained from the ASX website at www.asx.com.au or from the Lemur website at www.lemurresources.com.

In addition, copies of the following documents may be inspected at Lemur's offices at Suite 1, Ground Floor, 84 Havelock Street, West Perth, Western Australia, 6005 (between 9.00am and 5.00pm on Business Days) or requested (and will be provided free of charge) by contacting Lemur:

- Lemur's 2012 Annual Report;
- Lemur's constitution; and

 any continuous disclosure document lodged by Lemur with the ASX between the release of its 2012 Annual Report on 8 April 2013 and the date of this Target's Statement.

Copies of documents lodged with ASIC in relation to Lemur may also be obtained from, or inspected at, an ASIC office.

### 9.16 No other material information

This Target's Statement is required to include all information that Lemur Shareholders and their professional advisers would reasonably require to make an informed assessment whether to accept the Bushveld Offer, but:

- only to the extent to which it is reasonable for investors and their professional advisors to expect to find the information in this Target's Statement; and
- only if the information is known to any of the Lemur Directors.

Each of the Independent Directors who authorised this Target's Statement are of the opinion that the information that Lemur Shareholders and their professional advisers would reasonably require to make an informed assessment of whether to accept the Bushveld Offer is the information contained in:

- the Bidder's Statement (to the extent that the information is not inconsistent with or superseded by information in this Target's Statement);
- Lemur's 2012 Annual Report;
- Lemur's releases to the ASX prior to the date of this Target's Statement; and
- this Target's Statement.

The Independent Directors of Lemur who authorised this Target's Statement have assumed, for the purposes of preparing this Target's Statement, that the information contained in the Bidder's Statement is accurate (unless they have expressly indicated otherwise in this Target's Statement). However, the Independent Directors do not take any responsibility for the contents of the Bidder's Statement and are not to be taken as endorsing, in any way, any or all of the statements contained in it.

In deciding what information should be included in this Target's Statement, the Independent Directors of Lemur who authorised this Target's Statement have had regard to:

- the nature of the Lemur Shares (being fully paid ordinary shares);
- the matters which Lemur Shareholders may reasonably be expected to know;
- the fact that certain matters may reasonably be expected to be known to the professional advisors of Lemur Shareholders; and
- the time available to Lemur to prepare this Target's Statement.

# 10 Approval of Target's Statement

This Target's Statement has been approved by a resolution of the Independent Directors. Each Lemur Director (other than Fortune Mojapelo and Anthony Viljoen, who did not vote on the resolution because they are not Independent Directors) has voted in favour of the resolution authorising this Target's Statement.

Dated: 23 July 2013

Signed for and on behalf of Lemur Resources Limited

Mr Marcello Cardaci

Interim Non-Executive Chairman

Lemur Resources Limited

M. lardan

## 11 Glossary and interpretation

### 11.1 Glossary

The following terms have the meanings set out below unless the context requires otherwise:

**AIM** means the market of that name operated by the London Stock Exchange plc.

**AIM Rules** means the official listing rules of AIM, being the AIM Rules for Companies, as amended from time to time.

**Acceptance Form** means the form of acceptance of the Bushveld Offer enclosed with the Bushveld Offer and the Bidder's Statement or, as the context requires, any replacement or substitute acceptance form provided by, or on behalf of, Bushveld.

**Announcement Date** means the date that the Bushveld Offer was announced on the ASX, being 13 May 2013.

ASIC means the Australian Securities & Investments Commission.

Associate has the meaning given to that term in section 12(2) of the Corporations Act.

**ASX** means ASX Limited (ABN 98 008 624 691) or, as the context requires, the financial market known as the Australian Securities Exchange operated by it.

ASX Settlement means ASX Settlement Pty Ltd ABN 49 008 504 532.

**ASX Settlement Operating Rules** means the operating rules of the settlement facility provided by ASX Settlement.

**Bid Period** has the meaning given to that term in the Corporations Act.

**Bidder's Statement** means the replacement bidder's statement in relation to the Bushveld Offer, prepared by Bushveld and dated 1 July 2013 and which incorporates into the Original Bidder's Statement all of the changes specified in the First Supplementary Bidder's Statement.

Board or Lemur Board means the board of directors of Lemur.

bt means billion tonnes.

**Bushveld** or the **Bidder** means Bushveld Minerals Limited (a company incorporated in Guernsey with Registration No. 54506).

**Bushveld Group** has the meaning given to that term in the Bidder's Statement.

**Bushveld Offer** means the off-market takeover offer by Bushveld to acquire Lemur Shares under Chapter 6 of the Corporations Act on the terms set out in the Bidder's Statement.

Bushveld Share means a fully paid ordinary share in the capital of Bushveld.

Business Day has the meaning given to that term in the Listing Rules.

CGT means Australian capital gains tax.

**CHESS** means Clearing House Electronic Subregister System, which provides for electronic security transfer in Australia.

**CMM** means Coal Mining Madagascar SARL, a company incorporated in accordance with the laws of the Republic of Madagascar under registration number 43301813.

**Conditions** means the conditions of the Bushveld Offer as detailed in section 10 of Annexure A of the Bidder's Statement.

Corporations Act means the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) and any regulations made under that Act.

**Directors** means Lemur Directors.

Employee Incentive Option Plan means the employee incentive option plan of Lemur.

**EST** means Australian eastern standard time.

**First Supplementary Bidder's Statement** means the supplementary bidder's statement lodged by Bushveld with ASIC on 1 July 2013.

Foreign Shareholder means any Lemur Shareholder whose address, as entered in the register of members of Lemur, is in a jurisdiction other than Australia (and its external Territories) and New Zealand, unless Bushveld otherwise determines after being satisfied that it is not unlawful, not unduly onerous and not unduly practicable to make the Bushveld Offer to such a Lemur Shareholder in the relevant jurisdiction and to issue Bushveld Shares to such a Lemur Shareholder on acceptance of the Bushveld Offer, and that it is not unlawful for such a Lemur Shareholder to accept the Bushveld Offer in such circumstances in the relevant jurisdiction.

**Ftech** means Ftech International (Ltd).

GTIS means gross tonnes in situ.

**Independent Directors** means Mr Marcello Cardaci and Mr Ryan Rockwood, each of whom wishes to make, and considers himself justified to make, a recommendation to Lemur Shareholders in respect of the Bushveld Offer.

Independent Expert means BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd.

**Independent Expert's Report** means the report of the Independent Expert dated 4 July 2013 and as set out in Appendix 1 of this Target's Statement.

**Indicated Resource** or **Indicated Mineral Resource** has the meaning given to Indicated Mineral Resource in the JORC Code.

**Inferred Resource** or **Inferred Mineral Resource** has the meaning given to Inferred Mineral Resource in the JORC Code.

**JORC Code** means the 2004 Edition of the "Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves", which is available at www.jorc.org.

Lemur or the Company means Lemur Resources Limited (ACN 147 241 361).

Lemur Director or Director means a director of Lemur.

**Lemur Group** means Lemur and its Subsidiaries.

Lemur Options means options to subscribe for Lemur Shares granted by Lemur.

**Lemur Optionholders** means a person who is registered as the holder of Lemur Options in the Lemur Register.

**Lemur Register** means the register of Lemur Shareholders maintained by Lemur in accordance with the Corporations Act.

Lemur Share means a fully paid ordinary share in the capital of Lemur.

**Lemur Shareholder** means a person who is registered as the holder of Lemur Shares in the Lemur Register.

Listing Rules means the listing rules of ASX as amended or varied from time to time.

London Stock Exchange or LSE means the London Stock Exchange plc.

MJ means megajoules.

Mt means million tonnes.

mtpa means million tonnes per annum.

**Notice of Status of Conditions** means Bushveld's notice disclosing the status of the Conditions which is required to be given under section 630(3) of the Corporations Act.

Offer Period has the same meaning as given to that term in the Bidder's Statement.

Offer Consideration means three (3) Bushveld Shares for every five (5) Lemur Shares held.

**Original Bidder's Statement** means the bidder's statement lodged by Bushveld with the ASIC on 15 May 2013.

Public Authority has the same meaning given to that term in the Bidder's Statement.

**Record Date** means the date set by Bushveld under section 633(2) of the Corporation Act, being 7.00pm (EST) on 16 May 2013.

**Relevant Interest** has the same meaning as given to it in sections 608 and 609 of the Corporations Act.

**Rights** means all accreditations, benefits and rights attaching to or arising from Lemur Shares directly or indirectly at or after the Announcement Date (including, but not limited to, all dividends and all rights to receive dividends and to receive or subscribe for shares, stock units, notes or options declared, paid or issued by Lemur).

**Sale Nominee** means has the meaning given to it in section 8 of Annexure A to the Bidder's Statement.

**Subsidiary** means a subsidiary within the meaning given to that term in section 9 of the Corporations Act.

**Takeovers Panel** means the Takeovers Panel established under section 171 of the *Australian Securities and Investments Commission Act 1989* (Cth).

Target's Statement means this document.

**Unmarketable Parcel** means a number of Bushveld Shares which is less than a marketable parcel under the market rules of the ASX (currently a parcel of less than \$500), calculated based on the highest closing price for Bushveld Shares published during the Bid Period (or, in relation to Bushveld Shares issued in respect of accepting Lemur Shareholders during the Bid Period, based on the highest closing price for Bushveld Shares published between the start of the Bid Period until the last trading day before Bushveld issues those Bushveld Shares).

**Unmarketable Parcel Shareholder** means a Lemur Shareholder in respect of whom the total number of Bushveld Shares to which that Lemur Shareholder would be entitled to receive as consideration under the Bushveld Offer is an Unmarketable Parcel.

**VWAP** or **volume weighted average price** means the volume weighted average price of Lemur Shares sold on ASX over the relevant period.

**VMI** means VM Investment Company (Proprietary) Limited, a company incorporated and registered in South Africa with registration number 2007/009061/07.

WST means Australian western standard time.

### 11.2 Interpretation

- (a) Annexures to the Target's Statement form part of this Target's Statement.
- (b) Words and phrases to which a meaning is given by the Corporations Act, the Listing Rules or the ASX Settlement Operating Rules have that meaning in this Target's Statement unless that meaning is inconsistent with the context in which the word or phrase is used.
- (c) Headings are for convenience only and do not affect the interpretation of this Target's Statement.
- (d) The singular includes the plural and vice versa and words importing any gender include the other gender, and references to persons include corporations.
- (e) References to sections are to sections of this Target's Statement, unless stated otherwise.
- (f) References to paragraphs are references to paragraphs within the section of this Target's Statement in which the reference to the paragraph is made.
- (g) References to time are references to the time in Perth, Australia on the relevant date, unless stated otherwise.
- (h) References to "dollars", "\$" or "cents" are to Australian currency.

# 12 Corporate directory

### **Lemur Resources Limited**

### Registered Office

Suite 1, Ground Floor 83 Havelock Street WEST PERTH WA 6005

Phone: +61 8 9486 4768 Fax: +61 8 9322 5230

Website: www.lemurresources.com

### Legal adviser

Gilbert + Tobin 1202 Hay Street WEST PERTH WA 6005

Phone: +61 8 9413 8400 Fax: +61 8 9413 8444

### **Independent Expert**

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd 38 Station St SUBIACO WA 6008

Phone: +61 8 6382 4600 Fax: +61 8 6382 4601

### Tax adviser

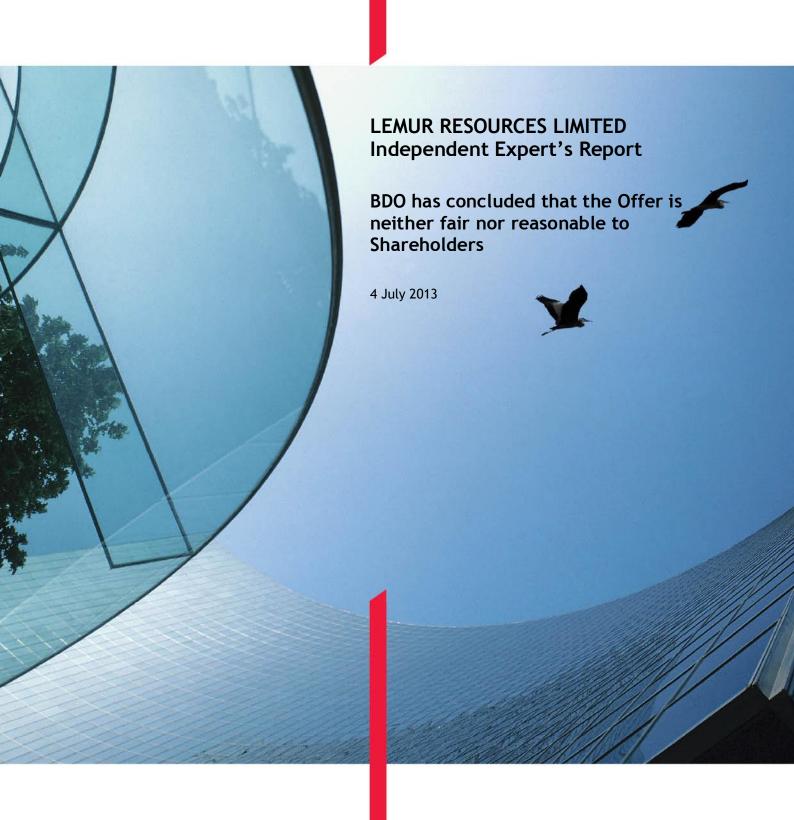
Ernst & Young 11 Mounts Bay Road PERTH WA 6000

Phone: +61 8 9429 2222 Fax: +61 8 9429 2436

## **Share registry**

Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited Level 2 45 St Georges Terrace PERTH WA 6000

Appendix 1 - Indep	Appendix 1 - Independent Expert's Report			







### Financial Services Guide

### 4 July 2013

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd ABN 27 124 031 045 ("we" or "us" or "ours" as appropriate) has been engaged by Lemur Resources Limited ("Lemur" or "the Company") to provide an independent expert's report on the off-market takeover offer from Bushveld Minerals Limited ("Bushveld") for all of the ordinary shares in Lemur that it does not already own. You will be provided with a copy of our report as a retail client because you are a shareholder of Lemur.

### Financial Services Guide

In the above circumstances we are required to issue to you, as a retail client, a Financial Services Guide ("FSG"). This FSG is designed to help retail clients make a decision as to their use of the general financial product advice and to ensure that we comply with our obligations as financial services licensees.

This FSG includes information about:

- Who we are and how we can be contacted;
- The services we are authorised to provide under our Australian Financial Services Licence, Licence No. 316158;
- Remuneration that we and/or our staff and any associates receive in connection with the general financial product advice;
- Any relevant associations or relationships we have; and
- Our internal and external complaints handling procedures and how you may access them.

### Information about us

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd is a member firm of the BDO network in Australia, a national association of separate entities (each of which has appointed BDO (Australia) Limited ACN 050 110 275 to represent it in BDO International). The financial product advice in our report is provided by BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd and not by BDO or its related entities. BDO and its related entities provide services primarily in the areas of audit, tax, consulting and financial advisory services.

We do not have any formal associations or relationships with any entities that are issuers of financial products. However, you should note that we and BDO (and its related entities) might from time to time provide professional services to financial product issuers in the ordinary course of business.

### Financial services we are licensed to provide

We hold an Australian Financial Services Licence that authorises us to provide general financial product advice for securities to retail and wholesale clients.

When we provide the authorised financial services we are engaged to provide expert reports in connection with the financial product of another person. Our reports indicate who has engaged us and the nature of the report we have been engaged to provide. When we provide the authorised services we are not acting for you.

## General Financial Product Advice

We only provide general financial product advice, not personal financial product advice. Our report does not take into account your personal objectives, financial situation or needs. You should consider the appropriateness of this general advice having regard to your own objectives, financial situation and needs before you act on the advice.



## Financial Services Guide

Page 2

### Fees, commissions and other benefits that we may receive

We charge fees for providing reports, including this report. These fees are negotiated and agreed with the person who engages us to provide the report. Fees are agreed on an hourly basis or as a fixed amount depending on the terms of the agreement. The fee payable to BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd for this engagement is approximately \$28,000.

Except for the fees referred to above, neither BDO, nor any of its directors, employees or related entities, receive any pecuniary benefit or other benefit, directly or indirectly, for or in connection with the provision of the report.

### Other Assignments

In June 2011 we were engaged to prepare an investigating accountant's report for Lemur for inclusion in a Prospectus. Our fees for this engagement amounted to \$12,000.

## Remuneration or other benefits received by our employees

All our employees receive a salary. Our employees are eligible for bonuses based on overall productivity but not directly in connection with any engagement for the provision of a report. We have received a fee from Lemur for our professional services in providing this report. That fee is not linked in any way with our opinion as expressed in this report.

### Referrals

We do not pay commissions or provide any other benefits to any person for referring customers to us in connection with the reports that we are licensed to provide.

### Complaints resolution

Internal complaints resolution process

As the holder of an Australian Financial Services Licence, we are required to have a system for handling complaints from persons to whom we provide financial product advice. All complaints must be in writing addressed to The Complaints Officer, BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd, PO Box 700 West Perth WA 6872.

When we receive a written complaint we will record the complaint, acknowledge receipt of the complaint within 15 days and investigate the issues raised. As soon as practical, and not more than **45 days** after receiving the written complaint, we will advise the complainant in writing of our determination.

## Referral to External Dispute Resolution Scheme

A complainant not satisfied with the outcome of the above process, or our determination, has the right to refer the matter to the Financial Ombudsman Service ("FOS"). FOS is an independent organisation that has been established to provide free advice and assistance to consumers to help in resolving complaints relating to the financial service industry. FOS will be able to advise you as to whether or not they can be of assistance in this matter.

Our FOS Membership Number is 12561. Further details about FOS are available at the FOS website <a href="https://www.fos.org.au">www.fos.org.au</a> or by contacting them directly via the details set out below.

Financial Ombudsman Service GPO Box 3 Melbourne VIC 3001

Toll free: 1300 78 08 08 Facsimile: (03) 9613 6399

Email: info@fos.org.au

### Contact details

You may contact us using the details set out on page 1 of the accompanying report.



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Appendix 1 - Glossary

Appendix 2 - Valuation Methodologies

Appendix 3 - Independent Valuation Report prepared by Ravensgate Mining Industry Consultants



Tel: +61 8 6382 4600

38 Station Street Subiaco, WA 6008 PO Box 700 West Perth WA 6872 Australia

4 July 2013

The Directors Lemur Resources Limited Ground Floor 83 Havelock Street West Perth WA 6005

**Dear Sirs** 

## INDEPENDENT EXPERT'S REPORT

### 1. Introduction

On 13 May 2013, Lemur Resources Limited ("Lemur" or "the Company") received notification of an offmarket takeover offer from Bushveld Minerals Limited ("Bushveld") to acquire all of the ordinary shares in Lemur that it does not already own ("the Offer"). Under the Offer, Lemur Shareholders will receive three Bushveld shares as consideration for every five ordinary shares held in Lemur.

Bushveld is incorporated in Guernsey and is a mineral development company focused on exploring and developing mineral projects in South Africa. It was admitted to the AIM Market of the London Stock Exchange ("AIM") in March 2012. Bushveld currently holds a relevant interest in 5,150,000 Lemur shares, representing approximately 2.7% of Lemur's current fully paid ordinary share capital.

Two directors of Bushveld, Mr Fortune Mojapelo and Mr Anthony Viljoen, are also members of the Lemur Board and are therefore not considered independent directors of Lemur for the purpose of the Offer.

## 2. Summary and Opinion

#### 2.1 Purpose of the report

The independent directors of Lemur have requested that BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd ("BDO") prepare an independent expert's report ("our Report") to express an opinion as to whether or not the Offer is fair and reasonable to the non associated shareholders of Lemur ("Shareholders").

Our Report is prepared pursuant to section 640 of the Corporations Act ("the Act") and is to be included in Lemur's Target's Statement in order to assist the Shareholders in their decision whether to accept the Offer.

#### 2.2 Approach

Our Report has been prepared having regard to Australian Securities and Investments Commission ("ASIC"), Regulatory Guide 111 ("RG 111"), 'Content of Expert's Reports' and Regulatory Guide 112 ("RG 112") 'Independence of Experts'.



In arriving at our opinion, we have assessed the terms of the Offer as outlined in the body of this report. We have considered:

- How the value of five Lemur shares prior to the Offer compares to the value of the consideration to be received of three Bushveld shares;
- The likelihood of a superior alternative offer being available to Lemur;
- Whether a premium for control is being offered by Bushveld in relation to the acquisition of Lemur shares and whether this is appropriate;
- Other factors which we consider to be relevant to the Shareholders in their assessment of the Offer; and
- The position of Shareholders should the Offer not proceed.

## 2.3 Opinion

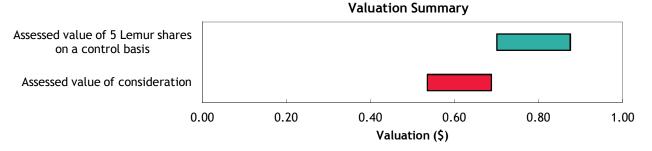
We have considered the terms of the Offer as outlined in the body of this report and have concluded that, in the absence of any other relevant information, the Offer is neither fair nor reasonable to Shareholders.

### 2.4 Fairness

In section 13 we determined that the Offer consideration compares to the value of five Lemur shares, as detailed hereunder:

	Ref	Low \$	Preferred \$	High \$
Value of five Lemur shares prior to the Offer	10	0.700	0.760	0.875
Value of three Bushveld shares (Offer consideration)	12	0.534	0.615	0.687

The above valuation ranges are graphically presented below:



The above pricing indicates that the value of five Lemur shares prior to the Offer is greater than the value of the Offer consideration of three Bushveld shares. Therefore, in the absence of any other relevant information, we consider that the Offer is not fair for Shareholders.

In valuing a Bushveld share we have relied on the QMP methodology and the resource multiple valuation method. With reliance on both these methodologies we have determined that the Offer is not fair for Shareholders. It is reasonable to believe that any higher value that may be determined by a direct



valuation of Bushveld's projects by an independent specialist is unlikely to be reflected in Bushveld's share price due to the very low liquidity and irregularity of trading in its shares.

Approximately 93.91% of Bushveld's issued capital as at the date of this report is held by four shareholders. This has significantly affected the liquidity of Bushveld shares being traded on AIM with only 4.24% of the current issued capital being traded over a 12 month period up until the announcement of the Offer. If the Offer is accepted (assuming it also becomes unconditional) and Bushveld acquires 100% of the issued capital of Lemur then Lemur Shareholders will hold a maximum of 28.36% of the merged entity. The ability of Lemur Shareholders, who will receive Bushveld shares as consideration, to realise the value of their Bushveld shares will be significantly affected by the limited liquidity of Bushveld shares on AIM and the tightly held nature of Bushveld.

### 2.5 Reasonableness

We have considered the analysis in section 14 of this Report, in terms of both:

- advantages and disadvantages of the Offer; and
- other considerations, including the position of Shareholders if the Offer does not proceed and the consequences of not accepting the Offer.

In our opinion, the position of Shareholders if the Offer is rejected is more advantageous than the position if the Offer is accepted. Accordingly, in the absence of any other relevant information, we believe that the Offer is not reasonable for Shareholders.

The respective advantages and disadvantages considered are summarised below:

ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES			
Section	Advantages	Section	Disadvantages
14.1.1	Major shareholders of Lemur intend accepting the Offer	14.2.1	Dilution of existing Shareholders' interests
14.1.2	Diversification and exposure to additional assets	14.2.2	Relative cash positions of Lemur and Bushveld
14.1.3	No brokerage costs	14.2.3	Lemur will have to share benefits of its assets with Bushveld
		14.2.4	Intentions regarding current expenditure programs for Imaloto Coal Project
		14.2.5	Liquidity of Bushveld shares traded on AIM
		14.2.6	Potential taxation consequences
		14.2.7	Change in jurisdiction



Other key matters we have considered include:

Section	Description
14.3.1	Likelihood of alternative offers
14.3.2	Practical level of control
14.3.3	Post-announcement effect on the share prices of Lemur and Bushveld
14.3.4	Shares trading on AIM in comparison to ASX
14.3.5	Foreign exchange implications
14.3.6	Tax implications

## 3. Scope of the Report

## 3.1 Purpose of the Report

Bushveld has prepared a Bidder's Statement in accordance with section 636 of the Corporations Act 2001 Cth ("the Act"). Under section 633 item 10 of the Act, Lemur is required to prepare a Target's Statement in response to the Bidder's Statement.

Section 640 of the Act requires the Target's Statement to include an independent expert's report to shareholders if:

- The bidder's voting power in the target is 30% or more; or
- The bidder and the target have a common director or directors.

Lemur and Bushveld have two common directors, Mr Fortune Mojapelo and Mr Anthony Viljoen. Therefore, an independent expert's report is required for inclusion in the Target's Statement and the independent Directors of Lemur have engaged BDO to satisfy this requirement.

## 3.2 Regulatory guidance

Neither the Australian Securities Exchange ("ASX") Listing Rules nor the Act defines the meaning of "fair and reasonable". In determining whether the Offer is fair and reasonable, we have had regard to the views expressed by ASIC in RG 111. This regulatory guide provides guidance as to what matters an independent expert should consider to assist security holders to make informed decisions about transactions.

This regulatory guide suggests that where the transaction is a control transaction, the expert should focus on the substance of the control transaction rather than the legal mechanism to affect it. RG 111 suggests that where a transaction is a control transaction, it should be analysed on a basis consistent with a takeover bid.



In our opinion, the Offer is a control transaction as defined by RG 111 and we have therefore assessed the Offer as a control transaction to consider whether, in our opinion, it is fair and reasonable to Shareholders.

## 3.3 Adopted basis of evaluation

RG 111 states that a transaction is fair if the value of the offer price or consideration is greater than the value of the securities subject of the offer. This comparison should be made assuming a knowledgeable and willing, but not anxious, buyer and a knowledgeable and willing, but not anxious, seller acting at arm's length. When considering the value of the securities subject of the offer in a control transaction the expert should consider this value inclusive of a control premium. Further to this, RG 111 states that a transaction is reasonable if it is fair. It might also be reasonable if despite being 'not fair' the expert believes that there are sufficient reasons for security holders to accept the offer in the absence of any higher bid.

Having regard to the above, BDO has completed this comparison in two parts:

- A comparison between the value of five Lemur shares prior to the Offer and the value of the
  consideration to be received of three Bushveld shares (fairness see section 13 "Is the Offer Fair?");
  and
- An investigation into other significant factors to which Shareholders might give consideration, prior to
  accepting the Offer, after reference to the value derived above (reasonableness see section 14 "Is
  the Offer Reasonable?").

This assignment is a Valuation Engagement as defined by Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board professional standard APES 225 'Valuation Services' ("APES 225").

A Valuation Engagement is defined by APES 225 as follows:

"an Engagement or Assignment to perform a Valuation and provide a Valuation Report where the Valuer is free to employ the Valuation Approaches, Valuation Methods, and Valuation Procedures that a reasonable and informed third party would perform taking into consideration all the specific facts and circumstances of the Engagement or Assignment available to the Valuer at that time."

This Valuation Engagement has been undertaken in accordance with the requirements set out in APES 225.

### 4. Outline of the Offer

On 13 May 2013, Lemur received notification of an off-market takeover offer from Bushveld to acquire all of the ordinary shares in Lemur that it does not already own. Under the Offer, Lemur Shareholders will receive three Bushveld shares as consideration for every five ordinary shares held in Lemur.

Two directors of Bushveld, Mr Fortune Mojapelo and Mr Anthony Viljoen, are also members of the Lemur Board.

As at the date of this Report Bushveld holds a relevant interest in 5,150,000 Lemur shares, representing approximately 2.7% of Lemur's current fully paid ordinary share capital. The following table summarises the number of shares the respective companies have on issue, the number of shares that Bushveld would need to issue to Shareholders and the number of shares on issue upon acceptance of the Offer and the Offer becoming unconditional.



Summary of Merged Entity	Number
Number of shares Lemur has on issue	192,500,001
Number of Lemur shares on issue in which Bushveld has a relevant interest	5,150,000
Total Lemur shares on issue subject to the Offer (excluding Lemur shares in which Bushveld	
has a relevant interest)	187,350,001
Exchange ratio, 3 Bushveld share for every 5 Lemur shares	0.60
Maximum number of Bushveld shares to be issued under the Offer	112,410,001
Bushveld after the Offer	
Number of shares Bushveld has on issue*	283,969,110
Maximum number of shares to be issued to Lemur shareholders under the Offer	112,410,001
Maximum number of Bushveld shares on issue on completion of the Offer	396,379,111
Interest held by Lemur shareholders	28.36%
Interest held by existing Bushveld shareholders	71.64%
	100.00%

<sup>\*</sup>Number of share on issue for Bushveld obtained from Replacement Bidder's Statement dated 1 July 2013

As shown above, if the Offer is accepted and becomes unconditional and Bushveld acquires 100% of Lemur's issued capital, then the maximum interest Shareholders will collectively hold is approximately 28.36% of the merged entity's issued capital. As outlined in the Replacement Bidder's Statement, the Offer is not subject to a minimum acceptance condition; therefore if Bushveld acquires less than 100% of Lemur's shares, this interest will change accordingly.

In addition to the shares on issue in the merged entity outlined in the above table, Bushveld announced on 3 June 2013 that it had received shareholder approval for the authority to issue up to 150 million shares. These shares are not included in the above capital structure. At the same meeting, Bushveld also received approval for the issue of up to 125 million Bushveld shares in order to enable the issue of the Offer consideration were 100% of Lemur shareholders to accept the Offer and the Offer becomes unconditional.

The Offer will be extended to any Lemur shares that are issued during the Offer period as a result of the exercise of Lemur options on issue before the Offer closes. At the date of this report, Lemur has 13.5 million options on issue ("Lemur Options"). The table above does not take into account the additional Bushveld shares that would be issued on the exercise of the Lemur Options. We note that all Lemur Options are currently out-of-the-money however, if all Lemur Options were exercised during the Offer period then an additional 8.1 million Bushveld shares would be issued, which could increase the maximum interest held by Lemur shareholders to 29.79%.

Ineligible foreign shareholders and unmarketable parcel shareholders of Lemur (as defined in the Replacement Bidder's Statement) who accept the Offer will not receive shares in Bushveld. These shareholders will be paid the net cash sale proceeds of the Bushveld shares which they would otherwise have received. The table above assumes that all Lemur shareholders are able to accept the Offer.

### **Conditions Precedent**

The Offer is subject to the fulfilment of certain conditions including, but not limited to:

Bushveld receiving all regulatory and shareholder approvals or consents;



- > No material acquisitions, disposals, or new commitments by Lemur greater than \$3.5 million;
- No material or adverse effect occurring in relation to Lemur;
- No prescribed occurrences occurring;
- > No third party rights under Lemur's agreements or instruments; and
- No restraining orders.

As outlined in the Replacement Bidder's Statement there is no minimum acceptance condition to the Offer.

Full disclosure of the conditions precedent to the Offer is included in the Replacement Bidder's Statement.

### Bushveld intentions if the Offer is accepted

The intentions of Bushveld, in regard to Lemur, have been disclosed in the Replacement Bidder's Statement and have been set out below under three scenarios:

- 1. Intentions upon Bushveld acquiring 90% or more of Lemur's issued capital (enabling compulsory acquisition);
- 2. Intentions upon Bushveld acquiring more than 50%, but less than 90%, of Lemur's issued capital; and
- 3. Intentions upon Bushveld acquiring less than 50% of Lemur's issued capital.

If, as a result of the Offer, Bushveld becomes entitled to compulsorily acquire any outstanding Lemur shares it intends to proceed with compulsory acquisition and to procure that Lemur be removed from the ASX and proceed with the following changes:

- Undertake a detailed strategic review of Lemur's activities, assets and liabilities to evaluate their prospects, strategic relevance, funding requirements and financial performance. This may lead to modification of some of Lemur's existing projects and activities;
- Project expenditure for the Imaloto Coal Project is likely to be materially reduced from current levels however, Bushveld is unable to quantify the expenditure reduction until the strategic review has been completed. It will continue to work towards having an Independent Power Processing ("IPP") concession awarded by the Madagascan Government and will then assess options for funding and development; and
- Appoint a new management team and Board of Directors which is likely to include some of the current members of the Lemur Board. Bushveld also intends to centralise some of the administration functions as well as the corporate office which will be located in Johannesburg, South Africa.

If, following the close of the Offer, Lemur becomes a controlled entity, but not a wholly owned subsidiary of Bushveld; the following changes are intended by Bushveld:

- Bushveld intends to implement the intentions described above to the extent that it is economically feasible and subject to any applicable laws and regulations;
- In its capacity as a major shareholder in Lemur, Bushveld intends to become actively involved in determining Lemur's capital management policies and controlling the strategic direction of the



business of Lemur. If Bushveld receives acceptances under the Offer that bring its shareholding to more than 75% of Lemur, it will be in a position to pass special resolutions; and

 Seek to replace some or all the members of the Lemur Board and maintain Lemur's listing on the ASX.

If Bushveld acquires less than 50.1% of the Lemur shares, its interest in Lemur will become an investment of Bushveld which will be reviewed by Bushveld in accordance with its usual investment policies.

## 5. Profile of Lemur Resources Limited

## 5.1 History

Lemur Resources Limited is an exploration company focussed on developing coal assets in Madagascar. The Company was incorporated in Australia in November 2010 and obtained admission onto the ASX on 24 August 2011. Lemur's head office is based in Perth and the Company's board of Directors comprise of the following members:

- Marcello Cardaci Interim Non Executive Chairman
- Ryan Rockwood Interim Executive Director
- Anthony Viljoen Interim Executive Director
- Fortune Mojapelo Non Executive Director.

The Company has the following coal projects all based in Madagascar:

## Imaloto Coal Project and Extension (Lemur 99% interest)

The Imaloto Coal Project is Lemur's key project and was acquired in April 2011 through its acquisition of Coal of Madagascar Limited. This project is situated in the Imaloto Coal Basin, the northern-most coal field in the greater Sakoa Basin of south west Madagascar. This project comprises four exploration permits and one mining permit. The permits include a number of concession blocks and cover a license area of approximately 81.5km<sup>2</sup>.

As announced on 28 March 2013, the Company released a revised JORC compliant coal resource for the project and during the quarter ended 31 March 2013, the Company finalised the key terms of a Heads of Agreement that is to be executed between Lemur and Jiro sy Rano Malagasy, the Madagascan Government's state owned electricity company responsible for the production, transport and distribution of electricity in Madagascar. This document will provide a road map outlining the steps Lemur must complete in order for the IPP concession to be issued.

### Sakaraha Coal Project (Lemur 99% interest)

The Sakaraha Coal Project is located 90km north west of the Imaloto Coal Project. This project comprises one 62.5km<sup>2</sup> permit which is an exploration license consisting of 10 concession blocks. The majority of the Company's focus has been the exploration of the Imaloto Coal Project and as such limited exploration activity on this project has occurred recently.

## Ianapera Coal Project (Lemur 99% interest)

The Ianapera Coal Project is located 17km south west of the Imaloto Coal Project. This project comprises one 25km<sup>2</sup> permit which is an exploration license consisting of 4 concession blocks. The Company drilled a single borehole during 2012 with no coal being encountered. Further drilling was abandoned.



We note that Lemur's coal assets are currently only accessible by basic road infrastructure and port facilities, Lemur is part of a Government sponsored consortium which has a goal to design and build new regional port facilities as well as road and rail infrastructure.

## 5.2 Historical Balance Sheet

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position  CURRENT ASSETS	30-Apr-13 \$ 17,060,792	31-Dec-12 \$	31-Dec-11 \$
		\$	\$
	17.060.792		
	17.060.792		
Cash and cash equivalents	,000,	18,072,759	21,614,007
Trade and other receivables	8,880	19,260	12,363
Other current assets	169,386	150,296	159,865
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	17,239,058	18,242,315	21,786,235
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Plant and equipment	376,373	507,576	880,094
Deferred exploration and evaluation expenditure	11,147,514	10,529,887	6,805,234
Loans receivable	-	-	103,723
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	11,523,887	11,037,463	7,789,051
TOTAL ASSETS	28,762,945	29,279,778	29,575,286
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Trade and other payables	545,766	760,397	390,953
Provisions	20,369	15,596	13,384
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	566,135	775,993	404,337
TOTAL LIABILITIES	566,135	775,993	404,337
NET ASSETS	28,196,810	28,503,785	29,170,949
EQUITY			
Contributed equity	29,502,731	29,502,731	29,502,731
Reserves	3,151	3,151	-
Accumulated losses	(1,309,073)	(1,002,098)	(331,783)
Equity attributable to owners of parent	28,196,809	28,503,784	29,170,948
Non-controlling interest	1	1	1
TOTAL EQUITY	28,196,810	28,503,785	29,170,949

**Source:** Unaudited management accounts as at 30 April 2013 provided by Lemur management and audited financial statement for the years ended 31 December 2012 and 31 December 2011



## 5.3 Historical Statement of Comprehensive Income

		Audited from date of
Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income	Audited for the	incorporation* to
consolidated statement of completionsive income	year ended 31-Dec-12	31-Dec-11
	\$	\$
Revenue		
Interest revenue	1,019,709	565,173
Debt forgiveness	89,135	-
Unrealised foreign exchange gain	23,855	-
	1,132,699	565,173
Expenses:		
Directors' and employee benefits expense	790,072	379,425
Business development expenses	260,548	104,550
Occupancy expenses	112,592	30,894
Professional services expenses	227,652	156,327
Public and investor relations expense	113,362	30,392
Loss on foreign exchange forward contract	-	122,605
Project evaluation	48,795	-
Doubtful debts written off	95,609	-
Other expenses	154,384	72,763
Loss before income tax	(670,315)	(331,783)
Income tax expense	-	-
Total comprehensive loss for the year	(670,315)	(331,783)

<sup>\*</sup>Date of incorporation was 8 November 2010

Source: Audited financial statement for the years ended 31 December 2012 and 31 December 2011

We have not undertaken a review of Lemur's unaudited management accounts for the period ended 30 April 2013 in accordance with Australian Auditing and Assurance Standard 2405 "Review of Historical Financial Information" and do not express an opinion on this financial information. However nothing has come to our attention as a result of our procedures that would suggest the financial information within the management accounts has not been prepared on a reasonable basis.

Lemur's cash balance of \$21.61 million as at 31 December 2011 was a result of the Initial Public Offering ("IPO") undertaken during July 2011 in which the Company raised approximately \$25 million before costs through the issue of 125 million ordinary fully paid shares. The Company's cash balance has decreased to \$17.06 million as at 30 April 2013 mainly as a result of exploration activities undertaken on its Imaloto Coal Project.

Other current assets of \$0.17 million as at 30 April 2013 consists mainly of accrued interest earned on the Company's 90 day term deposits. The balance also consists of minor prepayments and deposits.

The majority of the plant and equipment balance of \$0.38 million as at 30 April 2013 relates to drilling equipment as well as some office furniture.



Deferred exploration and evaluation expenditure has increased from \$6.81 million to \$11.15 million between 31 December 2011 and 30 April 2013. This increase corresponds with a decrease in cash levels over the same period. The majority of this expenditure has been incurred on the Imaloto Coal Project which has had numerous drilling programmes undertaken over the period culminating in the announcement during March 2013 of an upgrade to its JORC compliant resource statement.

Contributed equity has remained at \$29.50 million between 31 December 2011 and 30 April 2013. The majority of this balance is made up of those shares issued under the IPO though Lemur also issued 50 million shares to acquire Coal of Madagascar Limited and 7.5 million shares to acquire Pan African Drilling Limited in August 2011.

For the years ended 31 December 2012 and 31 December 2011 the Company made losses of \$0.67 million and \$0.33 million respectively. The result for 31 December 2011 incorporates the period from the date of incorporation, 8 November 2010, through to 31 December 2011.

## 5.4 Capital Structure

The share structure of Lemur as at the date of this Report is outlined below:

	Number
Total ordinary shares on issue*	192,500,001
Top 20 shareholders	131,637,399
Top 20 shareholders - % of shares on issue	68.38%

 $^{*}53,\!500,\!000$  of these shares are to be held in escrow until 24 August 2013

Source: Management of Lemur

The range of shares held in Lemur as at the date of this Report is as follows:

	Number of Ordinary	Number of Ordinary	Percentage of Issued
Range of Shares Held	Shareholders	Shares	Shares (%)
1 - 1,000	3	143	0.00%
1,001 - 5,000	10	31,920	0.02%
5,001 - 10,000	52	507,480	0.26%
10,001 - 100,000	168	8,670,444	4.50%
100,001 - and over	147	183,290,014	95.22%
TOTAL	380	192,500,001	100.00%

Source: Management of Lemur



The ordinary shares held by the most significant shareholders as at the date of this Report are detailed below:

	Number of Ordinary	Percentage of Issued
Name	Shares Held	Shares (%)
Coal of Africa Limited	32,500,000	16.88%
Oak Nominees Limited	19,625,000	10.19%
JP Morgan Nominees Australia Limited <cash a="" c="" income=""></cash>	12,799,368	6.65%
JP Morgan Nominees Australia Limited	9,000,000	4.68%
HSBC Custody Nominees Australia limited	7,986,855	4.15%
Subtotal	81,911,223	42.55%
Others	110,588,778	57.45%
Total ordinary shares on Issue	192,500,001	100.00%

Source: Management of Lemur

Lemur has the following options on issue as at the date of this Report:

Current Options on Issue	Number
Options exercisable at \$0.30 each on or before 31 December 2013	6,500,000
Options exercisable at \$0.40 each on or before 31 December 2013	6,500,000
Options exercisable at \$0.15 each on or before 15 November 2017	500,000
TOTAL	13,500,000

Source: Management of Lemur



## 6. Profile of Bushveld Minerals Limited

## 6.1 History

Bushveld Minerals Limited is a mineral exploration and development company with iron ore and tin assets located on the Bushveld Complex in South Africa. Bushveld was incorporated on 5 January 2012 in Guernsey and obtained admission onto AIM on 26 March 2012 through the placing of 28.67 million shares at £0.20 each to raise approximately £5.46 million (before costs). Bushveld was initially incorporated to be the holding company for Bushveld Resources Limited and Greenhills Resources Limited.

Bushveld's head office is located in Guernsey, a British Crown dependency. The board of Directors comprise of the following members:

- Ian Watson Non Executive Chairman
- Fortune Mojapelo Chief Executive Officer (also a Director of Lemur)
- Anthony Viljoen Executive Director (also a Director of Lemur)
- Geoff Sproule Finance Director
- Jeremy Friedlander Non Executive Director

As announced on 8 November 2012, Bushveld obtained a relevant interest in 5.15 million Lemur shares for a total consideration of \$0.59 million, giving it an interest in approximately 2.7% of Lemur's issued capital.

## **Bushveld Iron Ore Project**

The Iron Ore Project is situated in the Limpopo Province of South Africa in the northern limb of the Bushveld Complex. It is situated approximately 65 km west of Polowane and 45 km northwest of Mokopane. The project comprises two licences covering 7,409 hectares. For the 14 month period ended 28 February 2013, Bushveld's audited financial statements indicate that additions in relation to exploration activities on the Bushveld Iron Ore Project amounted to approximately £1.59 million.

On 22 April 2013, Bushveld announced a summary of the Scoping Study for the initial development phase on its Bushveld Iron Ore Project. A discounted cash flow model was built and on a base case scenario a net present value, using a 12.5% real discount rate, of approximately US\$140 million was generated. This base case scenario incorporated capital expenditure of approximately US\$126 million. The intended work program for the project is as follows:

- Prefeasibility Study due in the first quarter of 2014;
- Bankable Feasibility Study due in first quarter of 2015; and
- Licensing and permitting completed in second half of 2015.

The intention of Bushveld, as disclosed in the Replacement Bidder's Statement, for the development of the project is to secure a strategic partner. Currently, no agreement has been reached on the potential structure of a partnership and the timing for securing an agreement is not currently known.

For further information regarding the Bushveld Iron Ore Project refer to the Replacement Bidder's Statement.



## **Mokopane Tin Project**

The Mokopane Tin Project consists of one licence covering 13,422 hectares located on the northern limb of the Bushveld Complex. The project is situated less than 10 km from the Bushveld Iron Ore Project and approximately 40 km northwest of Mokopane. Bushveld has explored and drilled one target and has plans to explore a further four targets. For the 14 month period ended 28 February 2013, Bushveld's audited financial statements indicate that additions in relation to exploration activities on the Mokopane Tin Project amounted to approximately £0.63 million. For further information regarding the Mokopane Tin Project refer to the Replacement Bidder's Statement.

## 6.2 Historical Balance Sheet

	Audited as at
Consolidated Statement of Financial Position	28-Feb-13
	£
CURRENT ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	1,305,089
Trade and other receivables	50,157
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	1,355,246
NON-CURRENT ASSETS	
Property, plant and equipment	74,487
Investments	248,854
Intangible assets: Exploration expenditure	53,313,928
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	53,637,269
TOTAL ASSETS	54,992,515
CURRENT LIABILITIES	
Trade and other payables	199,142
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	199,142
TOTAL LIABILITIES	199,142
NET ASSETS	54,793,373
EQUITY	
Share capital	2,839,691
Share premium	53,811,401
Accumulated deficit	(2,253,939)
Revaluation reserve	(138,628)
Foreign exchange translation reserve	(234,021)
Equity attributable to owners of parent	54,024,504
Non-controlling interest	768,869
TOTAL EQUITY	54,793,373

Source: Audited financial statements for the period ended 28 February 2013



## 6.3 Historical Statement of Comprehensive Income

	Audited for the
Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income	14 months to 28-Feb-13
	£
Investment income	104,700
Administrative expenses**:	
AIM listing expenses	(1,443,097)
Professional fees	(322,815)
Employee benefits expense	(250,377)
Travelling expense	(20,586)
Foreign exchange loss	(171,795)
Other costs	(149,969)
Total operating loss	(2,253,939)
Currency translation differences on translation of foreign operations	(234,021)
Fair value loss on available for sale investments	(138,628)
Total comprehensive loss for the period	(2,626,588)

<sup>\*\*</sup>The table above provides a breakdown of administrative expenses as per Note 7 of Bushveld's audited financial statements for the period ended 28 February 2013

Source: Audited financial statements for the 14 month period ended 28 February 2013

We have not undertaken a review of Bushveld's audited accounts as at 28 February 2013 in accordance with Australian Auditing and Assurance Standard 2405 "Review of Historical Financial Information" and do not express an opinion on this financial information. However nothing has come to our attention as a result of our procedures that would suggest the financial information within the management accounts has not been prepared on a reasonable basis.

Bushveld completed a placing as part of its admission to AIM in March 2012 which saw it raise approximately £5.46 million (before costs) through the issue of 28.67 million shares at £0.20 each. Exploration expenditure incurred for the 14 months ended 28 February 2013 totalled £2.22 million which saw the cash and cash equivalents balance decrease to £1.31 million as at 28 February 2013.

The cash and cash equivalents balance of £1.31 million as at 28 February 2013 relates to cash and other short-term highly liquid investments. Of this balance, £430,000 relates to cash held.

On 8 November 2012, Bushveld announced a strategic investment in Lemur. Bushveld acquired a relevant interest in 5.15 million shares for total consideration of £0.39 million, giving it a relevant interest in approximately 2.7% of Lemur's issued capital. As at 28 February 2013, this holding has been classified as an investment with a fair value of £0.25 million.

Intangible assets as at 28 February 2013 total £53.31 million. Approximately £51.35 million of this balance relates to intangible assets acquired on the acquisition of Bushveld Resources Limited and Greenhills Resources Limited which occurred on 15 March 2012.

The most significant expense incurred during the 14 months ended 28 February 2013 related to associated costs incurred with Bushveld's admission to AIM in March 2012. This contributed to Bushveld recording a loss of £2.63 million for the period ended 28 February 2013.



The audit report for the period ended 28 February 2013 included an emphasis of matter regarding the going concern of Bushveld. This arose as a result of Bushveld having a cash position of £430,000 and being in the process of raising additional capital funding of £1.5 million. Without this cash injection Bushveld would not be able to complete all its intended projects and certain expenditure planned would need to be curtailed.

## 6.4 Capital Structure

As disclosed in the Replacement Bidder's Statement, Bushveld has 283,969,110 ordinary shares on issue. In addition to these shares, Bushveld has received authority at an extraordinary general meeting held on 3 June 2013, to issue up to 125 million Bushveld shares in order to enable the issue of the Offer consideration were 100% of Lemur shareholders to accept the Offer. Bushveld also received approval for a general authority to issue and allot up to 150 million Bushveld shares.

The ordinary shares held by the most significant shareholders as at 30 April 2013 are detailed below:

	Number of Ordinary	Percentage of Issued
Name	Shares Held	Shares (%)
Mineral Wealth International Limited	114,099,932	40.18%
Obtala Resources Limited	100,404,178	35.36%
Acacia Resources Limited	32,640,000	11.49%
Blackrock investment Management (UK)	19,522,552	6.87%
Subtotal	266,666,662	93.91%
Others	17,302,448	6.09%
Total ordinary shares on Issue	283,969,110	100.00%

Source: Replacement Bidder's Statement dated 1 July 2013

We note from the table above that approximately 93.91% of Bushveld's issued capital is held by the top four shareholders.

Bushveld has not issued any options to date. However, as outlined in the Replacement Bidder's Statement, it intends to enter into share option agreements granting options to several individuals, including employees, management and Directors. The total number of options issued shall not exceed 10% of Bushveld's issued share capital.

# 7. Economic analysis

Commodity prices have declined from their peaks but, overall, remain at high levels by historical standards. Inflation has generally moderated over recent months and monetary policy has been eased further in a number of countries.

Financial conditions internationally are very accommodative. Despite the recent rise in sovereign bond yields, funding conditions for sovereigns, well-rated corporates and most financial institutions remain very favourable.

In Australia, growth over the past year has been slightly below trend. The outlook published by the Reserve Bank of Australia ("RBA") last month is for a similar performance in the near term and recent data are consistent with this. The unemployment rate has edged higher over the past year and growth in



labour costs has moderated. Inflation has been consistent with the medium-term target and is expected to remain so over the next one to two years.

The easing in monetary policy over the past 18 months has supported interest-sensitive areas of spending and has been reflected in portfolio shifts by savers and higher asset values. Further effects can be expected over time. The pace of borrowing has thus far remained relatively subdued, though recently there have been some signs of increased demand for finance by households. The exchange rate has depreciated since the previous RBA Board meeting, although, as the RBA Board has noted for some time, it remains high considering the decline in export prices that has taken place over the past year and a half.

Source: www.rba.gov.au Statement by Glenn Stevens, Governor: Monetary Policy Decision 4 June 2013

## 8. Industry analysis

## 8.1 Coal Industry

Coal deposits are found below the earth's surface with the quality of a coal deposit determined by the length of time in formation, commonly known as its 'organic maturity', temperature and pressure. The rank of coal refers to the physical and chemical properties that coals of different maturities possess. Lower rank coals such as lignite generally possess a much lower organic maturity, have a soft texture, a dull earthly appearance and are characterized by high moisture levels and low energy (carbon) content. Higher ranked coals such as Anthracite, which is the highest ranking coal, are harder, stronger, contain less moisture, and produce more energy.

To date coal has been mined by two broad methods, opencast mining and underground mining, the choice of extraction method determined by the geology of the coal deposit.

The two major coal types are coking coal and thermal coal. Coking coal is used for the production of metallurgical coke, which is used as a reductant in the production of both iron and steel. It is primarily used because of its high carbon content and coking characteristics, however it is also used for the smelting and casting of base metals. Of the different types of coking coal, hard coal is the most valuable as it produces the highest quality coke. Semi soft coking coal and Pulverised Coal Injection are used more in blending with hard coking coal to be used as an auxiliary fuel source to increase the effectiveness of blast furnaces.

Thermal coal, also referred to as steaming coal generally contains less carbon than coking coal therefore it cannot be used in the production of steel. It is therefore primarily used as an energy source for coal fired power plants. The major producers of thermal coal are China, USA and India, with the largest importers being China, Japan, South Korea and India.

Coal is a global commodity and, as such, prices are determined by global supply and demand factors. With both the international community and the world's dependency on energy growing, fuel products are the single most important input affecting global economic growth. The fastest growing fuels are forecast to be renewable, nuclear and hydro. Coal is expected to grow at approximately 1.2% per annum. The long term price outlook is stable with prices forecast to return to above US\$100 per tonne.

During 2007-2008, elevated demand for coal as the cheapest source of power caused prices to increase by around 200%. This diverged from historical trends where coal has generally traded at a lower, more stable price than more volatile commodities such as oil and gas. Speculation about sustainability of prices in light of the economic slowdown and a slackening steel market caused the correction from the highs



experienced, however in comparison to an average between US\$20/t to US\$40/t throughout the 1990's, the current price is still well above historical levels.



Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

Coal prices have retracted substantially since the commodity boom during 2007 and 2008. This spike was not only fuelled by the surge in demand from developing economies such as China but was also exacerbated by supply side factors. Disruptions to global supply occurred as a result of extremely heavy snowfall in China and long term power shortages in South Africa.

Prices are expected to remain fairly stable at current levels as is shown by the consensus forecast in the chart above. China and India's coal demand growth is forecast to be slower in this decade than it has been in the last decade driven by efficiency improvements and a movement towards less coal intensive economic activities.

Growing imports are expected to drive further expansion and integration of global coal markets. With China and India forecast to account for majority of the global coal growth in the coming decades and the growth in China and India forecast to slow, the outlook remains flat for coal. Global coal supply is forecast to grow by 1% per annum.

Coal's share in fuels used to generate power is forecast to decline over the next two decades, whilst consumption in the industrial sector is also expected to flatten.

## 8.2 Iron ore industry

Iron ore is rock from which metallic iron can be economically extracted. Iron is the world's most used metal with approximately 98% of world iron ore production being used to make steel. It is primarily used in structural engineering, automobiles and other general industrial applications. Commercial development



of iron ore deposits are largely constrained by the position of the iron ore relative to its market and the cost of establishing proper transportation infrastructure such as ports and railways.

There are three main categories of iron ore exports:

- **Fines**: fines are the smallest size category and typically have a granular size less than 9.50mm. They are the most heavily traded category of iron ore;
- Lump Ore: lump ore consists of golf ball sized pieces, and generally has a higher iron content than fines; and
- **Pellets**: particle sizes range from 9.50mm to 16.00mm. Pellets are made by agglomeration of finely ground and concentrated ore.

Recent trends show a majority of the demand for iron ore being sourced from China, which has led some analysts to believe that Chinese steel demand has peaked after reaching and exceeding levels experienced by some of the largest OECD countries. There is however, still considerable scope for an expansion in steel consumption in China's interior and more distant provinces where consumption is far behind the larger Chinese cities such as Beijing and Tianjin. The central government is focusing its attention on developing these outer parts of China, and with the expansion of business to these areas to take advantage of low cost labour, it is inevitable that Chinese demand for iron ore will continue to expand. Other countries such as Brazil, India and Indonesia are likely to follow on China's development path albeit on a smaller scale, which is likely to ensure a bright future for the global iron ore industry.



62% Fe iron ore fines (CFR Tianjin port)

Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

The iron ore price increased in mid 2011 on the back of anticipated ore shortages which prompted restocking by the world's larger steel mills. The above observed decline in the iron ore price in late 2011 can be attributable to the slow in Chinese ore demand. China is currently the world's largest importer of iron ore, yet Chinese imports in October 2011 decreased by 17.5% from the previous month. This decrease in Chinese demand for ore was also reflected in the falling steel prices over the same period. Iron ore prices showed a recovery towards the end of 2012 on the back of China approving significant investments in infrastructure projects. Forecast iron ore prices are expected to remain around the US\$120 per tonne mark.



## 9. Valuation approach adopted

There are a number of methodologies which can be used to value a business or the shares in a company. The principal methodologies which can be used are as follows:

- Capitalisation of future maintainable earnings ("FME")
- Discounted cash flow ("DCF")
- Quoted market price basis ("QMP")
- Net asset value ("NAV")
- Market based assessment, such as a Resource Multiple

A summary of each of these methodologies is outlined in Appendix 2. Different methodologies are appropriate in valuing particular companies, based on the individual circumstances of that company and available information.

In assessing whether the Offer is fair for Shareholders we have assessed this transaction as follows:

 A comparison between the value of five Lemur shares prior to the Offer and the value of the consideration to be received of three Bushveld shares.

## 9.1 Valuation of five Lemur shares prior to the Offer

In our assessment of the value of a Lemur share prior to the Offer we have chosen to employ the following methodologies:

- Net asset value ("NAV") primary methodology
- Quoted market price basis ("QMP") secondary methodology

We have chosen these methodologies for the following reasons:

- Lemur does not generate regular trading income. Therefore there are no historic profits that could be used to represent future earnings. This means that the FME valuation approach is not appropriate;
- Lemur has no foreseeable future net cash inflows and therefore the application of DCF is not possible. Under RG111, it is considered that it is only appropriate to use a DCF where Reserves are present;
- Lemur's most significant assets are its interest in the exploration assets it holds and as such we require an independent specialist valuation of the projects. We instructed Ravensgate Mining Industry Consultants ("Ravensgate") to provide an independent market valuation of all Lemur's current exploration projects. Ravensgate's full report may be found at Appendix 3; and
- Lemur is listed on the ASX. This provides an indication of the market value where an observable market for the securities exists.

## 9.2 Valuation of Offer consideration (Three Bushveld shares)

On 22 April 2013, Bushveld announced a summary of the Scoping Study for the initial development phase on its Bushveld Iron Ore Project. A discounted cash flow model was built and on a base case scenario a net present value, using a 12.5% real discount rate, of approximately US\$140 million was generated. This base case scenario requires initial capital expenditure of approximately US\$126 million. Under RG 111, we are unable to rely on the DCF method unless there are reasonable grounds for the forward looking information. We do not believe that we have reasonable grounds to assume that Bushveld's current resource can be converted to a reserve nor do we have reasonable grounds to assume that the initial



capital expenditure requirements can be met or what affect this capital expenditure may have on the number of shares on issue. As such, we are not able to rely on the DCF methodology to value Bushveld.

Therefore, in our assessment of the value of a Bushveld share, we have chosen to employ the QMP methodology and the resource multiple methodology. Bushveld is an AIM listed company and therefore the QMP method is an appropriate valuation method where an observable market exists. In addition to the QMP method, we have analysed the resource multiples observed for comparable companies listed with iron ore projects as their primary focus that we consider to be comparable to Bushveld. We have given equal weighting to both methodologies.

When assessing non-cash consideration in control transactions, RG 111.31 suggests that a comparison should be made between the value of the securities being offered (allowing for a minority discount) and the value of the target entity's securities, assuming 100% of the securities are available for sale. This comparison reflects the fact that:

- The acquirer is obtaining or increasing control of the target; and
- The security holders in the target will be receiving scrip constituting minority interests in the combined entity.

RG 111.32 suggests that if we use the quoted market price of securities to value the offered consideration, then we must consider and comment on:

- The depth of the market for those securities;
- The volatility of the market price; and
- Whether or not the market value is likely to represent the value if the takeover bid is successful.

As Bushveld is offering scrip to Shareholders as consideration and will be obtaining control of Lemur if the Offer is accepted and becomes unconditional, the QMP method is an appropriate valuation method.



#### 10. Valuation of Lemur Resources Limited

#### 10.1 Net Asset Valuation of Lemur

The value of Lemur assets on a going concern basis is reflected in our valuation below:

		Unaudited as at			
Consolidated Statement of Financial Position		30-Apr-13	Low value	Preferred value	High value
	Note	\$	\$	\$	\$
CURRENT ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents		17,060,792	17,060,792	17,060,792	17,060,792
Trade and other receivables		8,880	8,880	8,880	8,880
Other current assets		169,386	169,386	169,386	169,386
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	_	17,239,058	17,239,058	17,239,058	17,239,058
NON-CURRENT ASSETS					
Plant and equipment		376,373	376,373	376,373	376,373
Deferred exploration and evaluation expenditure	1	11,147,514	9,914,000	12,242,000	16,733,000
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	_	11,523,887	10,290,373	12,618,373	17,109,373
TOTAL ASSETS	-	28,762,945	27,529,431	29,857,431	34,348,431
	-				
CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Trade and other payables		545,766	545,766	545,766	545,766
Provisions		20,369	20,369	20,369	20,369
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	-	566,135	566,135	566,135	566,135
TOTAL LIABILITIES	_	566,135	566,135	566,135	566,135
NET ASSETS	_	28,196,810	26,963,296	29,291,296	33,782,296
Shares on issue (number)	•		192,500,001	192,500,001	192,500,001
Value per share (\$)			\$0.140	\$0.152	\$0.175

The table above indicates the net asset value of a Lemur share is between \$0.140 and \$0.175 with a preferred value of \$0.152.

We have been advised that there has not been a significant change in the net assets of Lemur since 30 April 2013 and that the above assets and liabilities represent their fair market value apart from the adjustments discussed below.

#### Note 1 - Exploration assets

We instructed Ravensgate to provide an independent market valuation of the exploration assets held by Lemur. Ravensgate considered a number of different valuation methods when valuing the exploration assets of Lemur. In valuing Lemur's 99% interest in the Imaloto Coal Project, Ravensgate considered the DCF methodology to be inappropriate due to the early stage of the mineral asset and elected to apply the comparable transactions method. After considering a number of valuation methodologies, Ravensgate also elected to value Lemur's 99% interest in both the lanapera Project and the Sakaraha Project using the comparable transactions methodology.



We are satisfied with the valuation methodologies adopted by Ravensgate which are in accordance with industry practices and compliant with the requirements of the Code for the Technical Assessment and Valuation of Mineral and Petroleum Assets and Securities for Independent Expert Reports ("the Valmin Code"). The range of values for each of Lemur's exploration assets as calculated by Ravensgate is set out below:

Lemur Resources Ltd	Low value	Preferred value	High value
Mineral Asset Valuation - Ravensgate	\$m	\$m	\$m
Imaloto - Advanced exploration area (99% interest)	9.855	12.140	16.573
Ianapera - Exploration area (99% interest)	0.012	0.025	0.037
Sakaraha - Exploration area (99% interest)	0.046	0.077	0.124
Total	9.914	12.242	16.733

The table above indicates a range of values between \$9.91 million and \$16.73 million, with a preferred value of \$12.24 million.

Ravensgate has provided a technical value of Lemur's mineral assets. A technical value, as defined by the Valmin Code, is an assessment of a mineral asset's future net economic benefit at the valuation date under a set of assumptions deemed most appropriate by an expert, excluding any premium or discount to account for such factors as market or strategic considerations. A market value comprises two components, being the technical value and a premium or discount relating to market, strategic or other considerations.

The values provided by Ravensgate for each project were based on the comparable transaction method. As this method is based on previous transactions in the market we believe this value already takes into account any discounts or premia relating to market or strategic considerations. We therefore have no reason to believe that the preferred technical value provided by Ravensgate does not also represent the preferred market value of Lemur's mineral assets.

Ravensgate's independent valuation report can be found at Appendix 3.

#### 10.2 Quoted Market Prices for Lemur Securities

To provide a comparison to the valuation of Lemur in section 10.1, we have also assessed the quoted market price for a Lemur share.

The quoted market value of a company's shares is reflective of a minority interest. A minority interest is an interest in a company that is not significant enough for the holder to have an individual influence in the operations and value of that company.

RG 111.11 states that the expert should calculate the value of a target's shares as if 100% control were being obtained. An acquirer could be expected to pay a premium for control due to the advantages they will receive should they obtain 100% control of another company. These advantages include the following:

- control over decision making and strategic direction;
- access to underlying cash flows;
- control over dividend policies; and
- access to potential tax losses.

RG 111.13 states that the expert can then consider an acquirer's practical level of control when considering reasonableness. Reasonableness has been considered in section 14.



Therefore, our calculation of the quoted market price of a Lemur share including a premium for control has been prepared in two parts. The first part is to calculate the quoted market price on a minority interest basis. The second part is to add a premium for control to the minority interest value to arrive at a quoted market price value that includes a premium for control.

#### Minority interest value

Our analysis of the quoted market price of a Lemur share is based on the pricing prior to the announcement of the Offer. This is because the value of a Lemur share after the announcement may include the affects of any change in value as a result of the Offer. However, we have considered the value of a Lemur share following the announcement when we have considered reasonableness in section 14

Information on the Offer was announced to the market on 13 May 2013. Therefore, the following chart provides a summary of the share price movement over the 12 month period to 9 May 2013 which was the last full trading day prior to the announcement. We note Lemur went into a trading halt on 10 May 2013.



Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

The daily price of Lemur shares for the 12 months prior to 9 May 2013 has ranged from a low of \$0.052 on 5 April 2013 to a high of \$0.125 which was achieved on several days at the beginning of the measurement period during late May 2012.

The share price of Lemur has generally trended downwards over the measurement period. The closing price of Lemur shares plateaued around \$0.100 for the month of June 2012 and the first half of July 2012. This is despite high volumes of Lemur shares being traded in early June. The graph indicates that Lemur shares have displayed an increased liquidity during the months leading up to the announcement of the Offer. The highest volume of shares was traded on 11 April 2013 where approximately 7.5 million shares were traded. This was followed by several days of higher volumes of Lemur shares being traded.



During this period a number of announcements were made to the market. The key announcements are set out below:

		Closing Share Price Following Announcement	Closing Share Price Three Days After Announcement
Date	Announcement	\$ (movement)	\$ (movement)
29/04/2013	Quarterly Activities and Cash flow Report	0.059( ► Nil)	0.061 ( • 3.4%)
28/03/2013	Revised Resource Statement	0.065 ( 4.8%)	0.065 ( ► Nil)
22/02/2013	Strategic Review	0.060 ( • 4.8%)	0.067 ( • 11.7%)
5/02/2013	Revised Resource Statement	0.070 ( ▶ Nil)	0.070 ( ▶ Nil)
31/01/2013	Quarterly Cash flow and Activities Report	0.080 ( • 6.7%)	0.070 ( - 12.5%)
31/10/2012	Quarterly Activities and Cash Flow Report	0.105 ( ▶ Nil)	0.095 ( • 9.5%)
9/10/2012	Final Batch of Laboratory Results - Imaloto Coal Project	0.085 ( ▶ Nil)	0.085 ( ▶ Nil)
18/09/2012	Laboratory Results	0.093 ( ▶ Nil)	0.090 ( - 3.2%)
14/08/2012	Laboratory Results - Imaloto Coal Project	0.081 ( 🕶 4.7%)	0.078 ( • 3.7%)
30/07/2012	Quarterly Activities and Cash Flow Report	0.090 ( - 10.0%)	0.090 ( ▶ Nil)
26/07/2012	Completion of Western Drilling Programme	0.100 ( ▶ Nil)	0.090 ( • 10.0%)

**Source:** Bloomberg and BDO analysis

On 28 March 2013 Lemur released a revised resourced statement for its Imaloto Coal Project. The revised resource statement highlighted a JORC compliant Imaloto Coal resource of 135.7 million gross tonnes in situ, of which 68% is Measured and 91% is Measured and Indicated. This compared to the revised resource statement announced to the market on 5 February 2012, which stated a JORC Compliant Imaloto Coal resource of 147.5 million GTIS, of which 52% was Measured and 80% was Measured and Indicated. The market responded positively to the revised resource statement, increasing by 4.8% on the day of the announcement.

On 22 February 2013 the Company announced that the Board had undertaken a strategic review to identify the best possible way to utilise Lemur's structure and cash reserves. As part of the strategic review the Company signalled its intention to develop a preliminary mine plan and detailed financial model for the purposes of completing the Mining Scoping Study for the Imaloto Coal Project. The Company also reflected its intention to consider new acquisitions, particularly considering its cash position. The market initially responded negatively to the announcement, falling by 4.8%. However, the share price of Lemur recovered over the next three trading days increasing by 11.7%.

On 31 January 2013 the Company released its Quarterly Report for the period ended 31 December 2012. The share price of Lemur closed 6.7% higher on 31 January 2013 but fell 12.5% over the following three days. The highlights of the Quarterly Report included further exploration, laboratory results, progress on a revised JORC compliant resource statement, further work on infrastructure and mining scoping studies as well as the commencement of pre-feasibility studies regarding the construction and operation of a coal fired power station in the Imaloto precinct.

On 14 August 2012 Lemur announced its fourth batch of laboratory results for the Imaloto Coal Project. The announcement reflected further improvement in the overall yield of thermal coal, which the Company



indicated was likely to lead to the improvement in the economics of the Imaloto Coal Project. The share price of Lemur declined in response to this information, both on the date of the announcement and in the three trading days following.

On 26 July 2012, the Company announced that the Western Drilling Programme, which forms part of the Phase III Exploration Programme at the Imaloto Coal Project, had been completed. Final results of the drilling programme were to be used as part of issuing a revised resource statement. The share price of Lemur did not react on the day of this announcement. However, on the third trading day following the announcement, which coincided with the release of the Quarterly Report for the period ended 30 June 2012, the share price of Lemur declined by 10.0%.

To provide further analysis of the market prices for a Lemur share, we have also considered the volume weighted average price ("VWAP") for 10, 30, 60 and 90 trading day periods to 9 May 2013.

	9-May-13	10 Days	30 Days	60 Days	90 Days
Closing price	\$0.060				
Volume Weighted Average Price (VWAP)		\$0.061	\$0.058	\$0.059	\$0.061

Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

The above weighted average prices are prior to the date of the announcement of the Offer, to avoid the influence of any increase in price of Lemur shares that has occurred since the Offer was announced.

An analysis of the volume of trading in Lemur shares for the 12 months to 9 May 2013 is set out below:

	Share price	Share price	Cumulative volume	As a % of
	low	high	traded	Issued capital
1 Day	\$0.060	\$0.060	50,000	0.03%
10 Days	\$0.059	\$0.062	1,594,390	0.83%
30 Days	\$0.052	\$0.065	18,911,370	9.82%
60 Days	\$0.052	\$0.080	23,487,927	12.20%
90 Days	\$0.052	\$0.091	26,958,427	14.00%
180 Days	\$0.052	\$0.120	47,864,086	24.86%
1 Year	\$0.052	\$0.125	59,850,284	31.09%

Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

This table above indicates that Lemur's shares display a moderate level of liquidity, with 31.09% of the Company's current issued capital being traded in the 12 months prior to the announcement of the Offer. We also note that on 11 April 2013 and 7 November 2012 approximately 7.52 million shares and 6.81 million shares were traded respectively which represents approximately 7.44% of the Company's current issued capital. For the quoted market price methodology to be reliable there needs to be a 'deep' market in the shares. RG 111.69 indicates that a 'deep' market should reflect a liquid and active market. We consider the following characteristics to be representative of a deep market:

- Regular trading in a company's securities;
- Approximately 1% of a company's securities are traded on a weekly basis;
- The spread of a company's shares must not be so great that a single minority trade can significantly
  affect the market capitalisation of a company; and



There are no significant but unexplained movements in share price.

A company's shares should meet all of the above criteria to be considered 'deep', however, failure of a company's securities to exhibit all of the above characteristics does not necessarily mean that the value of its shares cannot be considered relevant.

In the case of Lemur, we do not consider the market for the Company's securities to be deep. This is based on 31.09% of the Company's current issued capital being traded in the 12 months prior to the announcement of the Offer which also includes two days where an abnormal amount of shares were traded. The volume of Lemur shares traded is lower than 1% of the Company's securities traded on a weekly basis, which would be required in order to characterise the market for the Company's securities to be deep.

Our assessment is that a range of values for Lemur shares based on market pricing, after disregarding post announcement pricing, is between \$0.058 and \$0.062.

#### **Control Premium**

We have reviewed the announced control premiums paid by acquirers of 23 coal mining companies listed on the ASX since 2005. We have summarised our findings below:

Announced Date	Target Name	Acquirer Name	Deal value (\$m)	Acquirer's interest in target post-transaction (%)	Announced Control Premium (%)
31-Jan-13	Gujarat NRE Coking Coal Ltd	Jindal Steel & Power Ltd	34.5	31.49	7.67
14-Dec-12	Bowen Energy Ltd	Bhushan Steel Ltd	1.24	100.00	18.76
21-May-12	Rocklands Richfield Ltd	Shandong Energy Group Co Ltd	180.19	100.00	51.6
07-May-12	Coalworks Ltd	Whitehaven Coal Ltd	140.11	100.00	18.34
22-Dec-11	Gloucester Coal Ltd	Yanzhou Coal Mining Co Ltd	1299.31	100.00	-17.41
12-Dec-11	Aston Resources Ltd	Whitehaven Coal Ltd	1990.15	100.00	11.1
12-Sep-11	Hunnu Coal Ltd	Banpu PCL	381.71	100.00	50.65
29-Aug-11	Northern Energy Corp Ltd	New Hope Corp Ltd	53.18	100.00	33.89
08-Aug-11	Coal & Allied Industries Ltd	Rio Tinto Ltd, Mitsubishi Corp	1577.59	100.00	23.65
11-Jul-11	Peabody Energy Australia PCI Pty Ltd	ArcelorMittal, Peabody Energy Corp	4045.85	100.00	5.22
20-Apr-11	Rocklands Richfield Ltd	Jindal Steel & Power Ltd	14.45	27.29	106.54
06-Dec-10	Rio Tinto Coal Mozambique	Rio Tinto Ltd	3370.95	100.00	27.84
08-Nov-10	Caledon Resources PLC	Guangdong Rising Assets Management Co Ltd	425.1	100.00	58.98
08-Oct-10	Northern Energy Corp Ltd	New Hope Corp Ltd	156.19	80.83	79.12
22-Sep-10	Bowen Energy Ltd	Bhushan Steel Ltd	1.09	73.60	88.92
05-Jul-10	Centennial Coal Co Ltd	Banpu PCL	1851.96	100.00	38.32
07-Apr-10	Gloucester Coal Ltd	Noble Group Ltd	233.46	65.40	42.31
13-Aug-09	Yancoal Resources Ltd	Yanzhou Coal Mining Co Ltd	2594.97	100.00	9.26
10-Jul-09	Bowen Energy Ltd	Bhushan Steel Ltd	4.32	59.65	8.23
26-Feb-09	Gloucester Coal Ltd	Noble Group Ltd	229.86	87.70	102.87
05-Dec-07	Resource Pacific Holdings Ltd	Xstrata PLC	858.89	100.00	35.25



05-Jul-06	Excel Coal Ltd	Peabody Energy Corp	1702.46	100.00	13.09
23-Feb-05	Austral Coal Ltd	Centennial Coal Co Ltd	297.67	85.79	12.19
				Mean	35.93
				Median	27.84

Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

In arriving at an appropriate control premium to apply we note that observed control premiums can vary due to the:

- Nature and magnitude of non-operating assets;
- Nature and magnitude of discretionary expenses;
- Perceived quality of existing management;
- Nature and magnitude of business opportunities not currently being exploited;
- Ability to integrate the acquiree into the acquirer's business;
- Level of pre-announcement speculation of the transaction; and
- Level of liquidity in the trade of the acquiree's securities.

The long-term median and average announced control premia paid by acquirers of coal mining targets listed on the ASX is 27.84% and 35.93% respectively. We note that the sample size of announced control premia for coal transactions is relatively small. As such the median represents a more accurate measure of central tendency as the mean will tend to be skewed by outliers in a smaller sample.

There are two transactions in the table above which we consider to be extreme outliers.

- 1. In December 2011 it was announced that Yanzhou Coal Mining Co Ltd, one of China's largest coal producers, would acquire a 100% stake in Gloucester Coal Ltd. This transaction is considered to be an outlier as a Yanzhou Coal Mining Co Ltd received a discount of 17.41% to obtain a controlling interest in Gloucester Coal Ltd; and
- 2. In April 2011 Jindal Steel & Power Ltd made an offer to acquire an additional 12.83% stake in Rocklands Richfield Ltd, increase its total interest post-transaction to 27.29%. The transaction had an announced control premium of 106.54%.

We note that the average announced control premia, for transactions whereby the acquirer obtained 100% control in the target (and excluding outlier 1 above), is 28.28%.

Taking the factors above into consideration in applying a control premium to Lemur's quoted market share price we believe an appropriate range to be between 25% and 35%.

#### Quoted market price including control premium

Applying a control premium to Lemur's quoted market share price results in the following quoted market price value including a premium for control:



	Low \$	Midpoint \$	High \$
Quoted market price value	0.058	0.060	0.062
Control premium	25%	30%	35%
Quoted market price valuation including a premium for control	0.073	0.078	0.084

Therefore, our valuation of a Lemur share based on the quoted market price method and including a premium for control is between \$0.073 and \$0.084, with a midpoint value of \$0.078.

#### 10.3 Assessment of Lemur Value

The results of the valuations performed are summarised in the table below:

	Low \$	Preferred \$	High \$
NAV methodology (section 10.1)	0.140	0.152	0.175
QMP methodology (section 10.2)	0.073	0.078	0.084

The NAV methodology has been deemed most reliable for this purpose due to the core value of Lemur being in the cash held by the Company and the exploration assets that it holds in its balance sheet and for which we have received an independent valuation. The cash backing of Lemur alone represents \$0.089 per share in value. This is above the QMP value. The NAV could be realised by Shareholders by liquidating the Company's assets and returning them to shareholders.

From our analysis of the quoted market price of a Lemur share we note that 31.09% of the Company's issued capital had been traded in a 12 month period which represents a moderate level of liquidity. We also note that over the twelve month period analysed Lemur shares have traded between a low of \$0.052 and a high of \$0.125. Under RG111.69 (d), the QMP methodology is considered an appropriate methodology when a liquid and active market exists for the securities. We consider that due to Lemur having only a moderate level of liquidity in addition to a large spread between the lowest and highest share prices over the 12 month period that there is not a liquid and active market for Lemur securities and therefore the QMP methodology cannot be deemed as reliable as the NAV methodology in determining the value of a Lemur share.

Our valuation of a Lemur share under the NAV methodology is higher than our valuation under the QMP methodology above. We believe that this is a result of the NAV methodology incorporating the full analysis and independent valuation of Lemur's projects which may not have been appreciated by the market and therefore not reflected under the QMP method. We also note that as at 9 May 2013, the last full trading day prior to the announcement of the Offer, the Company's market capitalisation was approximately \$11.55 million. The Company's market capitalisation is below Lemur's cash balance as at 30 April 2013 which indicates that the current market price does not accurately reflect the value of a Lemur share even on a cash backing basis.



Based on the results above we consider the value of a Lemur share based on the NAV methodology, to be between \$0.140 and \$0.175, with a preferred value of \$0.152.

Under the Offer, Lemur Shareholders will receive three Bushveld shares for every five Lemur shares they hold. Therefore the value of five Lemur shares is as follows:

	Low \$	Preferred \$	High \$
Value of one Lemur share prior to the Offer	0.140	0.152	0.175
Exchange ratio	5	5	5
Value of five Lemur shares prior to the Offer	0.700	0.760	0.875



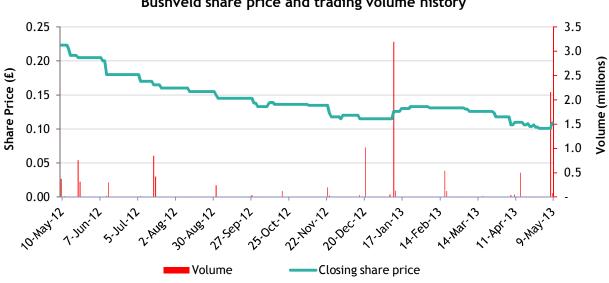
#### 11. Valuation of Bushveld Minerals Limited

#### **Quoted Market Prices for Bushveld Securities**

Shareholders of Lemur are being offered three Bushveld shares for every five Lemur shares they hold. As explained in section 9.2, we have assessed the quoted market price for a Bushveld share to arrive at the value of the consideration offered by Bushveld. The quoted market value of a company's shares is reflective of a minority interest. A minority interest is an interest in a company that is not significant enough for the holder to have an individual influence in the operations and value of that company.

Under RG 111.34 it is noted that if, in a scrip bid, the target is likely to become a controlled entity of the bidder, the bidder's securities can also be valued using a notionally combined entity. However, it should still be noted that the accepting holders are likely to hold minority interests in that combined entity.

Our analysis of the quoted market price of a Bushveld share is based on the most recent trading price over the last 12 months prior to the date of announcement of the Offer on 13 May 2013. Therefore, the following chart provides a summary of the share price movement over the 12 months to 9 May 2013 which was the last full trading day prior to the announcement.



#### Bushveld share price and trading volume history

Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

The daily price of Bushveld shares from 10 May 2012 to 9 May 2013 has ranged from a low of £0.101 on 29 April 2013 to a high of £0.223 on 10 May 2012. The share price of Bushveld has generally trended downwards over the measurement period with limited shares being traded as a result of Bushveld shares being tightly held. The highest volumes of shares traded occurred on 11 January 2013, where 3.2 million shares were traded and prior to the announcement of the Offer on 8 May 2013, where 2.16 million shares were traded.

During this period a number of announcements were made to the market. The key announcements are set out below:



		Closing Share Price Following Announcement	Closing Share Price Three Days After Announcement
Date	Announcement	£ (movement)	£ (movement)
22/04/2013	Scoping Study - Bushveld Iron Ore Project	0.108 ( • 1.9%)	0.106 ( • 1.9%)
15/04/2013	Holding(s) in Company	0.110 ( ▶ Nil)	0.106 ( - 3.6%)
11/04/2013	Metallurgical Update on Iron Ore Project	0.110 ( • 3.8%)	0.110 ( ▶ Nil)
27/03/2013	Mineral Resource Update - P-Q Weathered Zone	0.124 ( • 1.6%)	0.118 ( 🕶 4.8%)
19/03/2013	Operations Update - Iron Ore Project	0.126 ( ▶ Nil)	0.126 ( ▶ Nil)
7/02/2013	Bushveld Operational Update	0.131 ( • 1.5%)	0.131 ( ▶ Nil)
7/02/2013	Site Visit	0.131 ( • 1.5%)	0.131 ( ▶ Nil)
7/02/2013	Resource Update - Bushveld Iron Ore	0.131 ( • 1.5%)	0.131 ( ▶ Nil)
28/01/2013	Metallurgical Testwork Results - Iron Ore Project	0.133 ( ▶ Nil)	0.133 ( ▶ Nil)
24/01/2013	Potential Phosphate Resource at Iron Ore Project	0.133 ( • 2.3%)	0.133 ( ▶ Nil)
17/01/2013	Operations Update - Bushveld Iron Ore Project	0.130 ( • 3.2%)	0.130 ( ▶ Nil)
13/12/2012	Mokopane Tin Project Update	0.120 (4 Nil)	0.120 ( ▶ Nil)
5/12/2012	Bushveld Iron Ore Resource Update	0.120 ( 4.3%)	0.120 ( ▶ Nil)
4/12/2012	Mokopane Tin Project Update	0.115 ( • 2.5%)	0.120 ( • 4.3%)
23/11/2012	Half Year Results for the period to 31 August 2012	0.135 ( ▶ Nil)	0.123 ( • 8.9%)
8/11/2012	Strategic Investment	0.136 ( ▶ Nil)	0.135 ( • 0.7%)
8/11/2012	REPLACEMENT - Doc re. Strategic Investment	0.136 ( ▶ Nil)	0.135 ( • 0.7%)
8/11/2012	Doc re. Strategic Investment	0.136 ( ▶ Nil)	0.135 ( • 0.7%)
2/11/2012	Drilling work results - Bushveld Iron Ore Project	0.136 ( ▶ Nil)	0.136 ( ▶ Nil)
11/10/2012	Drilling Programme and Resource Update	0.138 ( • 3.8%)	0.139 ( • 0.7%)
28/08/2012	Final Results	0.155 ( ▶ Nil)	0.155 ( ▶ Nil)
26/06/2012	Operations Update	0.180 ( ▶ Nil)	0.180 ( ▶ Nil)

**Source:** Bloomberg and BDO analysis

To provide further analysis of the market prices for a Bushveld share, we have also considered the volume weighted average price ("VWAP") for 10, 30, 60 and 90 trading day periods to 9 May 2013.

	9-May-13	10 Days	30 Days	60 Days	90 Days
Closing price	£0.109				
Volume Weighted Average Price (VWAP)		£0.110	£0.110	£0.114	£0.117

**Source:** Bloomberg and BDO analysis

The above weighted average prices are prior to the date of the announcement of the Offer, to avoid the influence of any increase in price of Bushveld shares that has occurred since the Offer was announced.



An analysis of the volume of trading in Bushveld shares for the 12 months to 9 May 2013 is set out below:

	Share price	Share price	Cumulative volume	As a % of
	low	high	traded	Issued capital
1 Day	£0.101	£0.109	82,573	0.03%
10 Days	£0.101	£0.109	2,265,784	0.80%
30 Days	£0.101	£0.118	2,908,656	1.02%
60 Days	£0.101	£0.131	3,646,887	1.28%
90 Days	£0.101	£0.138	7,064,992	2.49%
180 Days	£0.101	£0.155	8,885,020	3.13%
1 Year	£0.101	£0.223	12,032,201	4.24%

Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

This table indicates that Bushveld's shares display a very low level of liquidity, with only 4.24% of their current issued capital being traded in the 12 months prior to the announcement of the Offer. For the quoted market price methodology to be reliable there needs to be a 'deep' market in the shares. RG 111.69 indicates that a 'deep' market should reflect a liquid and active market. We consider the following characteristics to be representative of a deep market:

- Regular trading in a company's securities;
- Approximately 1% of a company's securities are traded on a weekly basis;
- The spread of a company's shares must not be so great that a single minority trade can significantly affect the market capitalisation of a company; and
- There are no significant but unexplained movements in share price.

A company's shares should meet all of the above criteria to be considered 'deep', however, failure of a company's securities to exhibit all of the above characteristics does not necessarily mean that the value of its shares cannot be considered relevant.

Our assessment is that a range of values for Bushveld shares based on market pricing, after disregarding post announcement pricing, is between £0.109 and £0.118, with a midpoint of £0.114.

#### 11.2 Resource Multiple Valuation

The primary asset of Bushveld is the Bushveld Iron Ore Project. We have analysed the resource multiples observed for listed companies with iron ore projects in Africa as their primary focus. A brief description of the companies is provided below.



	Stock	
Company name	exchange	Description
African Minerals	AIM	African Minerals Limited is a minerals exploration and development company with significant
Limited		interests in Sierra Leone. It is listed on AIM, and is headquartered in London, United Kingdom.
		The company is currently focussed on the development of the iron ore deposit at Tonkolili and its
		related rail and port infrastructure. This project is the largest employer in Sierra Leone.
Baobab Resources	AIM	Baobab Resources PLC is a Mozambican-focused explorer with a large landholding in the central
PLC		north of the country. The company's flagship project is the Tete pig iron project in which a pre-
		feasibility study was completed in March 2013.
Sable Mining	AIM	Sable Mining Africa Ltd is an AIM listed resource company developing a multi staged portfolio of
Africa Ltd		assets in Africa, focussing primarily on iron ore and coal. The company has a portfolio of iron ore
		projects in West Africa, primarily Guinea and Liberia as well as a coal portfolio with near-term
		production and exploration/development assets in South Africa and Zimbabwe.
Sundance	ASX	Sundance Resources Limited is an Australian-based exploration company focused on mining
Resources Limited		interests in the Republic of Cameroon. The Mbalam-Nabeba iron ore project straddles the border
		of the central African countries Cameroon and the Republic of Congo. In April 2011, Sundance
		released the results of the Definitive Feasibility Study for Stage One and the Pre-Feasibility Study
		for stage two which paves the way for Sundance's transition from explorer to producer subject
		to finalizing Government approvals and securing appropriate project finance.
Affero Mining Inc	TSX-V and	Affero Mining Inc is an iron ore exploration and development company listed on TSX-V and AIM.
	AIM	The Company holds four exploration permits in the south of Cameroon, all along the same
		proposed infrastructure, in an area rapidly emerging as a new iron ore district. The flagship
		project is Nkout.
Kogi Iron Limited	ASX	Kogi Iron Limited is focused on the exploration and development of its Agbaja Plateau Iron Ore
		Project located in Kogi State, Republic of Nigeria, West Africa.
Ferrum Crescent	ASX	Ferrum Crescent Ltd explores for iron in South Africa. The Company owns an interest in the
Limited		Turquoise Moon Iron Project, which consists of the Moonlight Deposit and the De Loskop
		Prospect, located in the Limpopo region of South Africa.
Equatorial	ASX	Equatorial Resources Limited is an emerging iron ore exploration company with iron ore
Resources Limited		exploration projects located in the Republic of Congo. The company is in the process of
		completing a Scoping Study on its Mayoko-Moussondji iron ore project which is expected to be
		finalised in 2013.
London Mining	AIM	London Mining PLC focuses on identifying, developing and operating mines to supply the steel
PLC		industry globally. The Company develops iron ore mines as well as operate coking coal properties.

We have calculated Bushveld's market capitalisation based on the midpoint value per share as derived using the QMP method being £0.114. To this value we have added the current net debt of Bushveld to arrive at its enterprise value of £31.1 million.

The table below shows that the median enterprise value per unit of inferred, indicated and measured resource is £0.08 per tonne.

We have also analysed the median enterprise value per unit of inferred, indicated and measured resource when excluding companies that are in production or any clear outliers we have identified. We have done this to exclude companies that hold projects that are at a more developed stage than those held by Bushveld. From this analysis we have excluded African Minerals Limited, Sable Mining Africa Ltd and



London Mining PLC. The median enterprise value per unit of inferred, indicated and measured resource when excluding these companies is £0.03 per tonne and the average is £0.08 per tonne.

				Enterprise value 9 May 2013	Relevant interest	EV/resource multiple
					Tonnes	
	Iron Ore Project	Location	Interest	£ (millions)	(millions)	£/tonne
Bushveld Minerals Ltd	Bushveld Iron Ore Project	Limipopo Province, South Africa	64%	31.1	492.5	0.06
African Minerals Limited	Tonkolili Project	Sierra Leone	75%	803.74	9,563.3	0.08
Baobab Resources PLC	Tete Iron Ore Project	Mozambique	85%	50.83	618.0	0.08
Sable Mining Africa Ltd	Nimba Iron Ore Project	Guinea	80%	66.65	97.2	0.69
Sundance Resources Limited	Mbalam-Nabeba Iron Ore Project	Cameroon & The Republic of Congo	77%	171.55	593.2	0.29
Affero Mining Inc	Nkout Iron Ore Project	Cameroon	90%	63.62	2,331.7	0.03
Kogi Iron Limited	Agbaja Plateau Iron Ore Project	Nigeria	100%	17.06	487.7	0.03
Ferrum Crescent Limited	Moonlight Iron Ore Project	Limipopo Province, South Africa	97%	2.01	298.4	0.01
Equatorial Resources Limited	Mayoko-Moussondji Iron Project	The Republic of Congo	100%	18.92	766.8	0.02
London Mining PLC	Marampa Mine	Sierra Leone	100%	264.21	1,072.0	
	Isua	Greenland	100%		1,107.0	
	Wadi Sawawin	Saudi Arabia	25%		95.8	
			_	264.21	2,274.8	0.12
					Average	0.15
					Median	0.08
					Average	0.08
					Median	0.03
			(excludes Afr	ican Minerals,	Sable Mining &	London Mining)

We have applied the average and median resource multiples to the resources of Bushveld to arrive at an inferred value per share. Bushveld has a total of 769.57 million tonnes of measured, indicated and inferred resources of which it has a 64% interest in.

		Bushveld's indicated & inferred resources	Inferred Enterprise					
	Resource	(Million	Value	Cash	Debt	Equity value		Inferred value
	multiple	Tonnes)	£ (millions)	£ (millions)	£ (millions)	£ (millions)	Shares on issue	per share ( $\underline{\epsilon}$ )
Average	0.08	492.52	38.2	1.3	-	39.5	283,969,110	0.14
Median	0.03	492.52	15.3	1.3	-	16.6	283,969,110	0.06

The inferred value per share using the resource multiple methodology is on a minority interest basis.



#### 11.3 Assessment of Bushveld value

The results of the valuations performed are summarised in the table below:

	Low £	Midpoint £	High £
QMP methodology (section 11.1)	0.109	0.114	0.118
Resource multiple valuation (section 11.2)	0.060	0.100	0.140

Based on the results above we consider the value of a Bushveld share to be between £0.109 and £0.140, with a midpoint of £0.125.

We note that due to the illiquidity and irregular trading of Bushveld's shares, the quoted market price method is not necessarily considered an accurate reflection of the company's value however, the midpoint value of a Bushveld share under both our valuation methods above is consistent. Therefore we have based our low value of our valuation range on the QMP methodology and the high value of our valuation range on the resource multiple valuation method.

#### 12. Value of the consideration

Under the Offer, Lemur Shareholders will receive three Bushveld shares for every five Lemur shares they hold. Therefore the value of three Bushveld shares is as follows:

	Low	Midpoint	High
Value of one Bushveld share (£)	£0.109	£0.125	£0.140
Exchange rate (A\$/£)*	0.611	0.611	0.611
Value of one Bushveld share (\$A)	\$0.178	\$0.205	\$0.229
Exchange ratio	3	3	3
Value of three Bushveld shares (\$A)	\$0.534	\$0.615	\$0.687

<sup>\*</sup>Exchange rate obtained from Bloomberg

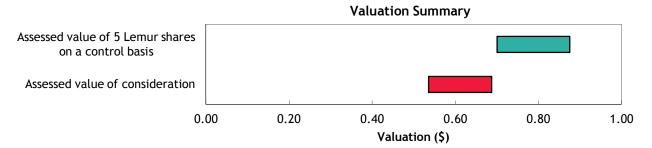


#### 13. Is the Offer fair?

We determined that the Offer consideration of three Bushveld shares compares to the value of five Lemur shares, as detailed hereunder:

	Ref	Low \$	Preferred \$	High \$
Value of five Lemur shares prior to the Offer	10	0.700	0.760	0.875
Value of three Bushveld shares (Offer consideration)	12	0.534	0.615	0.687

The above valuation ranges are graphically presented below:



The above pricing indicates that the value of five Lemur shares prior to the Offer is greater than the value of the Offer consideration of three Bushveld shares. Therefore, in the absence of any other relevant information, we consider that the Offer is not fair for Shareholders.

In valuing a Bushveld share we have relied on the QMP methodology and the resource multiple valuation method. With reliance on both these methodologies we have determined that the Offer is not fair for Shareholders. It is reasonable to believe that any higher value that may be determined by a direct valuation of Bushveld's projects by an independent specialist is unlikely to be reflected in Bushveld's share price due to the very low liquidity and irregularity of trading in its shares.

Approximately 93.91% of Bushveld's issued capital as at the date of this report is held by four shareholders. This has significantly affected the liquidity of Bushveld shares being traded on AIM with only 4.24% of the current issued capital being traded over a 12 month period up until the announcement of the Offer. If the Offer is accepted and becomes unconditional and Bushveld acquires 100% of the issued capital of Lemur then Lemur Shareholders will hold a maximum of 28.36% of the merged entity. The ability of Lemur Shareholders, who will receive Bushveld shares as consideration, to realise the value of their Bushveld shares will be significantly affected by the limited liquidity of Bushveld shares on AIM and the tightly held nature of Bushveld.



#### 14. Is the Offer reasonable?

#### 14.1 Advantages of accepting the Offer

We have considered the following advantages when assessing whether the Offer is reasonable.

#### 14.1.1 Major shareholders in Lemur intend accepting the Offer

As disclosed in the Replacement Bidder's Statement, certain Lemur shareholders who collectively own approximately 40% of Lemur's current ordinary shares on issue, have advised that they will accept the Offer for Lemur shares in respect of all shares that they hold, in the absence of a superior offer. Certain Lemur shares held by these shareholders, constituting 27.27% of the issued capital of Lemur, are classed as restricted by the ASX, with their release and acceptance into the Offer being subject to customary conditions.

Therefore, the prospects of another bidder emerging may be low.

#### 14.1.2 Diversification and exposure of additional assets

Shareholders who accept the Offer, subject to the Offer becoming unconditional, will be exposed to a more diversified portfolio of assets across a greater number of projects then they are currently exposed to through their holding in Lemur. Shareholders will gain exposure to tin assets and iron ore assets located in South Africa through Bushveld's Mokopane Tin Project and the Bushveld Iron Ore Project. We note that Bushveld has recently completed a Scoping Study on its Bushveld Iron Ore Project.

However, Shareholders would also have the ability to separately invest in Bushveld regardless of whether they accept the Offer or not.

#### 14.1.3 No brokerage costs

On acceptance of the Offer and the Offer becoming unconditional, Shareholders will receive Bushveld shares as consideration for their Lemur shares. No brokerage costs will apply that would ordinarily apply if the shares were disposed of.

#### 14.2 Disadvantages of accepting the Offer

If Shareholders accept the Offer, subject to the Offer becoming unconditional, the potential disadvantages, in our opinion, to Shareholders include the following:

#### 14.2.1 Dilution of existing Shareholders' interest

Prior to the Offer, Shareholders owned 97.30% of the Company with Bushveld holding a relevant interest in 2.70%. If the Offer is accepted and becomes unconditional and Bushveld acquires 100% of the issued capital of Lemur, the Shareholders' interests will be diluted to a maximum of 28.36% of the merged entity. This will dilute Shareholders' interests in Lemur's projects and their level of collective influence on the operations and development of Lemur's projects. We also note that Shareholders will receive shares in a company with four major shareholders. This will further affect any control that Shareholders will have in the merged entity and may deter any future takeover offers.



#### 14.2.2 Relative cash position of Lemur and Bushveld

According to the Replacement Bidder's Statement the most recent financial information for Bushveld indicates that as at 28 February 2013 Bushveld held approximately £1.31 million in cash and other short-term highly liquid investments. Of this balance approximately £430,000 is held in cash with Bushveld currently in the process of raising additional capital funding of approximately £1.5 million. Without this cash injection the audit report indicates that Bushveld would not be able to complete all its intended projects and certain expenditure planned would need to be curtailed. These conditions gave rise to the existence of a material uncertainty regarding Bushveld's ability to continue as a going concern in the audit report for the financial statements for the period ending 28 February 2013.

As at 30 April 2013, Lemur had approximately \$17.06 million. As announced in the Company's quarterly report for the period ended 31 March 2013, Lemur indicated that the Board had undertaken a strategic review to consider how best to utilise the Lemur structure and cash reserves. From this review it was determined that the Company focus its Madagascan efforts on the following areas, which involve minimal cash outlay:

- Construct a detailed financial model for the Imaloto Coal Project based on findings of the Mine,
   Port and Infrastructure Scoping Studies;
- Continue work towards having an IPP concession awarded and commencement of work on the IPP Environmental Impact Assessment;
- Continue work with the Ministry of Transport in evaluating port sites; and
- Effecting permit administration including renewal and transfers.

The Board also considered that the strong cash position of Lemur positions it well to consider new acquisitions. The Company has commenced a formal search, focussed primarily on Southern African Coal assets but will consider other opportunities if they arise.

If the Offer is accepted and becomes unconditional the Company's ability to progress these initiatives will be limited as a result of Bushveld's intentions for the merged entity as outlined in section 4.

#### 14.2.3 Lemur will have to share benefits of its assets with Bushveld

Shareholders who accept the Offer, subject to the Offer becoming unconditional, will hold a diluted interest in the merged entity's assets and will have to share any development or exploration upside in its assets portfolio, particularly the Imaloto Coal Project, with the current shareholders of Bushveld. The Company has recently finalised the key terms of a Heads of Agreement that is to be executed between Lemur and the Madagascan Government's state owned electricity company which is a step towards having an IPP concession issued.

#### 14.2.4 Intentions regarding current expenditure programs for Imaloto Coal Project

As indicated in the Replacement Bidder's Statement, if Bushveld acquires a relevant interest in 90% or more of Lemur shares under the Offer, Bushveld intends to undertake a detailed strategic review of Lemur's activities, assets and liabilities to evaluate their prospects, strategic relevance, funding requirements and financial performance. This could lead to the modification of some of Lemur's existing projects and activities. In particular Bushveld, like Lemur, has indicated that project expenditure for the Imaloto Coal Project is likely to be materially reduced from current levels. As a result, Bushveld's activities will focus on its own assets rather than those of Lemur. However, Bushveld has indicated it



intends to continue to work towards having an IPP concession awarded by the Madagascan Government and assess options for funding and development.

#### 14.2.5 Liquidity of Bushveld shares traded on AIM

In the six months prior to the Offer being announced only 3.13% of Bushveld's current issued capital was traded on AIM. We also note that approximately 93.91% of Bushveld's current issued capital is held by only four shareholders. If the Offer is accepted and becomes unconditional, Shareholders will receive Bushveld shares as consideration and Bushveld's liquidity may increase as a result. However, we cannot confirm if this will increase to the level of liquidity currently experienced by Lemur.

#### 14.2.6 Potential taxation consequences

The taxation consequences for Shareholders will differ depending on their individual circumstances. Consideration for the Offer is in the form of scrip. Where scrip consideration is received, eligibility for capital gains tax scrip-for-scrip roll-over relief may be available if certain circumstances are met, in particular if the purchaser becomes the owner of 80% or more of the voting shares in the target. As there is no minimum acceptance condition to the Offer, this condition may or may not be met resulting in a potential tax liability for individual shareholders who accept the Offer and the Offer becoming unconditional.

#### 14.2.7 Change in jurisdiction

If the Offer is accepted and becomes unconditional, Shareholders will become shareholders of Bushveld. Shareholders will be exposed to differences between applicable corporations and securities laws. Lemur is incorporated in Australia and listed on the ASX while Bushveld is incorporated in Guernsey and listed on AIM. If the Offer is accepted and becomes unconditional, Shareholders will receive new Bushveld shares as consideration which will be governed by Guernsey law.

Bushveld, as a company incorporated in Guernsey, will not be subject to all the provisions and protections of the Corporations Act to which Lemur is currently subject to and which Shareholders are familiar. Some Shareholders may not be familiar with the Guernsey provisions to which Bushveld will be subject. The United Kingdom ("UK") City Code on Takeovers and Mergers ("City Takeover Code") normally applies to an AIM-listed company whose registered office is in the UK, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man. The City Takeover Code does not apply to Bushveld as its central management and control is not located in one of these jurisdictions. Therefore, Shareholders who accept the Offer, subject to the Offer becoming unconditional, will not benefit from protection under the Corporations Act or the City Takeover Code. However this will change from 30 September 2013. After this date the City Takeover Code will apply to such companies, including Bushveld.

#### 14.3 Other considerations

#### 14.3.1 Likelihood of alternative offers

We are unaware of any alternative proposal that might offer the Shareholders of Lemur a premium over the value ascribed to that resulting from the Offer. As noted in section 14.1.1 an alternative offer is unlikely.



#### 14.3.2 Practical level of control

The Offer has no minimum acceptance condition, however we note that certain Lemur shareholders, who collectively own approximately 40% of Lemur's current ordinary shares on issue, have advised that they will accept the Offer for Lemur shares in respect of all shares that they hold, in the absence of a superior offer. If this occurs then Bushveld's holding in Lemur will increase from its current relevant interest of 2.70% to at least 42.70%. Bushveld's control of Lemur following the Offer (assuming it becomes unconditional) will therefore be significant when compared to all other shareholders.

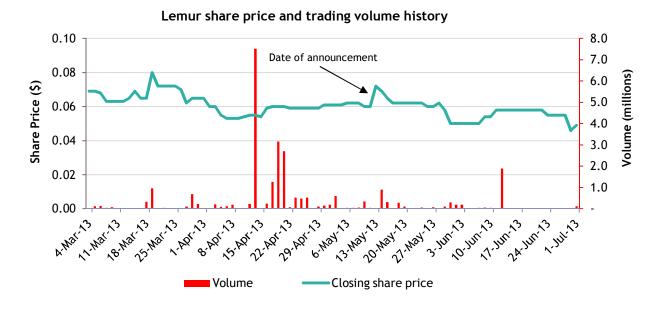
When shareholders are required to approve an issue that relates to a company there are two types of approval levels. These are general resolutions and special resolutions. A general resolution requires 50% of shares to be voted in favour to approve a matter and a special resolution requires 75% of shares on issue to be voted in favour to approve a matter. If the Offer is accepted (assuming it also becomes unconditional) by the Lemur shareholders who collectively hold 40% then Bushveld will be able to block special resolutions. Bushveld will be able to pass general resolutions if Lemur shareholders holding an additional 7.3% of the issued capital accept the Offer and the Offer becomes unconditional.

Bushveld has also indicated that if it acquires a relevant interest of over 90% it will appoint a new Lemur Board and if it only acquires a relevant interest above 50%, but less than 90%, it will still seek to replace some or all members of the Lemur Board.

#### 14.3.3 Post announcement effect on the share prices of Lemur and Bushveld

We have analysed movements in both Lemur's and Bushveld's share price since the Offer was announced.

A graph of Lemur's share price leading up to the announcement of the Offer and following the announcement is set out below.



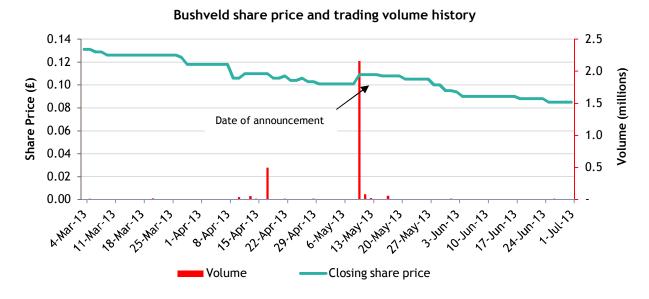
Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

The announcement of the Offer was made to the market on 13 May 2013. On that day approximately 0.9 million shares were traded and Lemur's share price closed at \$0.072, an increase of 20% from the closing share price of \$0.060 on the last full trading day on 9 May 2013. Lemur's share price has traded between a



low of \$0.046 and a high of \$0.069 since the announcement of the Offer closing below the pre-offer price at \$0.049 on 1 July 2013.

RG 111.33 states that trading after a bid is announced may reflect some of the benefits of the combined entity, depending on whether the market has confidence that the transaction will proceed. Therefore, we have analysed movements in Bushveld's closing share price since the Offer was announced. A graph of Bushveld's share price leading up to and following the announcement is set out below.



Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

Following the announcement of the Offer on 13 May 2013, Bushveld's share price has shown a gradual decline. On the last full trading day prior to the Offer being announced, Bushveld's share price closed at £0.109. Since the Offer has been announced, Bushveld's share price has continued to trade between a low of £0.085 and a high of £0.109. On 1 July 2013, Bushveld's share price closed at £0.085 which is 22% lower than its closing price the last full trading day before the announcement of the Offer.

We have used pre-announcement prices in our fairness assessment to determine the value of a Bushveld share. If we were to reduce the value of Bushveld shares by 22%, the preferred value of the offer consideration would be reduced to £0.480.

#### 14.3.4 Shares trading on AIM in comparison to ASX

The AIM is a sub-market of the London Stock Exchange primarily targeted at smaller companies. The advantage of AIM for smaller companies is that it affords them the benefits of being a publicly listed entity with reduced regulation requirements. In addition to having reduced regulations, there are no requirements for companies listing on AIM regarding market capitalisation or number of shares.

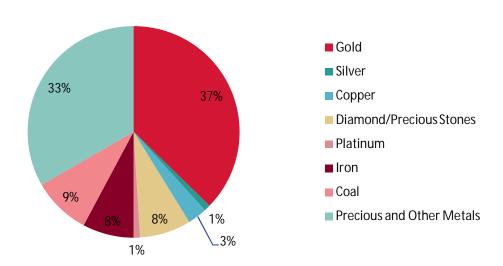
Since its launch in 1995, capital raisings on AIM have generated approximately £81 billion (A\$117 billion) for more than 3,300 companies. As at 30 April 2013 there were 1,088 companies listed on AIM with a combined market capitalisation of £62 billion (A\$89 billion).



Trading shares on AIM is performed in the same manner as trading shares on the ASX, however as AIM is a subset of the London Stock Exchange, Australian investors can only use brokerage firms which allow international investors to trade AIM shares. Trading can be done online once an appropriate brokerage firm has been found.

Of the 1,088 companies listed on AIM at 30 April 2013, 273 were from the mining and oil and gas sectors. Shown below is a breakdown of the relevant commodities which mining companies on AIM are focussed on. From this chart it is evident that the sector is dominated by companies searching for gold and precious metals.

#### Breakdown of AIM Mining Entities by Commodity

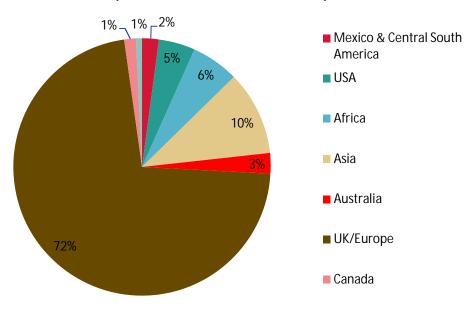


Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis



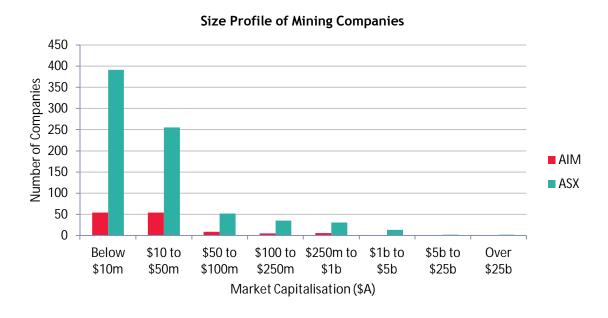
The chart below shows where companies listed on AIM are headquartered. The majority of AIM listed companies are located in the UK and Europe (72%) with Asia being the next largest region (10%).

#### Headquarter location of AIM listed companies



Source: AIM fact sheet

The chart below outlines the number of ASX and AIM listed mining companies in each market capitalisation band as at 28 May 2013.



Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

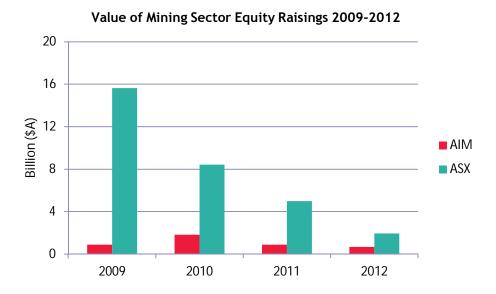


We have also considered the number and value of public equity raisings for companies operating in the Metals and Mining Industry on both AIM and the ASX for the 12 months to 28 May 2013. The results of this analysis are tabulated below:

Exchange	Number of Financings	Value of Financings (A\$ million)
AIM	62	356
ASX	287	1,653

Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

Not only did the ASX have significantly more financings than AIM, the value of these financings accounted for more than 3 times the value raised on AIM. The chart below also indicates that significantly more capital has been raised on the ASX compared to AIM over the four year period to 2012.



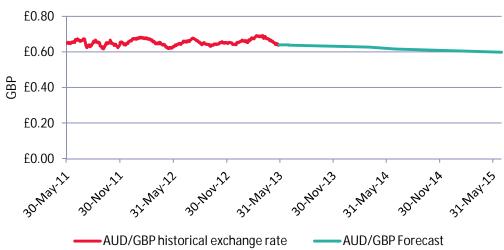
Source: Bloomberg and BDO analysis

#### 14.3.5 Foreign exchange implications

If Shareholders accept the Offer, subject to the Offer becoming unconditional, they will hold shares in Bushveld which is listed on AIM. Therefore, they will be exposed to foreign exchange risk when converting British Pound denominated returns (if any) into Australian Dollars. The chart below indicates the degree of volatility of the Australian Dollar presented against the British Pound and thus highlights the uncertainty of returns, giving rise to additional risk that will be borne by Lemur Shareholders who accept the Offer.







Source: Bloomberg

#### 14.3.6 Tax implications

The Australian tax consequences for Shareholders who accept the Offer (assuming it also becomes unconditional) will depend upon a number of factors including whether the Lemur shares are held on capital account, on revenue account or as trading stock. A distinguishing feature of shares held on capital account and shares held either on revenue account or as trading stock is the purpose for which they were acquired:

- shares held on revenue account, or as trading stock, are acquired for resale at a profit in the short term; whereas
- shares held on capital account are acquired for the purpose of deriving dividend income and long term appreciation of value.

The acceptance of the Offer and the Offer becoming unconditional should not crystallise Australian income tax liabilities for shareholders who hold their shares on capital account. This is due to the availability of scrip-for-scrip roll-over relief in Australia which is available if the transaction is made pursuant to a takeover bid and providing certain qualifying conditions are satisfied. The main qualifying condition relies on Bushveld becoming the owner of at least 80% of the voting shares in Lemur as a consequence of the Offer. However, as there is no minimum acceptance condition there is a risk that this 80% threshold will not be met.

There is no roll-over relief or deferral available for Australian income tax purposes for scrip-for-scrip exchanges of shares held on revenue account or as trading stock. Accordingly, Australian income tax liabilities may be crystallised by shareholders who hold their shares on revenue account or as trading stock. Shareholders are directed to the Target's Statement for a more detailed explanation of the tax implications of the Offer for Shareholders.



#### 15. Conclusion

We have considered the terms of the Offer as outlined in the body of this report and have concluded that the Offer is neither fair nor reasonable to the Shareholders of Lemur.

#### 16. Sources of information

This report has been based on the following information:

- Draft Target's Statement on or about the date of this report;
- Replacement Bidder's Statement dated 1 July 2013;
- Unaudited management accounts of Lemur Resources Limited for the period ended 30 April 2013;
- Audited financial statements of Lemur Resources Limited for the years ended 31 December 2012 and 31 December 2011;
- Reviewed financial statements for Lemur Resources Limited for the half-year ended 30 June 2012;
- Audited financial statements of Bushveld Minerals Limited for the period ended 28 February 2013;
- Unaudited interim financial statements of Bushveld Minerals Limited for the period ended 31 August 2012;
- Independent Valuation Report of Lemur Resources Limited's mineral assets dated May 2013 performed by Ravensgate Mining Industry Consultants;
- Share registry information of Lemur Resources Limited;
- Information in the public domain; and
- Discussions with Directors and Management of Lemur Resources Limited.

#### 17. Independence

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd is entitled to receive a fee of \$28,000 (excluding GST and reimbursement of out of pocket expenses). The fee is not contingent on the conclusion, content or future use of this Report. Except for this fee, BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd has not received and will not receive any pecuniary or other benefit whether direct or indirect in connection with the preparation of this report.

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd has been indemnified by Lemur in respect of any claim arising from BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd's reliance on information provided by the Lemur, including the non provision of material information, in relation to the preparation of this report.

Prior to accepting this engagement BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd has considered its independence with respect to Lemur and Bushveld and any of their respective associates with reference to ASIC Regulatory Guide 112 "Independence of Experts". In BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd's opinion it is independent of Lemur and Bushveld and their respective associates.

A draft of this report was provided to Lemur and its advisors for confirmation of the factual accuracy of its contents. No significant changes were made to this report as a result of this review.

BDO is the brand name for the BDO International network and for each of the BDO Member firms.

BDO (Australia) Ltd, an Australian company limited by guarantee, is a member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee, and forms part of the international BDO network of



Independent Member Firms. BDO in Australia, is a national association of separate entities (each of which has appointed BDO (Australia) Limited ACN 050 110 275 to represent it in BDO International).

#### 18. Qualifications

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd has extensive experience in the provision of corporate finance advice, particularly in respect of takeovers, mergers and acquisitions.

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd holds an Australian Financial Services Licence issued by the Australian Securities and Investment Commission for giving expert reports pursuant to the Listing Rules of the ASX and the Corporations Act.

The persons specifically involved in preparing and reviewing this report were Sherif Andrawes and Adam Myers of BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd. They have significant experience in the preparation of independent expert reports, valuations and mergers and acquisitions advice across a wide range of industries in Australia and were supported by other BDO staff.

Sherif Andrawes is a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England & Wales and a Member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia. He has over twenty five years experience working in the audit and corporate finance fields with BDO and its predecessor firms in London and Perth. He has been responsible for over 200 public company independent expert's reports under the Corporations Act or ASX Listing Rules. These experts' reports cover a wide range of industries in Australia with a focus on companies in the natural resources sector. Sherif Andrawes is the Chairman of BDO in Western Australia, Corporate Finance Practice Group Leader of BDO in Western Australia and the Natural Resources Leader for BDO in Australia.

Adam Myers is a member of the Australian Institute of Chartered Accountants. Adam's career spans 15 years in the Audit and Assurance and Corporate Finance areas. Adam has considerable experience in the preparation of independent expert reports and valuations in general for companies in a wide number of industry sectors.

#### 19. Disclaimers and consents

This report has been prepared at the request of Lemur for inclusion in the Target's Statement which will be sent to all Lemur Shareholders. Lemur engaged BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd to prepare an independent expert's report to consider the off-market takeover offer from Bushveld to acquire all of the shares in Lemur.

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd hereby consents to this report accompanying the above Target's Statement. Apart from such use, neither the whole nor any part of this report, nor any reference thereto may be included in or with, or attached to any document, circular resolution, statement or letter without the prior written consent of BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd.

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd takes no responsibility for the contents of the Target's Statement other than this report.

We have no reason to believe that any of the information or explanations supplied to us is false or that material information has been withheld. It is not the role of BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd acting as an independent expert to perform any due diligence procedures on behalf of the Company. The Directors of the Company are responsible for conducting appropriate due diligence in relation to Bushveld.



BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd provides no warranty as to the adequacy, effectiveness or completeness of the due diligence process.

The opinion of BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd is based on the market, economic and other conditions prevailing at the date of this report. Such conditions can change significantly over short periods of time.

With respect to taxation implications it is recommended that individual Shareholders obtain their own taxation advice, in respect of the Offer, tailored to their own particular circumstances. Furthermore, the advice provided in this report does not constitute legal or taxation advice to the Shareholders of Lemur, or any other party.

BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd has also considered and relied upon independent valuations for mineral assets held by Lemur. The valuer engaged for the mineral asset valuation, Ravensgate Mining Industry Consultants, possess the appropriate qualifications and experience in the industry to make such assessments. The approaches adopted and assumptions made in arriving at their valuation are considered appropriate for this report. We have received consent from the valuer for the use of their valuation report in the preparation of this report and to append a copy of their report to this report.

The statements and opinions included in this report are given in good faith and in the belief that they are not false, misleading or incomplete.

The terms of this engagement are such that BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd has no obligation to update this report for events occurring subsequent to the date of this report.

Yours faithfully

**BDO CORPORATE FINANCE (WA) PTY LTD** 

**Sherif Andrawes** 

Director

Adam Myers

Director



# Appendix 1 - Glossary of Terms

Reference	Definition
The Act	The Corporations Act 2001 Cth
AIM	The market of that name operated by the London Stock Exchange
APES 225	Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board professional standard APES 225 'Valuation Services'
ASIC	Australian Securities and Investments Commission
ASX	Australian Securities Exchange
BDO	BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd
Bushveld	Bushveld Minerals Limited
City Takeover Code	UK City Code on Takeovers and Mergers
The Company	Lemur Resources Limited
DCF	Discounted Future Cash Flows
EBIT	Earnings before interest and tax
EBITDA	Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation
FME	Future Maintainable Earnings
IPO	Initial Public Offering
IPP	Independent Power Producing
Lemur	Lemur Resources Limited
NAV	Net Asset Value
Offer	The off-market takeover offer from Bushveld Minerals Limited to acquire all of the ordinary shares in Lemur Resource Limited
QMP	Quoted Market Price
Ravensgate	Ravensgate Mining Industry Consultants
RBA	Reserve Bank of Australia



Replacement Bidder's Statement	Replacement Bidder's Statement released by Bushveld dated 1 July 2013
Our Report	This Independent Expert's Report prepared by BDO
RG111	Content of expert reports (March 2011)
RG112	Independence of experts (March 2011)
Shareholders	Shareholders of Lemur not associated with Bushveld
UK	United Kingdom
Valmin Code	Code for the Technical Assessment and Valuation of Mineral and Petroleum Assets and Security for Independent Expert Reports
VWAP	Volume Weighted Average Price
Valuation Engagement	An Engagement or Assignment to perform a Valuation and provide a Valuation Report where the Valuer is free to employ the Valuation Approaches, Valuation Methods, and Valuation Procedures that a reasonable and informed third party would perform taking into consideration all the specific facts and circumstances of the Engagement or Assignment available to the Valuer at that time.



## Appendix 2 - Valuation Methodologies

Methodologies commonly used for valuing assets and businesses are as follows:

#### 1 Net asset value ("NAV")

Asset based methods estimate the market value of an entity's securities based on the realisable value of its identifiable net assets. Asset based methods include:

- Orderly realisation of assets method
- Liquidation of assets method
- Net assets on a going concern method

The orderly realisation of assets method estimates fair market value by determining the amount that would be distributed to entity holders, after payment of all liabilities including realisation costs and taxation charges that arise, assuming the entity is wound up in an orderly manner.

The liquidation method is similar to the orderly realisation of assets method except the liquidation method assumes the assets are sold in a shorter time frame. Since wind up or liquidation of the entity may not be contemplated, these methods in their strictest form may not be appropriate. The net assets on a going concern method estimates the market values of the net assets of an entity but does not take into account any realisation costs.

Net assets on a going concern basis are usually appropriate where the majority of assets consist of cash, passive investments or projects with a limited life. All assets and liabilities of the entity are valued at market value under this alternative and this combined market value forms the basis for the entity's valuation.

Often the FME and DCF methodologies are used in valuing assets forming part of the overall Net assets on a going concern basis. This is particularly so for exploration and mining companies where investments are in finite life producing assets or prospective exploration areas.

These asset based methods ignore the possibility that the entity's value could exceed the realisable value of its assets as they do not recognise the value of intangible assets such as management, intellectual property and goodwill. Asset based methods are appropriate when an entity is not making an adequate return on its assets, a significant proportion of the entity's assets are liquid or for asset holding companies.

#### 2 Quoted Market Price Basis ("QMP")

A valuation approach that can be used in conjunction with (or as a replacement for) other valuation methods is the quoted market price of listed securities. Where there is a ready market for securities such as the ASX, through which shares are traded, recent prices at which shares are bought and sold can be taken as the market value per share. Such market value includes all factors and influences that impact upon the ASX. The use of ASX pricing is more relevant where a security displays regular high volume trading, creating a "deep" market in that security.



#### 3 Capitalisation of future maintainable earnings ("FME")

This method places a value on the business by estimating the likely FME, capitalised at an appropriate rate which reflects business outlook, business risk, investor expectations, future growth prospects and other entity specific factors. This approach relies on the availability and analysis of comparable market data.

The FME approach is the most commonly applied valuation technique and is particularly applicable to profitable businesses with relatively steady growth histories and forecasts, regular capital expenditure requirements and non-finite lives.

The FME used in the valuation can be based on net profit after tax or alternatives to this such as earnings before interest and tax ("EBIT") or earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation ("EBITDA"). The capitalisation rate or "earnings multiple" is adjusted to reflect which base is being used for FME.

#### 4 Discounted future cash flows ("DCF")

The DCF methodology is based on the generally accepted theory that the value of an asset or business depends on its future net cash flows, discounted to their present value at an appropriate discount rate (often called the weighted average cost of capital). This discount rate represents an opportunity cost of capital reflecting the expected rate of return which investors can obtain from investments having equivalent risks.

Considerable judgement is required to estimate the future cash flows which must be able to be reliably estimated for a sufficiently long period to make this valuation methodology appropriate.

A terminal value for the asset or business is calculated at the end of the future cash flow period and this is also discounted to its present value using the appropriate discount rate.

DCF valuations are particularly applicable to businesses with limited lives, experiencing growth, that are in a start up phase, or experience irregular cash flows.

#### 5 Market Based Assessment

The market based approach seeks to arrive at a value for a business by reference to comparable transactions involving the sale of similar businesses. This is based on the premise that companies with similar characteristics, such as operating in similar industries, command similar values. In performing this analysis it is important to acknowledge the differences between the comparable companies being analysed and the company that is being valued and then to reflect these differences in the valuation.

The resource multiple is a market based approach which seeks to arrive at a value for a company by reference to its total reported resources and to the enterprise value per tonne/lb of the reported resources of comparable listed companies. The resource multiple represents the value placed on the resources of comparable companies by a liquid market.



## Appendix 3 - Independent Valuation



### **TECHNICAL PROJECT REVIEW**

and

### INDEPENDENT VALUATION REPORT

## LEMUR RESOURCES LIMITED - MADAGASCAN COAL MINERAL ASSETS

for





### **TECHNICAL PROJECT REVIEW**

and

# INDEPENDENT VALUATION REPORT

## LEMUR RESOURCES LIMITED - MADAGASCAN COAL MINERAL ASSETS

for

### **BDO CORPORATE FINANCE (WA) PTY LTD**

29 May 2013



# TECHNICAL PROJECT REVIEW and INDEPENDENT TECHNICAL VALUATION

Prepared by RAVENSGATE on behalf of:

## BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd

Author(s): Sam Ulrich Principal Consultant BSc (Hons) Geology, MAusIMM, MAIG

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**Date:** 29 May 2013

Copies: Lemur Resources Limited (2)

Ravensgate (1)

Sam Ulrich

For and on behalf of:

**RAVENSGATE** 

All hy

Neal Leggo

For and on behalf of:

**RAVENSGATE** 

This report has been commissioned from and prepared by Ravensgate for the exclusive use of BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd. Each statement or opinion in this report is provided in response to a specific request from BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd to

Each statement or opinion in this report is provided in response to a specific request from BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd to provide that statement or opinion. Each such statement or opinion is made by Ravensgate in good faith and in the belief that it is not false or misleading.

Each statement or opinion contained within this report is based on information and data supplied by Lemur Resources Limited to Ravensgate, or otherwise obtained from public searches conducted by Ravensgate for the purposes of this report.



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## 1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Corvidae Pty Ltd ATF Ravensgate Unit Trust T/As Ravensgate (Ravensgate) has been commissioned by BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd (BDO) and Lemur Resources Limited (LMR) to provide a Technical Project Review on LMR's Madagascan Coal Mineral Assets and an Independent Technical Valuation over these licences. This Technical Project Review and Independent Valuation Report were prepared by Ravensgate for inclusion in the Independent Expert's Report (IER) prepared by BDO. LMR's Madagascan coal mineral assets consist of three projects. The projects included in this report are listed below.

<u>Mineral Asset</u>	LMR's Ownership %
Imaloto	99%
lanapera	99%
Sakaraha	99%

LMR's coal licences are located in the country of Madagascar. Tenement licence details have been compiled for detailed review and are appended at the end of this report. Further exploration work remains to be carried out in order to help improve geological understanding, to generate exploration targets, to investigate exploration targets, to estimate mineral resources and to undertake economic studies (where defined and as further work progresses) within the licence areas. Ravensgate's considered opinion is that the projects are of merit and worthy of further exploration.

The valuation presented in this report was completed on behalf of BDO. The valuation has been completed with information provided by, and with the full support of LMR. The applicable valuation date is 29 May 2013. The Madagascan coal projects can be classified as Exploration Area Mineral Assets and Advanced Exploration Area Mineral Assets. A mineral resource and/or exploration target as defined by the Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (The JORC Code - 2004 Edition) has been defined for the Imaloto project (Table 1).

	Table 1	Imaloto Coal R	esource	
	Resource Categ	gory Gross Tonnes I	n Situ (Millions)	
Seam	Measured	Indicated	Inferred	Total
Main	50.8	8.4	4.2	63.4
Upper	23.1	12.7	5.3	41.1
Тор	17.7	10.3	3.2	31.2
Total	91.6	31.5	12.6	135.7

The resource has been compiled to an appropriate level of precision and minor rounding errors may occur

Ravensgate did not carry out a site visit to LMR's projects in Madagascar. Mr Sam Ulrich of Ravensgate has had prior experience with the Imaloto project. Ravensgate is satisfied that there is sufficient current information available to allow an informed appraisal to be made. Ravensgate is of the opinion that no significant additional benefit would have been gained through an additional site visit to the project area at this stage. Ravensgate has concluded that the Madagascan projects are of technical merit and are worthy of conducting further review and exploration.

A summary of the LMR's coal projects valuation in 100% equity percentage terms is provided in Table 2. The applicable valuation date is 29 May 2013 and is derived from using the Comparable



Transactions valuation method. The value of LMR's coal projects is considered to lie in a range from \$10.014M to \$16.903M, within this range Ravensgate has selected a preferred value of \$12.366M, which is about the middle of the range.

Table 2 Sur	nmary LMR's Coal I	Projects Tec	chnical Valu	uation in 10	00% Equity	Terms
					Valuation	
Licence	Mineral Asset	Equity %	Area km²	Low \$M	High \$M	Preferred \$M
Imaloto	Advanced Exploration Area	100%	81.25	9.955	16.740	12.263
lanapera	Exploration Area	100%	25	0.013	0.038	0.025
Sakaraha	Exploration Area	100%	62.5	0.047	0.125	0.078
TOTAL	Exploration Area	100%	168.75	10.014	16.903	12.366

The valuation has been compiled to an appropriate level of precision and minor rounding errors may occur.

A summary of LMR's coal projects valuation in respective ownership percentage terms is provided in Table 3. The applicable valuation date is 29 May 2013 and is derived from using the Comparable Transactions valuation method. The value of LMR's coal projects is considered to lie in a range from \$9.914M to \$16.733M, within this range Ravensgate has selected a preferred value of \$12.242M, which is about the middle of the range.

Table 3 Sum	mary LMR's Coal Pi	rojects Tech Percentage		ition in Res	spective O	wnership
Duning	M:	O	<b>A</b>		Valuation	
Project	Mineral Asset	Ownership %	Area km²	Low \$M	High \$M	Preferred \$M
Imaloto	Advanced Exploration Area	99%	81.25	9.855	16.573	12.140
lanapera	Exploration Area	99%	25	0.012	0.037	0.025
Sakaraha	Exploration Area	99%	62.5	0.046	0.124	0.077
TOTAL	Exploration Area	99%	168.75	9.914	16.733	12.242

The valuation has been compiled to an appropriate level of precision and minor rounding errors may occur.



#### 2. INTRODUCTION

The objectives of this report are to firstly provide a Technical Project Review of the Madagascan coal projects in which Lemur Resources Limited (LMR) has a 99% equity interest and secondly to provide a valuation and technical assessment of these projects prepared in accordance with the guidelines of the VALMIN Code. The work has been commissioned by BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd (BDO) and LMR. The Independent Expert's Report (IER) will be included in LMR's Target Statement.

This report does not provide a valuation of LMR as a whole, nor does it make any comment on the fairness and reasonableness of any proposed transaction between any two companies. The conclusions expressed in this Technical Project Review and Independent Technical Valuation are valid as at the Valuation Date (29 May 2013). The review and valuation is therefore only valid for this date and may change with time in response to changes in economic, market, legal or political factors, in addition to ongoing exploration results. All monetary values included in this report are expressed in Australian dollars (A\$) unless otherwise stated.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the Code for the Technical Assessment and Valuation of Mineral and Petroleum Assets and Securities for Independent Expert Reports (The VALMIN Code) as adopted by the Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy (AusIMM) in April 2005. The report has also been prepared in accordance with ASIC Regulatory Guides 111 (Contents of Expert Reports) and 112 (Independence of Experts). The Technical Project Review and Independent Technical Valuation report has been compiled based on information available up to and including the date of this report.

#### 2.1 Terms of Reference

Corvidae Pty Ltd as trustee for the Ravensgate Unit Trust trading as Ravensgate (Ravensgate) has been commissioned by BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd (BDO) and Lemur Resources Limited (LMR) to provide an Independent Technical Project Review and Independent Technical Valuation on LMR's Madagascan coal Mineral Assets.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the Code and Guidelines for Assessment and Valuation of Mineral Assets and Mineral Securities for Independent Expert Reports (The VALMIN Code) and the Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (the JORC Code, 2004).

#### 2.2 Tenement Status Verification

Ravensgate has not independently verified the status of the tenements that are referred to in this report as set out in the Tenement Schedule in Table 16 of this report, which is a matter for independent legal experts. LMR commissioned an independent review of LMR's mineral permits status. Legal firm John W. Ffooks & Co (Ffooks) completed this review and identified the following material issues that would impact on Ravensgate's valuation.

Ffooks indicated that three of the tenements (3196, 26904 and 27163) are still registered in the names of the original applicants. These tenements have been purported to have been transferred to Coal Mining Madagascar SARL (CMM). In Ffooks' legal opinion, Lemur is the rightful owner of these tenements holding a 99% interest through its 100% ownership of Coal of Madagascar Limited which in turn has a 99% interest in CMM.

Ffooks indicated that two of the tenements (26904 and 27163) at the Imaloto project have expired and are in the process of being renewed. Ravensgate has taken this into account when valuing the Imaloto project, by only valuing the project based on the coal resource and not including any value for these surrounding tenements.

Ravensgate is satisfied, based on Ffook's review, that the tenements are in good standing and the values assigned to the tenements correctly reflect LMR's ownership.



#### 2.3 Site Investigation

Ravensgate did not carry out a site visit to LMR's projects in Madagascar. Mr Sam Ulrich of Ravensgate has had prior experience with the Imaloto project. Ravensgate is satisfied that there is sufficient current information available to allow an informed appraisal to be made. Ravensgate is of the opinion that no significant additional benefit would have been gained through an additional site visit to the project area at this stage. Ravensgate has concluded that the Madagascan projects are of technical merit and are worthy of conducting further review and exploration.

#### 2.4 Qualifications, Experience and Independence

Ravensgate has been consulting to the mining industry since 1997 with its services that include valuations, independent technical reporting, exploration management and resource estimation. Our capabilities include reporting for all the major securities exchanges and encompass a diverse variety of commodity types.

Author: Sam Ulrich, Principal Consultant, BSc (Hons) Geology, GDipAppFin, MAusIMM, MAIG, FFin.

Sam Ulrich is a geologist with over 15 years experience in near mine and regional mineral exploration, resource development and the management of exploration programs. He has worked in a variety of geological environments in Australia, Indonesia, Laos and China primarily in gold, base metals and uranium. Prior to joining Ravensgate Sam worked for Manhattan Corporation Ltd a uranium exploration and resource development company in a senior management position. Mr Ulrich holds the relevant qualifications and experience as well as professional associations required by the ASX, JORC and VALMIN Codes in Australia to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2004 Edition of the Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves'. He is a Qualified Person under the rules and requirements of the Canadian Reporting Instrument NI43-101.

Co-Author: Neal Leggo, Principal Consultant, BSc (Hons) Geology, MAIG, MSEG

**Neal Leggo** has over 28 years experience in minerals geology including senior management, consulting, exploration, development, underground mining and open pit mining. He has extensive experience with a wide variety of commodities including gold, copper, iron ore, silver, lead and zinc, uranium and manganese across numerous geological terrains within the Asia-Pacific region.

Prior to joining Ravensgate, Neal worked for FMG leading a large field team undertaking fast-track exploration, delineation and feasibility study of a major new iron ore discovery in the Pilbara of WA. Previous to this Neal was Exploration Manager at Crescent Gold were he led a successful exploration team and also managed feasibility study and development work on seven gold deposits in preparation for mining. At Hatch he undertook numerous geological consulting assignments included scoping, prefeasibility and review studies, geological audit and due diligence. At BHP he modelled mineral resources including the Cannington, Mt Whaleback and Yandi world-class deposits. Previous to this Neal worked 8 years in Mt Isa for MIM where roles included chief geologist for the Hilton underground lead zinc mine and exploration manager for Isa District. During the 1980s he worked as a field geologist across northern Australia on a wide variety of exploration projects and mines.

Neal offers extensive knowledge of available geological, geophysical, geochemical and exploration techniques and methodologies, combined with strong experience in feasibility study, development and mining of mineral deposits. Neal completed an Honours degree in Geology at the University of Queensland in 1980 and holds the relevant qualifications, experience and professional associations required by the ASX, JORC and VALMIN Codes in Australia. He is a Qualified Person under the rules and requirements of the Canadian Reporting Instrument NI43-101.



Peer Reviewer: Craig Harvey, Principal Consultant, NHD Economic Geology, MGSSA, MAIG

Craig Harvey has had extensive experience of over 18 years in exploration geology, production geology, resource modelling and due diligence investigations. He has worked extensively within Southern Africa as well as offshore in Canada, Australia and Asia, conducting due diligence investigations across various operations from grassroots exploration properties to producing mines. Prior to joining Ravensgate, Craig has worked for Gold and Uranium producers Simmer and Jack Mines and First Uranium Corporation. Prior to this, he worked for Transvaal Gold Mining Estates modelling mineral resources from producing mines and managing exploration activities across extensive properties in a hydrothermal gold environment. He has worked for Harmony Gold Mines where he was part of the change management and due diligence team related to Harmony's growth strategy. He started his career with Gold Fields and gained production geology experience across a broad range of the operating mines in various commodities including gold, platinum and coal. Mr Harvey holds the relevant qualifications and professional associations required by the ASX, JORC and VALMIN Codes in Australia.

#### 2.5 Disclaimer

The Authors of this report, and Ravensgate, have no prior association with LMR in regard to the mineral assets and have no interest in the outcome of the technical assessment.

Ravensgate is independent of LMR, its directors, senior management and advisors and has no economic or beneficial interest (present or contingent) in any of the mineral assets being reported on. Ravensgate is remunerated for this report by way of a professional fee determined in accordance with a standard schedule of commercial rates, which is calculated based on time charges for work carried out, and is not contingent on the outcome of this report. Fees arising from the preparation of this report are in the order of \$18,000 to \$22,000.

The relationship with LMR is solely one of professional association between client and independent consultant. None of the individuals employed or contracted by Ravensgate are officers, employees or proposed officers of LMR or any group, holding or associated companies of LMR.

The report has been prepared in compliance with the Corporations Act and ASIC Regulatory Guides 111 and 112 with respect to Ravensgate's independence as experts. Ravensgate regards RG112.31 to be in compliance whereby there are no business or professional relationships or interests which would affect the expert's ability to present an unbiased opinion within this report.

This report has been compiled based on information available up to and including the date of this report. The statements and opinions are based on the reference date of 29 May 2013 and could alter over time depending on exploration results, mineral prices and other relevant market factors.

#### 2.6 Consent

Ravensgate consents to this report being distributed, in full, in the form and context in which the technical assessment in provided, for the purpose for which this report was commissioned. Ravensgate provides its consent on the understanding that the assessment expressed in the individual sections of this report will be considered with, and not independently of, the information set out in full in this report.

## 2.7 Principal Sources of Information

The principal sources of information used to compile this report comprise technical reports and data variously compiled by LMR and their partners or consultants, publically available information such as ASX releases, government reports and discussions with LMR's technical and corporate management personnel. With the consent of LMR, other general report contents describing the regional geology, historical exploration and current exploration have been



reproduced verbatim from a number of LMR internal and publically available reports. A listing of the principal sources of information is included in the references attached to this report.

Ravensgate has endeavoured, by making all reasonable enquiries, to confirm the authenticity, accuracy and completeness of the technical data upon which this report is based. A final draft of this report was also provided to LMR prior to finalisation by Ravensgate, requesting that LMR identify any material errors or omissions prior to its final submission. Ravensgate does not accept responsibility for any errors or omissions in the data and information upon which the opinions and conclusions in this report are based, and does not accept any consequential liability arising from commercial decisions or actions resulting from errors or omissions in that data or information.

## 2.8 Competent Persons Statement

The information in this report that relates to Mineral Resources at the Imaloto project as described in Section 3 is based on information compiled by Mr Johan Erasmus. Mr Erasmus is a Qualified Geologist (Bachelor of Science -Geology and Chemistry, Bachelor of Science (Hons.) - Geology - University of Port Elizabeth - 1989, 1990) and is also a Professional Natural Scientist (Pr.Sci. Nat.), registered with the South African Council for Natural Scientific Professions, a 'Recognised Overseas Professional Organisation' (ROPO) included in a list promulgated by the ASX from time to time. Mr Erasmus is the owner of Sumsare Consulting CC. Mr Erasmus has sufficient experience which is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2004 Edition of the 'Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves'. Mr Erasmus consents to the inclusion in the report of the matters based on his information in the form and context in which it appears.

#### 2.9 Background Information

The projects discussed in this report are located in the country of Madagascar. A locality map of the Madagascan coal projects is presented in Figure 1 below. A summary of the tenement details is listed in Table 16 at the end of this report. Report file references and a glossary of terms are also included at the end of this report. Ravensgate understands that the project tenements in Madagascar are held in good standing. A brief overview of the projects is outlined in Sections 3, 4 and 5. The Independent Valuation of the projects is outlined in Section 6.



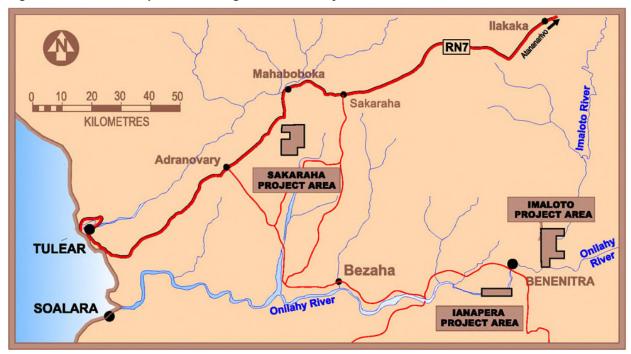


Figure 1 Location of LMR's Madagascan Coal Projects



## 3. IMALOTO COAL PROJECT, MADAGASCAR

Note: Competent Person statements are listed in Section 2.8

#### 3.1 Introduction

The Imaloto Coal Project is located in the Imaloto Coal Basin, which is the northern-most coal field in the greater Sakoa Basin of southwest Madagascar. The Imaloto Coal Project area lies approximately 20km northwest of the town of Benenitra and 158km from the coastal city of Tulear, between the north-south flowing Imaloto River and the west-east flowing Onilahy River. The project is located within the Toliara Province of Madagascar.

The Project can be accessed from Tulear along the paved road to Antananarivo (Route 7) for 70km as far as the town of Andranovory; then by rural dirt roads for about 150km to Benenitra; and finally by dirt track for the last 15km to the site itself. Typical current travel time in the dry season is about seven hours. As far as Benenitra, all but one of the major rivers is crossed by sturdy, high-level, bridges; and a single river requires to be forded in the last section. In the rainy season, the track from Benenitra to site can be expected to be impassable for much of the time. The road from Benenitra to Andranovory may be subject to periodic closure (Wadley and Hall, 2011).

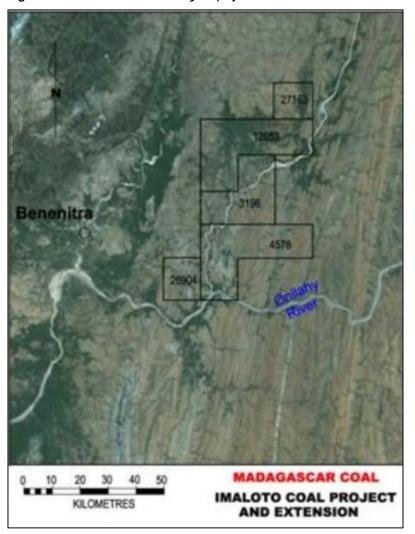


Figure 2 Imaloto Coal Project, after Lemur Resources Limited, 2011



#### 3.2 Tenure

The Imaloto Coal Project area consists of five licences comprising one mining licence and four exploration licences with a total area of approximately 81.5km<sup>2</sup>. The licence details can be found in Table 16 at the end of this report.

## 3.3 Regional Geology

Madagascar comprises a fragment of the African Plate, rifted from the vicinity of Tanzania at the time of the breakup of Gondwana some 200 million years ago. The eastern two-thirds of Madagascar is composed of Precambrian basement complex of Archaean to Neoproterozoic age (the Malagasy Shield). Unconformably overlying the crystalline rocks of the Malagasy Shield is a sequence of Upper Palaeozoic to middle Mesozoic sediments. These unmetamorphosed sediments comprise the western third of the country and are dominated by the Karoo Supergroup, so named due to its similarity and correlation to the Karoo Supergroup in South Africa. Various components of the Karoo sediments host the bulk of known coal occurrences in Madagascar.

Madagascar is interpreted as having undergone several periods of structural deformation in the mid-Proterozoic to early Paleozoic; this process was associated with the intrusion of granite and later pegmatite. A major resultant feature of this deformational process is the northwest-southeast striking Bongolava - Ranotsara Shear Zone, which truncates the Malagasy Shield. Subsequent rifting associated with the separation of India and Madagascar in the late Mesozoic resulted in numerous volcanic events. A regional geological map of Madagascar is provided as Figure 3 (Malagasy Minerals, 2012).



Legend Tertiary (undifferentiated) Cretaceous Volcanics Cretaceous sedimentary rocks Diego Jurassic (mixed marine-continental) sedimentary rocks Basin Isalo 'Group' (Continental) sedimentary rocks Sakamena 'Group' Crystalline Basement Mahajanga Basin Cap St André Başement Antananarivo • Miandrivazo Morondava Malaimbandy Morondava Basin 200 Km 100 44°00°E 48°00°E

Figure 3 Geology of Madagascar, after Wadley and Hall, 2011



Depositional sequences equivalent to the Permian Karoo Supergroup of continental Africa are found along the entire western and north western coast of Madagascar. They are generally subdivided into the Morondava Basin, the Mahajanga Basin and the Diego Basin (Morel, 2008). The coal deposits of Madagascar are contained in the southern most of three large sedimentary basins, which developed in association with the separation of Madagascar from the northeast African mainland. This separation occurred in Permian to Jurassic times as part of the break-up of Gondwanaland (Wadley and Hall, 2011). The succession is subdivided into three lithostratigraphic units, which in ascending order are the Sakoa Group, the Sakamena Group and the Isalo Group. The Sakoa and Sakamena Groups are time equivalents of the Karoo Supergroup on the African continent and were deposited in individual graben structures. The sequence commences with glacial deposits, which are overlain by a coal bearing succession of fine- grained clastic sediments. The succeeding sedimentary strata rest in some places disconformably on the latter or overstep onto basement. The overlying Jurassic Isalo Group drapes across the Permian sequence. The Isalo Group consists predominantly of coarse-grained sandstones deposited by braided streams with the coarse detritus derived from a structural uplift in the east (Wescott and Diggens, 1998).

The coalfields of Madagascar occur within six elongated fault bounded sub-basins along the southern and southeastern margin of the Morondava Basin (Morel, 2008). From south to north the principal sub-basins are Sakamena, Beroy, Ianapera, Sakoa, Vohipotsy and Imaloto for a total distance of approximately 150km (Figure 4).

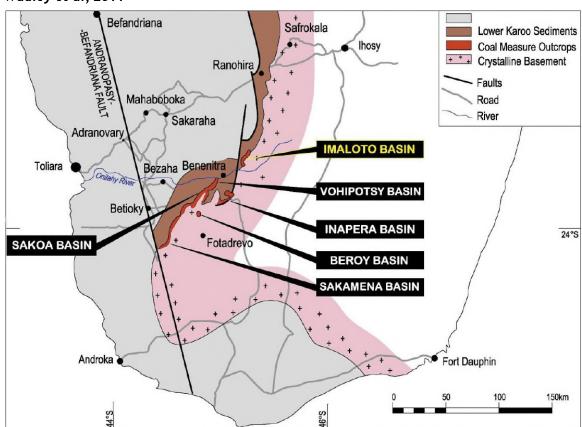


Figure 4 Simplified Regional Geology for the Coal Basins of Southwest Madagascar, after Wadley et al, 2011



#### 3.4 Local Geology

The Imaloto Coalfield is situated in the northernmost part of the Morondava basin, and the stratigraphy as documented in this exploration program generally corresponds with the sequence stratigraphy as described in the literature. (Erasmus, 2013)

Approximately 50km² or two-thirds of the tenement area is underlain by Karoo Sequence sediments, including Permian sediments of the Coal Measures Formation of the Sakoa Group. The strata in this sub-basin dips to the north, and is faulted into discrete structural blocks. The faulting has a north-south orientation. The sedimentary package thickens to the north, with the sandstones, mudstones and siltstones of the Red Series and the Vohitolia Limestone Formations sequentially overlying the Coal Measures Formation. The coal bearing sediments rests conformably on glacial sediments. The underlying basement consists of gneisses, schists and granites of Precambrian age.

The coal measure stratigraphy defined by the exploration program includes from the base upwards the following seams;

- Main Seam Lower Split
- Main Seam
- Upper Seam
- Top Seam
- Surface Seam

The complete stratigraphy including the location and thickness of these coal seams is provided as Figure 5. Towards the north, the surface topography is elevated and the younger Red Series Formation sediments overly the Coal Measures Formation, while in the south the Coal Measures Formation outcrops.



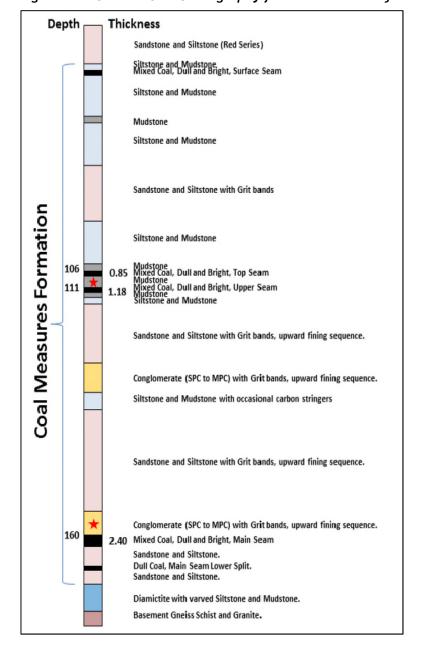


Figure 5 General Coal Stratigraphy for the Imaloto Project

Interpretation of the drilling logs produced correlations of the three seams across the field. Independent review by Wadley and Hall (2011) of an initial drilling interpretation found the correlations to be robust and credible, with support from reliable marker horizons including the footwall and hanging wall sandstone and a persistent conglomerate unit above the main seam.

The average depth of weathering is approximately 10m.

The local geology is characterised by northerly trending sub-vertical faults which have broken the sub-horizontal strata into fault blocks downthrown to the west as illustrated in Figure 6. These blocks were defined during resource modelling (refer Section 3.7.2). Block 1 is near horizontal, dipping to the north at less than 1°. The relative displacement between Blocks 2 and 3 vary between 30 and 40m. Block 2 dips to the north at 1°. Block 3 dips to the west of northwest at 2°. The vertical separation between blocks 3 and 4 is also 30m. The strata in Block 4 dip to the north at less than 1°. The coal seams are shallower in the southern parts and deeper in



the northern areas. (Erasmus, 2013). The relative elevation difference between Blocks 4 and 5 is estimated to be 25m, with other fault throws estimated between 20m and 110m. The extent of the estimated displacement of these faults will effectively divide the coal resource into separate elongate mining blocks.

The Main Seam Lower Split occurs on average 11.5m below the Main Seam. The Surface Seam occurs on average 40m above the Top Seam. These two seams are on average less than 30cm in thickness and hence are not considered to be of economic significance. Two important marker horizons useful for correlation and structural interpretation is the small to medium sized pebble conglomerate occurring immediately above the Main Seam and the mudstone and carbonaceous rocks that constitute the Top and Upper Seam package. (Erasmus, 2013).

The Main Seam maintains a potentially mineable thickness (0.4 to 4.4m) across most of the basin. It is thinnest in the South and West, thickening markedly towards the north. It varies in depth below surface from outcrop in the south and east to over 220m depth in the north. It is overlain by a predominately sandstone zone over 40m thick separating it from the overlying Upper Seam. The immediate hanging wall and footwall of the Main Seam are both laterally persistent sandstone units, with generally sharp top and bottom contacts. Sandstones typically provide favourable floor and roof lithologies in terms of underground rock mechanics. In some areas along the margin of the basin, the main seam is absent due to non-deposition or erosion. Geological logs describe the Main Seam as comprising intermediate to bright or dull coal commonly characterised by mudstone or siltstone intercalations. Calcite veining is ubiquitous. Rare chalcopyrite and pyrite nodules were noted (Wadley and Hall, 2011).

Approximately 50m higher in the stratigraphy a coal zone 7 to 14m thick contains two distinct but thin coal seams named the Upper Seam and the Top Seam. The remainder of the zone comprises shale and mudstone intercalations with other minor lenticular coal seams. This zone is only preserved in the northern half of the project area due to the effects of recent erosion stripping off this portion of stratigraphy. The average thickness of the Upper Seam is 1.36m, while the average thickness of the Top Seam is 0.81m. The inter-burden or parting separation of the two seams is an average of 5.21m. (Wadley and Hall, 2011).

#### 3.5 Exploration

#### 3.5.1 Historic Exploration

The occurrence of coal in the Imaloto Basin has long been known from surface mapping. In a 1987 report describing the coal resources of Madagascar (UNDPI-World Bank 1987) references were made to work dating back to the 1950s: "The four coal seams were described in 1954 as mainly carbonaceous mudstone. A later report (1957) describes one seam with an average thickness 1m as having 15% raw ash." These references were however not cited.

In a 1984 report, BP Coal noted that the Imaloto was prospective for shallow coal because of known coal outcrops and that the coal bearing formation were shallower and more gently dipping here than in the southern Sakoa basin. The following year BP Coal undertook a surface exploration program consisting of trenching and sampling coal outcrops along the edges of the basin in collaboration with OMNIS, an agency of the government. The program confirmed the existence of coal in surface trenches (although weathered) with thicknesses up to 2m, giving encouragement for potential economic coal deposits existing down dip. However no drilling was undertaken to follow up these results (Uranio 2008).

Wadley and Hall (2011) reported the existence of an old adit into the main seam of unknown origin with no mapping or data available from this underground mining.

#### 3.5.2 Diamond Drilling

Coal Mining Madagascar SARL (CMM) commenced exploration in the area in 2008 with a detailed interpretation of high resolution satellite imagery and airborne magnetics, which concluded that drilling was warranted and recommended ground-based mapping. Limited mapping was undertaken which confirmed the satellite interpretation, but detailed mapping remained incomplete until 2011.



The Phase 1 exploration program commenced after the final granting of all the Mining and Prospecting Rights in February 2009. The initial planning of the first phase of exploration included drilling 36 boreholes spaced on a 1km grid over the whole area underlain by Permian Age sediments. Drilling was managed in-house and was manned by Indonesian operators. CMM established a tented camp on the western bank of the Imaloto River. This property was equipped as an exploration base and all the field activity, logging of core and sampling of core was managed from this base camp.

Following positive results from Phase 1, further programs of exploration were designed to provide closer spaced drill data and more detailed and comprehensive analytical data. The boreholes were initially spaced on an approximate 1000x1000m grid, which was subsequently closed down to approximately 300m. The subsequent second and third phases of exploration were again managed in-house and included the drilling of an additional 123 boreholes. Drilling occurred in three phases from March 2009 until October 2009 (Phase 1), August to December 2011 (Phase 2) and April 2012 to December 2012 (Phase 3). The main emphasis of the exploration program was to focus on the Main Seam, due to its greater thickness and better quality coal.

Mr Johan Erasmus, an external independent consultant, has taken responsibility as Competent Person for the exploration data and mineral resource estimation. He was present on site for four periods of approximately 10 days each during the execution of the Phase 2 and 3 drilling programs. Drilling and recovery of core on this site is verified by him. He reported witnessing the drilling first-hand on site, and also witnessing the sampling and dispatching of samples from the exploration camp in Imaloto via Tulear, to the coal laboratory (M&L Inspectorate) in Middelburg in South Africa.

Drilling recoveries were good. Three holes were re-drilled because recoveries were below 97% in the coal seams. The measured recoveries were acceptable and within the required standard. The 159 boreholes were drilled producing 19,572m of core giving an average depth per hole of 122m. The maximum depth drilled was on borehole IM244 at 389.5m. The seams were sampled as units, which were defined by high resolution sampling during the first phase of drilling (Erasmus, 2013 and Lemur, 2013).

The coal resource is estimated on the basis of 159 boreholes that were drilled between February 2009 and December 2012 (Figure 6). A total of 19,572m was drilled in this exploration program. Since the resource orientation is near horizontal, all the drilling was planned to be vertical. Erasmus undertook a random check on borehole orientation which showed the audited holes to vary between -89.0° and 88.94°. All the boreholes were drilled with two similarly equipped Boart-Longyear LF 70 rigs. These rigs are the property of Lemur Resources and are staffed by Indonesian operators. All the drilling was cored diamond drilling and was drilled in HQ size. This produced a recovered core of 63.5mm in diameter. This size core produces a sample mass of 4.75kg of coal per running metre at a default density of 1.500t/m³. All the drilled boreholes were surveyed after the completion of drilling by Mada Topo, a Madagascan survey company. All the coordinates were supplied in WGS84 and UTM 38S format. All the collar elevations were reported as metres above mean sea level.

During the first phase of the project (first 36 boreholes), sampling was detailed and included the sampling of non-coal roof and floor sediments. The core was split in half, and sent to the laboratory for analyses and the remaining half was retained on site. Phase 2 and 3 boreholes were sampled as full core with lithological contacts as sample boundaries. The minimum seam width for sampling is 30cm. All the residue material is in the custody of the laboratory for future analyses.



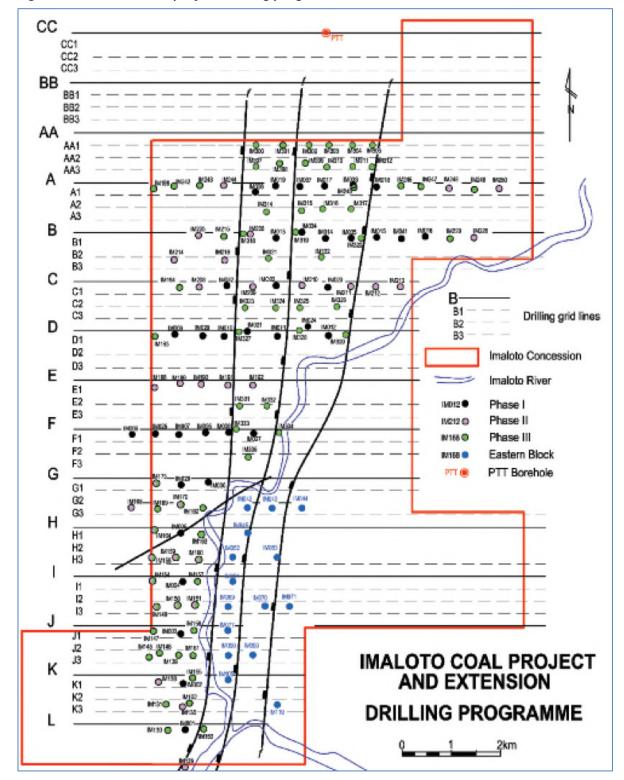


Figure 6 Imaloto coal project drilling program

## 3.6 Coal Quality

Calculating the actual usefulness of coal as a fuel requires determining its proximate and ultimate analysis. The quality of the three principal seams at Imaloto have been determined from the submission of samples for proximate analysis and the estimation of calorific value and



total sulphur content. Results from Phase 1 drilling indicated that the Main Seam contains 18.9 million open cast tonnes quality of the coal of sufficiently good quality to warrant the execution of a series of float and sink tests to ascertain the potential quality enhancement that would be derived from beneficiation (Wadley and Hall, 2011).

Analyses were performed on 391 samples, covering the three phases of drilling. The laboratory used for sample analyses is M&L Inspectorate in Johannesburg, South Africa. The samples were bagged and tagged in the field, and taken by road to Tulear in Madagascar. From Tulear, the samples were shipped by DHL to Johannesburg by air freight. The following analyses were requested as a standard on all samples:

- Sample preparation
- As received density
- Screening out < 0.5mm, ISO 1953</li>
- Sink and float analyses, ISO 7936
- Sulphur % content per float and final sink, C030-402-W (Based on ASTM:D4239)
- Moisture % content per float and final sink, C030-403-W (Based on SANS 5925)
- Volatile % content per float and final sink, C030-404-W (Based on ISO 562)
- Ash % content per float and final sink, C030-401-W (Based on ISO 1171)
- Free swelling index per float below 1.400t/m³, ISO 540
- Gross CV(MJ/kg) per float and final sink, C030-405-W (Based on ISO 1928)

Results of the coal quality test work have been released in a series of market announcements and technical reports, most recently Lemur (2012), Erasmus (2013) and Lemur (2013). Table 4 summarises the number of core samples by seam that have undergone proximate analysis (after Lemur 2012).

Tabl	e 4	Sampl	es Sub	mitte	d for Pr	oxima	te And	ılysis L	y Sea	m and	Batch	
Core samples that have undergone wash table analysis:	Phase I & II 2009	Batch 1	Batch 2	Batch 3	Batch4	Phase III Batch 5	Batch 6	Batch 7	Batch 8	Batch 9	Sub- total	Project to date Total
Total												
Surface seam	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2
Main seam	39	12	5	6	4	21	4	2	1	46	101	140
Top seam	22	0	6	5	5	0	7	3	1	26	53	75
Upper seam	24	0	6	7	5	0	7	2	1	27	55	79
Lower seam	0	0	0	1	1	7	2	0	0	1	12	12
Sub-coal intersections	83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
	168	12	17	19	16	28	20	7	3	101	223	391

Tables detailing the compilation of analytical results on the main quality characteristics from the three main coal seams are provided in the section on mineral resources of this report. These results of coal quality test work are summarised in the sections below.



#### 3.6.1 Main Seam Coal Quality

Erasmus (2013) reported "the Main seam is anticipated to return a good quality raw feed for power generation with a CV of 20.74MJ/kg (ADB), an Ash content of 28.8%, and an elevated Total Sulphur value of 1.96%. If the Main seam is to be considered for a 5,600kcal/kg NAR product, the cut-point density of 1.500t/m³ will result in a product with an Ash content of 17.2%, Volatiles at 30.3%, Total Sulphur at 1.03% and a theoretical Yield of 66.1%."

#### 3.6.2 Top Seam Coal Quality

Erasmus (2013) reported "The Top Seam is anticipated to return a raw feed for power generation with a CV of 17.95MJ/kg (ADB), an Ash content of 36.9%, and an elevated Total Sulphur value of 2.10%. If the Top Seam is to be considered for a 5,600kcal/kg NAR product, the cut-point density of 1.400t/m³ will result in a product with an Ash content of 14.1%, Volatiles at 31.9%, Total Sulphur at 1.03% and a theoretical Yield of 30.2%."

## 3.6.3 Upper Seam Coal Quality

Erasmus (2013) reported "The Upper Seam is anticipated to return a raw feed for power generation with a CV of 15.70MJ/kg (ADB), an Ash content of 42.6%, and an elevated Total Sulphur value of 1.85%. If the Upper Seam is to be considered for a 5,600kcal/kg NAR product, the cut-point density of 1.400t/m³ will result in a product with an Ash content of 16.4%, Volatiles at 32.9%, Total Sulphur at 1.23% and a theoretical Yield of 24.0%."

#### 3.6.4 Further Coal Quality Testwork

Petrographic studies, chemical analysis of coal ash, ash fusion tests, ultimate analysis (including carbonate, chlorine, phosphorus, iron and sulphur) for coal from the various seams at Imaloto has either not been undertaken, or the results are not available to Ravensgate. Therefore, no comments can be made by Ravensgate with regard to these aspects of coal quality.

#### 3.7 Mineral Resources

## 3.7.1 Global Resource

A resource report dated January 2013 titled "A Resource Statement of the Imaloto Coal Deposit in Madagascar in terms of the JORC Reporting Code" was prepared for Lemur Resources Limited, by Johan Erasmus of Sumsare Consulting, to quantify the in-situ coal resource contained in project tenements (Erasmus, 2013). Following receipt of final analytical results, a revised resource was reported dated 28 March 2013 by the same author, which updated the resource report with final resource numbers and coal quality tabulations (Lemur, 2013).

The estimated coal resource is contained in three seams and amounts to a gross tonnage in situ (GTIS) of 135.7Mt. This has been classified as 91.6Mt at measured, 31.5Mt at indicated, with the balance of 12.6Mt at the inferred level of confidence. The current coal resource for the Imaloto coal project is provided in Table 5 below in summary form.

	Table 5	Imaloto Coal R	esource	
	Resource Categ	gory Gross Tonnes I	n Situ (Millions)	
Seam	Measured	Indicated	Inferred	Total
Main	50.8	8.4	4.2	63.4
Upper	23.1	12.7	5.3	41.1
Тор	17.7	10.3	3.2	31.2
Total	91.6	31.5	12.6	135.7



The resource has been compiled to an appropriate level of precision and minor rounding errors may occur Average Coal quality parameters for each seam comprising the reported resources shown here are reported on a 'raw' material basis.

Raw Main Seam parameters ('air dried basis') are:

28.1% ash, 40.7% fixed carbon, 1.98% sulphur, and a gross calorific value of 21.15MJ/kg. Raw Upper Seam parameters ('air dried basis') are :

40.6% ash, 31.1% fixed carbon, 1.80% sulphur, and a gross calorific value of 16.59MJ/kg. Raw Top Seam parameters ('air dried basis') are :

35.0% ash, 34.2% fixed carbon, 2.16% sulphur, and a gross calorific value of 18.68MJ/kg.



## 3.7.2 Detailed Resource Breakdown

Figure 7 Map of Imaloto Coal Project faults and resource blocks

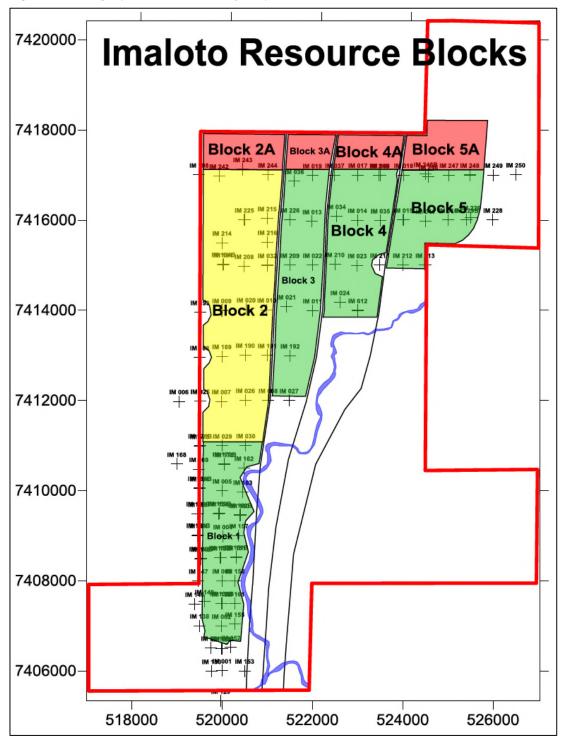




				Table	9	Detailed Coal Resource - Imaloto Coal Project	source - Ima	loto Coal P	roject			
Main         1.35         3940874         5320180         1.468         7.810           Top         0.98         6999660         6849335         1.509         10.336           Upper         1.12         6999660         7839424         1.622         12.716           Main         1.90         2959047         5630147         1.509         10.336           Upper         1.07         4273073         3760304         1.539         5.787           Main         2.85         4272813         1.176950         1.467         17.864           Main         2.85         4272813         1.2176950         1.467         17.864           Main         2.85         4272813         1.2176950         1.467         17.864           Main         2.85         4272813         1.216950         1.580         4.933           Upper         1.31         3761367         3121935         1.580         4.933           Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.930           Upper         0.75         1397766         698883         1.509         1.055           Upper         0.79         777559         614271         1.500 </th <th></th> <th>Seam</th> <th>Ply</th> <th>Thick (m)</th> <th>Area (m²)</th> <th>Volume (m³)</th> <th>Density</th> <th>GTIS</th> <th>Drill Grid</th> <th>Confidence level</th> <th>Geological Loss</th> <th>SITT</th>		Seam	Ply	Thick (m)	Area (m²)	Volume (m³)	Density	GTIS	Drill Grid	Confidence level	Geological Loss	SITT
Top         0.98         6999660         6849335         1.509         10.336           Upper         1.12         6999660         7839424         1.622         12.716           Main         Main         1.90         293047         5630147         1.500         8.445           Main         1.90         2939047         5630147         1.500         8.445         12.716           Upper         1.07         4273073         3760304         1.539         5.787         17.864           Upper         Upper         1.07         4273073         3760304         1.539         5.787           Upper         Upper         1.07         4273073         3760304         1.539         5.787           Upper         Upper         1.31         3761367         3171935         1.580         4.933           Upper         Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.50         1397766         698883         1.500         4.151           Upper         Upper         0.79         777559         69883         1.500         4.151           Upper         Upper         0.79		Main	Main	1.35	3940874	5320180	1.468	7.810	331	Measured	10	7.029
Top   Top   0.98   6999660   7839424   1.522   12.716     Upper   Upper   1.12   6999660   7839424   1.622   12.716     Main   Main   1.90   2959047   5630147   1.500   8.445     Top   Top   0.88   4273073   3760304   1.539   5.787     Upper   Upper   1.07   4273073   3761369   1.467   17.864     Main   Main   2.85   4272813   12176950   1.467   17.864     Upper   Upper   1.31   3761367   3121935   1.580   4.933     Upper   Upper   1.31   3761367   3121935   1.580   4.933     Upper   Upper   1.12   2802195   3138458   1.590   4.990     Upper   Upper   0.72   3052761   2827001   1.598   4.518     Upper   Upper   0.75   1397766   698883   1.509   1.055     Upper   Upper   0.75   1397766   698883   1.500   4.151     Main   Main   1.98   1397766   272047   1.500   4.151     Upper   Upper   0.79   777559   614271   1.555   0.955     Main   Main   3.98   777559   464274   1.511   1.015     Main   Main   3.98   777559   464274   1.511   1.015     Main   Main   3.98   777559   3094683   1.510   4.673     Main   Main   3.98   777559   4.676     Main   Main   3.98   777559   4.676     Main   Main   3.98   777559     Main   Main   3.98   777559     Main   M								7.810				7.029
Upper         Upper         1.12         6999660         7839424         1.622         12.716           Main         Main         1.90         2959047         5630147         1.500         8.445           Top         Top         0.88         4273073         3760304         1.539         5.787           Upper         Upper         1.07         4272813         12176950         1.467         17.864           Main         Main         2.85         4272813         12176950         1.467         17.864           Upper         Upper         1.07         4272813         12176950         1.467         17.864           Main         Aain         2.84         3357197         9863333         1.514         14.933           Upper         Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.75         1397766         688883         1.509         4.151           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2802195         1.500         4.151           Upper         Upper         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.956           Upper		Тор	Тор	0.98	0996669	6849535	1.509	10.336	519	Indicated	15	8.786
Main         Main         1.90         2959047         5630147         1.500         8.445           Top         1.98         4273073         3760304         1.539         5.787           Upper         1.07         4273073         3760304         1.539         5.787           Main         Main         2.85         4272813         12176950         1.467         17.864           Top         Top         0.83         3761367         3121935         1.580         4.933           Main         Main         2.94         3357197         9863333         1.514         14.933           Top         Top         0.72         305261         2827301         1.590         4.990           Upper         Upper         1.1.2         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Top         Top         0.72         3052761         28202195         3138458         1.509         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.50         1397766         68883         1.509         4.151           Main         Main         1.98         777559         644271         1.500         4.151           Upper         Upper         0.79 <th></th> <th>Upper</th> <th>Upper</th> <th>1.12</th> <th>0996669</th> <th>7839424</th> <th>1.622</th> <th>12.716</th> <th>519</th> <th>Indicated</th> <th>15</th> <th>10.808</th>		Upper	Upper	1.12	0996669	7839424	1.622	12.716	519	Indicated	15	10.808
Top         0.88         4273073         3760304         1.539         5.787           Upper         Upper         1.07         4273073         4572188         1.590         5.787           Main         Main         2.85         4272813         12176950         1.467         17.864           Upper         1.07         4273073         4572188         1.590         7.270           Upper         1.08         3761367         12176950         1.467         17.864           Main         Amin         2.94         3357197         9863333         1.514         14.933           Upper         Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.50         1397766         698833         1.509         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.75         1397766         2767377         1.602         1.055           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767377         1.509         4.151           Upper         Upper         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Upper         Upper         0.80         777559		Main	Main	1.90	2959047	5630147	1.500	8.445	519	Indicated	15	7.178
Top         Top         0.88         4273073         3760304         1.539         5.787           Upper         1.07         4272813         12176950         1.467         17.200           Main         Amin         2.85         4272813         12176950         1.467         17.864           Top         Top         0.83         3761367         3121935         1.580         4.933           Upper         Upper         1.31         3761367         4927391         1.608         7.923           Main         Main         2.94         3357197         9863333         1.514         14.933           Upper         Upper         0.72         3052761         2827001         1.598         4.518           Upper         Upper         0.75         1397766         698883         1.500         4.151           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.75         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.555         0.955           Upper         Upper         0.7	_							31.497				26.772
Upper         1,07         4272813         4572188         1,590         7,270           Main         Main         2.85         4272813         12176950         1,467         17.864           Top         0.83         3761367         3121935         1,580         4,933           Upper         Upper         1,31         3761367         4927391         1,608         7,923           Main         Main         2.94         3357197         9863333         1,514         14,933           Upper         Upper         0.72         3052761         2827001         1,598         4,518           Upper         Upper         1,112         2802195         3138458         1,590         4,900           Upper         Upper         0,50         1397766         698883         1,509         4,151           Main         Main         1,98         1397766         2767577         1,500         4,151           Main         Main         3,98         777559         614271         1,510         6,906           Main         Main         3,98         777559         3094683         1,510         4,673		Тор	Тор	0.88	4273073	3760304	1.539	5.787	371	Measured	10	5.208
Main         Main         2.85         4272813         12176950         1.467         17.864           Top         0.83         3761367         3121935         1.580         4.933           Upper         1.31         3761367         4927391         1.608         7.923           Main         Main         2.94         3357197         9863333         1.514         14.933           Upper         Top         0.72         3052761         2827001         1.598         4.518           Upper         Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.509         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.50         1397766         698833         1.509         4.518           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.75         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Main         Main         1.98         777559         64271         1.555         0.955           Upper         Upper         0.80         777559         64271         1.631         1.015           Main         Main         3.98         777559 <th></th> <th>Upper</th> <th>Upper</th> <th>1.07</th> <th>4273073</th> <th>4572188</th> <th>1.590</th> <th>7.270</th> <th>371</th> <th>Measured</th> <th>10</th> <th>6.543</th>		Upper	Upper	1.07	4273073	4572188	1.590	7.270	371	Measured	10	6.543
Top         Top         0.83         3761367         3121935         1.580         4.933           Upper         Upper         1.31         3761367         4927391         1.608         7.923           Main         2.94         3357197         9863333         1.514         14.933           Top         Top         0.72         3052761         2827001         1.598         4.518           Upper         Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.509         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.50         1397766         698883         1.509         4.518           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.75         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Main         Main         0.79         777559         642047         1.555         0.955           Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673		Main	Main	2.85	4272813	12176950	1.467	17.864	371	Measured	10	16.077
Top         0.83         3761367         3121935         1.580         4.933           Upper         1.31         3761367         4927391         1.608         7.923           Main         Amain         2.94         3357197         9863333         1.514         14.933           Top         Top         0.72         3052761         2827001         1.598         4.518           Upper         Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.50         1397766         698883         1.509         1.055           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.622         1.700           Upper         Upper         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Upper         Upper         0.80         777559         622047         1.631         1.015           Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673	Įt							30.920				27.828
Upper         1.31         3761367         4927391         1.608         7.923           Main         Main         2.94         3357197         9863333         1.514         14.933           Top         Top         0.72         3052761         2827001         1.598         4.518           Upper         Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.50         1397766         698883         1.509         1.055           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Main         Main         3.98         777559         622047         1.631         1.015           Main         Main         3.98         777559         622047         1.631         1.015		Тор	Тор	0.83	3761367	3121935	1.580	4.933	373	Measured	10	4.439
Main         Main         2.94         3357197         9863333         1.514         14.933           Top         Top         0.72         3052761         2827001         1.598         4.518           Upper         Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Top         Top         0.50         1397766         698883         1.509         1.055           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.79         777559         642047         1.555         0.955           Main         Main         0.79         777559         622047         1.631         1.015           Main         Main         3.98         777559         820443         1.510         4.673		Upper	Upper	1.31	3761367	4927391	1.608	7.923	373	Measured	10	7.131
Top         Top         0.72         3052761         2827001         1.598         4.518           Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Upper         Upper         0.50         1397766         698883         1.509         1.055           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Main         Main         3.98         777559         622047         1.631         1.015		Main	Main	2.94	3357197	9863333	1.514	14.933	353	Measured	10	13.440
Top         Top         0.72         3052761         2827001         1.598         4.518           Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Top         Top         0.50         1397766         698883         1.509         1.055           Upper         Upper         0.75         1397766         2767577         1.622         1.700           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Wain         Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673	_							27.789				25.010
Upper         1.12         2802195         3138458         1.590         4.990           Top         0.50         1397766         698883         1.509         1.055           Upper         0.75         1397766         168835         1.509         1.055           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Upper         Upper         0.80         777559         622047         1.631         1.015           Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673		Тор	Тор	0.72	3052761	2827001	1.598	4.518	424	Measured	12	3.975
Top         0.50         1397766         698883         1.509         1.055           Upper         Upper         0.75         1397766         1048325         1.622         1.700           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Main         Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673		Upper	Upper	1.12	2802195	3138458	1.590	4.990	406	Measured	12	4.391
Top         Top         0.50         1397766         698883         1.509         1.055           Upper         Upper         0.75         1397766         1048325         1.622         1.700           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673	_							9.508				8.367
Upper         Upper         0.75         1397766         1048325         1.622         1.700           Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Upper         Upper         0.80         777559         622047         1.631         1.015           Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673	_	Тор	Тор	0.50	1397766	698883	1.509	1.055	1182	Inferred	20	0.844
Main         Main         1.98         1397766         2767577         1.500         4.151           Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Upper         Upper         0.80         777559         622047         1.631         1.015           Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673	4	Upper	Upper	0.75	1397766	1048325	1.622	1.700	1182	Inferred	20	1.360
Top         Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Main         Main         3.98         777559         622047         1.631         1.015	4	Main	Main	1.98	1397766	2767577	1.500	4.151	1182	Inferred	20	3.321
Top         Top         0.79         777559         614271         1.555         0.955           Upper         Upper         0.80         777559         622047         1.631         1.015           Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673	le							906'9				5.525
Upper         Upper         0.80         777559         622047         1.631         1.015           Main         Main         3.98         777559         3094683         1.510         4.673	_	Top	Тор	0.79	777559	614271	1.555	0.955	441	Measured	12	0.841
Main Main 3.98 777559 3094683 1.510 4.673	4	Upper	Upper	08'0	777559	622047	1.631	1.015	441	Measured	12	0.893
		Main	Main	3.98	777559	3094683	1.510	4.673	441	Measured	12	4.112
	1							6.643				5.846



			Table 6		ed Coal Re	Detailed Coal Resource - Imaloto Coal Project	iloto Coal P	roject			
Block	Seam	Ply	Thick (m)	Area (m²)	Volume (m³)	Density	GTIS	Drill Grid	Confidence level	Geological Loss	SITT
44	Тор	Тор	0.87	1092459	950440	1.581	1.503	370	Measured	10	1.352
44	Upper	Upper	1.06	1092459	1158007	1.620	1.876	370	Measured	10	1.688
4A	Main	Main	3.38	1092459	3692513	1.507	2.565	320	Measured	10	5.008
Total							8.943				8.049
5A	Тор	Тор	0.75	1795637	1346728	1.598	2.152	1340	Inferred	20	1.722
5A	Upper	Upper	1.25	1795637	2244546	1.590	3.569	1340	Inferred	20	2.855
Total							5.721				4.577
Gross Indicate	Gross Indicated Tonnage in Situ	itu			31.497	Total Indicate	Total Indicated Tonnage in Situ	itu			26.772
Gross Measure	Gross Measured Tonnage in Situ	itu			91.613	Total Measure	Total Measured Tonnage in Situ	itu			82.129
Gross Inferred	Gross Inferred Tonnage in Situ	n			12.627	Total Inferred	Total Inferred Tonnage in Situ	э			10.102
Gross Total To	Gross Total Tonnage in Situ				135.737	Total Tonnage in Situ	in Situ				119.003
Gross Top Sea	Gross Top Seam Tonnage in Situ	itu			31.238	Total Top S	Total Top Seam Tonnage in Situ	ı Situ			27.167
Gross Upper S	Gross Upper Seam Tonnage In Situ	ı Situ			41.058	Total Upper	Total Upper Seam Tonnage In Situ	ln Situ			35.670
Gross Main Se	Gross Main Seam Tonnage In Situ	Situ			63.441	Total Main !	Total Main Seam Tonnage In Situ	n Situ			56.166
Gross Main Se	Gross Main Seam Inferred Tonnage	nnage			4.151						3.321
Gross Main Se	Gross Main Seam Indicated Tonnage	onnage			8.445						7.178
Gross Main Se	Gross Main Seam Measured Tonnage	onnage			50.844						45.666



		Table 7	\$	eighted av	erage cu	'eighted average coal quality for the Main, Top and Upper Seams	or the Main,	Top and l	Jpper Seα	smr		
		Main	Seam - Cun	Main Seam - Cumulative Results (Air-dried Base)	ts (Air-dri	ied Base)				Calcu	Calculated	
Sample Mass	Wash R.D.	Moisture %	Ash %	Volatile %	F.C.	Sulphur %	Gross C.V. MJ/kg	. Yield %	Q	DAVF	GAR kcal/kg @ 8% TM	NAR kcal/kg @ 8% TM
99728	F1.35	5.0	12.1	34.1	48.8	1.05	27.42	21.2	4	41.1	6345	6105
170294	F1.40	5.0	14.0	32.7	48.3	0.99	26.69	40.9	4	40.4	6176	5936
232788	F1.50	5.0	16.8	30.4	47.8	0.95	25.60	67.4	3	38.9	5921	5681
118038	F1.60	5.0	19.3	29.1	46.6	0.99	24.68	78.6	3	38.5	90/5	5465
57101	F1.70	4.9	20.9	28.7	45.5	1.01	24.02	84.2	3	38.7	5549	5308
30708	F1.80	4.9	22.3	28.2	44.6	1.07	23.50	87.8	3	38.7	5428	5187
13069	F1.90	4.8	23.5	28.0	43.7	1.03	23.23	9.06	3	39.1	5362	5121
65804	51.90	4.6	28.2	26.7	40.6	2.00	21.13	100.0	3	39.6	4866	4625
39477	< 0.5	4.8	26.8	26.4	41.9	1.67	21.38		3	38.7	4935	4694
827007	Raw	4.6	28.1	26.7	40.7	1.98	21.15		3	39.6	4870	4628
		Top :	Seam - Cun	Top Seam - Cumulative Results (Air-dried Base)	s (Air-dri	ed Base)				Calcu	Calculated	
Sample Mass	Wash R.D.	Moisture %	Ash %	Volatile %	F.C.	Sulphur %	Gross C.V. MJ/kg	Yield %	DAVF	GAR kcal/kg @ 8% TM	NAR kcal/kg @ 8% TM	% <b>8</b> ¢
25390	F1.35	5.5	11.2	35.1	48.2	1.06	27.32	19.4	42.1	6354	6114	
28992	F1.40	5.4	13.9	34.2	46.5	1.02	26.44	31.4	42.4	6142	5902	
52694	F1.50	5.2	18.8	32.0	44.0	1.07	24.78	57.0	42.2	5745	5504	
40424	F1.60	5.1	22.5	30.4	42.0	1.16	23.52	74.9	42.0	5445	5204	
13869	F1.70	5.0	23.8	30.0	41.3	1.23	22.98	78.3	42.1	5313	5071	
6410	F1.80	4.9	24.7	29.5	40.8	1.26	22.62	81.7	42.0	5230	4988	
4697	F1.90	4.9	25.8	29.3	40.1	1.15	22.51	85.8	42.2	5199	4958	



4059	4094	4061	Calculated	NAR kcal/kg @ 8% TM	2999	5711	5368	5187	5039	4885	4815	3554	3662	3560
4302	4337	4304		GAR kcal/kg @ 8% TM	6239	5952	2609	5428	5280	5127	2056	3797	3905	3803
43.3	42.3	43.3		DAVF	41.2	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.8	43.8	42.5	43.7
100.0			Upper Seam - Cumulative Results (Air-dried Base)	Yield %	11.8	25.2	53.3	63.5	6.69	74.2	79.1	100.0		
18.67	18.78	18.68		Gross C.V. MJ/kg	26.90	25.68	24.22	23.47	22.86	22.24	21.91	16.56	16.97	16.59
2.19	1.76	2.16		Sulphur %	1.25	1.12	1.16	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.12	1.82	1.48	1.80
34.2	35.7	34.2		F.C.	48.3	45.6	42.9	41.9	41.1	40.2	39.0	31.0	32.5	31.1
26.1	26.2	26.1		Volatile %	33.9	33.3	31.8	31.0	30.1	29.4	29.2	24.2	23.9	24.2
35.1	33.2	35.0		Ash %	12.5	15.9	20.1	22.1	23.9	25.8	27.1	40.6	39.1	40.6
4.6	4.8	4.6		Moisture %	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.2
51.90	< 0.5	Raw		Wash R.D.	F1.35	F1.40	F1.50	F1.60	F1.70	F1.80	F1.90	51.90	< 0.5	Raw
31836	11609	215921		Sample Mass	16699	47410	90377	41607	21485	14054	8294	76277	19040	335243



A detailed breakdown by area block and incorporating tabulations for seam, thickness, area, volume, density, GTIS, drill grid, confidence level, geological loss and TTIS is presented as Table 6. Figure 7 is provided to illustrate the location of the area blocks into which the resource has been divided as part of the resource estimation process. This map also shows the location of each borehole, the river and the tenement boundary. Table 7 details the results of coal quality testing, providing the weighted average coal quality for the main, top and upper seam in terms of sample mass, wash RD, moisture, ash, volatile, FC, sulphur, gross CV, yield, NAR, calculated DAVF and GAR NAR.

From more detailed previous reporting carried out in January 2013 it was observed that the analytical coal gross specific energy content (Air Dried Basis) reported at that time for the Main Seam is 20.74MJ/kg and for the for the Top Seam is 17.95MJ/kg which could then be classified as *medium energy* thermal coal in their raw form and for the Upper Seam the specific energy content is 15.70MJ/kg which can be classified as 'low energy' coal.

For comparison Typical Queensland *high energy* Production Thermal coals range from 21-32MJ/kg and Indonesian INDO A, B & C grades are in the order of 25, 23 and 19MJ/kg respectively.

Sulphur levels are at moderate levels and range from 1.03% for Main Seam, 2.10% for the Top Seam and 1.50% for the Upper Seam. (For comparison Typical Queensland *high energy* Thermal coals range from 0.3-1.3% sulphur and Indonesian INDO A, B & C grades are typically less than 1% sulphur).

Ash contents are 17.2% for the Main Seam, 14.1% for the Top Seam, and 16.4% for the Upper Seam. This compares with Queensland Production Coals which have ash contents ranging from 8-20% on an 'air dried basis'; whilst Indonesian Coals as shipped typically have an ash levels ranging up to 15%.

Lemur has carried out a series of test work on material for each seam to evaluate the potential to upgrade seam products.

The Main Seam with a *single stage wash* is seen to have coal quality improved significantly. Ash content decreases from 40.7% down to 17.0% and the calorific value increases from 21.15MJ/kg to 23.55MJ/kg.

The Top Seam similarly with a *single stage wash* is seen to have coal quality improved significantly. Ash content decreases from 35.0% down to 19.0% and the calorific value increases from 18.68MJ/kg to 22.65MJ/kg.

The Upper Seam material when subjected to a *single stage wash* is seen to have coal quality improved significantly. Ash content decreases from 40.6% down to 20.3% and the calorific value increases from 16.59MJ/kg to 22.19MJ/kg.

#### 3.7.3 Minor Coal Seams

Several thinner seams are present in the Coal Measures Formation including the Surface Seam and the Main Seam Lower Split. Both these seams average less than 30cm in thickness and were therefore not considered to be economically feasible from an exploitation perspective and were thus excluded from the resource estimation (Lemur, 2013).

#### 3.7.4 Resource Estimation Methods and Assumptions

The resource estimation was undertaken by Mr Johan Erasmus, an external independent consultant, who has taken responsibility as Competent Person for both the exploration data and the mineral resource estimation. The estimate is publicly reported in Erasmus (2013) and updated in Lemur (2013).

The coal resource is estimated on the basis of the 159 boreholes which provided 19,572m of core. The average drilling density comes to one borehole per 424m<sup>2</sup> for the total deposit. The coal seams were sampled using high resolution sampling during the first phase of drilling which defined units which were sampled in the second and third phases of drilling. Samples were tested for coal quality is described in Section 3.6.



The bulk densities were derived from laboratory raw density determinations which were weighted for sample mass calculated for each seam. Densities used for the resource estimation range from 1.47 to 1.51t/m<sup>3</sup> and are within the expected range given the ash content reflecting the higher density *stone discard* observed during washing tests.

A geological model was created by breaking the resource area down into resource blocks based on a series of north trending vertical faults (refer Section 3.5.2). For resource modelling and volume estimation Erasmus has used a calculation of volume between Seam roof and floors using Surfer Software (version 10.7.972). This method of seam volume in Ravensgate's opinion is adequate. A seam minimum cut-off thickness of 0.50m was applied to the Top and Upper Seams for resource reporting. As drill holes drilled are close to vertical, adjustment for true calculation thickness given the observed gentle coal seams dips of 1-3 degrees was not necessary and also given the between surface volume estimation method uses true elevations to generate the roof and floor grid surfaces containing the seam volume. The topographic surface used at Imaloto was derived from a Government issued topographic map with 5m contours. The Top and Upper Seams span the central and northern Imaloto concessions and in the central area the seams sit at an average depth of 75m and have with an average thickness 0.85m therefore giving them the potential to be mined using open-cut methods. The seams tend to increase in thickness as they deepen towards the north. In the northern concession, the seams sit at an average depth of 125m, with an average thickness 0.99m. The Top and Upper Seams are separated on average by a parting of 5.5m.

A gridded surface was generated for the roof and floor of each individual seam per resource block. The modelling algorithm used was inverse distance squared. The lateral continuity of the grid surface was limited by a blanking file. Blanking file boundaries are fixed by structure, seam thickness limits, physical boundaries (river course, weathering, sub-outcrop) and lease limits. The seam thickness limits are 0.5m for the Top and Upper Seams and 1.4m for the Main Seam. For Block 1 the Main Seam cut-off was 1.0m due to the relatively shallow geometry.

Geological loss was assigned on a sliding scale according to the level of confidence in the resource estimation. Essentially it was a measure of drilling density and reduced potential variability in seam geometry. The following geological losses were applied per resource category; measured resource - 10 to 12% geological loss; indicated resource - 15% geological loss; and inferred resource - 20% geological loss.

## 3.7.5 Comments about the Resource Estimation

It is not clear whilst reviewing Lemur's reporting information whether the coal quality data at localised borehole points of observation have been applied to specific areas in order to more accurately account for spatial variation of coal quality access to a given seam. This sort on information in a resource model would be of some benefit when considering future pit planning and mine production schedules as well as assisting with any decision making related to coal shipment blending.

The resource classification approach used the average grid spacing to assign the appropriate level of confidence. Measured resources were assigned with grid spacing's of typically less than 500x500m. Indicated resources used typical grid spacing's of greater than 500x500m and less than 800x800m. Inferred resources were assigned for grid spacing's greater than 800x800m and out to 1340m. Ravensgate's opinion is that this approach to resource classification is appropriate and in line with the JORC Code (Dec 2004) guidelines.

As reported by Lemur, the Upper and Top Seams contain 72.3 million tonnes for 53% of the total Imaloto Coal Resource. A significant proportion the Upper and Top Seams are in the measured and indicated categories and given the seams are sited at average depths from 75 to 125m below surface, there is the potential for them to be mined using open-cut methods.

Lemur has in its own reporting, recommendations from a January 2013 report that open-cut pit and mining optimisation studies needed to be carried out and that future work should focus on the development of the Main Seam of Blocks 1, 3 and 4. Ravensgate's opinion is that this sort of investigation would be appropriate for this stage of the project.



Lemur also considered that additional coal quality analyses should be undertaken in consideration of the importance of coal wash-ability and product beneficiation. This additional testwork should include some petrographic analysis to assist in the determination of the sulphur (sulphides) compounds present as nodular pyrite was noted during the logging of the core samples and a suitable process for removing this fraction would be beneficial for helping to consider appropriate methods for reducing total reported contained sulphur.

A more accurate topographic surface perhaps using LiDAR will be of benefit in refining any future pit optimisation and mine planning studies.

## 3.8 Project Potential

Lemur has in its own reporting recommendations from a January 2013 report that open-cut pit and mining optimisation studies needed to be carried out and that future work should focus on the development of the Main Seam of Blocks 1, 3 and 4. Ravensgate's opinion is that this sort of investigation would be appropriate for this stage of the project.

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## 3.8.1 Comments about Coal Quality

Results from Lemur's initial test results as reported in January 2013, indicate that whilst the Top and Upper Seam coal qualities could be beneficiated to an improved quality, the yields are insufficient to make either seam economic. However, independent coal fired power station consultants F-tech International Limited, have indicated to Lemur that circulating fluidised bed combustor configured power stations can use low quality coals, such as the Top and Upper seams as feedstock (Lemur, 2013).

Coal quality testwork combined with metallurgical testwork undertaken by Lemur indicates that the Main Seam in Blocks 1, 2, 3 and 4 has the potential to yield a 5,500kcal/kg GAR product suitable for export and a middlings suitable for feed to a power station. The quality modelling that was done on the respective seams shows that the Main Seam is capable of producing a very high total (export and middling) theoretical yield, in excess of 90%. The remaining seams yield lower at between 77% and 84% on an uncontaminated base. At a relative density of 1.50t/m³, the theoretical yield of an export quality product with a gross CV of 25.60MJ/kg (6,113kcal/kg), Sulphur of 0.95% and Ash of 16.8%, is 67.4%. The optimal wash is a single stage and will result in an export quality primary product and secondary product with specifications suitable for power station feedstock, meaning the theoretical yield of the Main Seam could be 100%. (Lemur, 2013).

Lemur has concluded that results achieved to date shows sufficient potential to warrant further development of this deposit. Ravensgate concurs with this view.

## 3.8.2 Comments about Mining Potential

The Main Seam contains 18.9 million tonnes above a depth cut off of 100m, which could be regarded as potential for an open cast mining operation. The balance of the mineral resource lying no deeper than 368m has potential for supporting an underground mining operation.

A mining scoping study is reported to be currently in progress to assess the viability of both an open pit and underground mining operation at the Project (Lemur, 2013).

## 3.8.3 Comments about Development Potential

Development of the Imaloto coal resources would be a Greenfields project. Wadley and Hall (2011) noted in an Independent Expert's Report the remoteness of the Imaloto project area and the almost absolute absence of relevant infrastructure for coal mining.



Lemur has commissioned a mine scoping study which when completed will place it in a position to articulate to market what the Imaloto asset contains in financial terms under various costing and pricing scenarios. Lemur management is currently reviewing a draft version of the Mining Scoping Study. In 2012 Lemur reported on the completion of a port and mine infrastructure scoping study and a land logistics scoping study on the Imaloto Coal Project. Results of these studies have not been publicly disclosed and were not available to Ravensgate to assist in the preparation of this report and valuation. Once finalised, results of the mine scoping study can be used in conjunction with the results of the port and mine infrastructure and land logistics scoping studies in the construction of a financial model. Lemur have stated that they propose to develop a financial model which will consider all scenarios available to the Company in exploiting the resource which will include, but not be limited to, delivering a 5,600 kcal/kg NAR product to the seaborne market, domestic supply to a regional coal fired power station (the concession for which is still yet to be issued) or a combination of each (Lemur, 2012 and Lemur, 2013).



## 4. IANAPERA COAL PROJECT, MADAGASCAR

#### 4.1 Introduction

The lanapera coal project is located as shown in Figure 1 approximately 17km southwest of the Imaloto Project. The project outline and locality is indicated in Figure 8.

Benenitra

26904

26904

26904

Alaya

NILOMETRES

Alaya

MADAGASCAR COAL

IANAPERA

PROJECT AREA

Figure 8 Locality of the Ianapera Coal Project, after Lemur Resources Limited, 2011

#### 4.2 Tenure

The Ianapera Coal Project comprises one exploration licence with an area of 25km<sup>2</sup>. The licence details can be found in Table 16 at the end of this report.

## 4.3 Regional Geology

The regional geology for Madagascar is described in section 3.3.

## 4.4 Local Geology, Exploration and Project Potential

The lanapera coalfield lies in an isolated fault trough in the basement 9km southeast of Vohibory and 20km due east of Andranomanintsy (the Sakoa mine). The trough measures 7km by 11km and coal measures outcrop in several separate short (approximately 1km) strips limited by faults. The fault direction is mainly a northerly with a secondary north-northeasterly set. Dips vary significantly in amount and direction and are clearly affected by the faulting. There has been no



drilling but four sites have been trenched. There is a conflict in two sources of data as to the number of seams and there are no logs of the trenches. A 1928 report describes five seams totalling 8.5m of which one seam is 3m thick. This is contradicted by a 1959 report which describes only one very banded seam with only 0.10 to 0.60m of coal containing 29% ash. (UNDPI-World Bank, 1987)

In its annual report for 2012 Lemur announced that they had drilled a single borehole into its lanapera coal project reaching a depth of 360m. The company reported that no coal was encountered and a decision was made to abandon all further drilling (Lemur 2012). The location of the hole was not disclosed. Ravensgate has not been provided any technical data on this borehole or the lanapera coal project in general.



## 5. SAKARAHA COAL PROJECT, MADAGASCAR

## 5.1 Introduction

The Sakaraha coal project is located as shown in Figure 1 approximately 90km northwest of the Imaloto Project. The project outline and locality is indicated in Figure 9.

Mahaboboka

Sakaraha

31808

MADAGASCAR COAL
SAKARAHA
PROJECT AREA

Figure 9 Location of the Sakaraha Coal Project, after Lemur Resources Limited, 2011

## 5.2 Tenure

The Sakaraha Coal Project consists of one exploration licence with an area of 62.5km². The licence details can be found in Table 16 at the end of this report.

## 5.3 Regional Geology

The regional geology for Madagascar is described in section 3.3.

## 5.4 Local Geology

Ravensgate were unable to locate a description of the local geology or a geological map of the project area.



## 5.5 Exploration

Lemur have reported that they have discovered evidence of bituminous coal deposits in the Sakaraha Project area, which they propose to investigate during the Phase III Exploration Program (Lemur, 2013). Ravensgate has not been provided any technical data on the Sakaraha coal project.

## 5.6 Project Potential

Lemur has proposed to investigate the project using a variety of exploration methods including:

- comprehensive field mapping program to define stratigraphic markers, coal seam outcrop and sub outcrop positions and accurate position of fault traces;
- interpretation of high resolution satellite imagery to establish and confirm major geological stratigraphic and structural features related to the coal measures and adjacent rock formations;
- interpretation of available airborne radiometric and magnetic data to aid in the geological and structural synthesis and interpretation on the project area. (Lemur, 2013)



#### 6. VALUATION

#### 6.1 Introduction

There are a number of recognised methods used in valuing mineral assets. The most appropriate application of these various methods depends on several factors, including the level of maturity of the mineral asset, and the quantity and type of information available in relation to the asset. All monetary values included in this report are expressed in Australian dollars (A\$) unless otherwise stated.

The VALMIN Code, which is binding upon Experts and Specialists involved in the valuation of mineral assets and mineral securities, classifies mineral assets in the following categories:

- Exploration Areas refer to properties where mineralisation may or may not have been identified, but where specifically a mineral resource has not been identified.
- Advanced Exploration Areas refer to properties where considerable exploration has been
  undertaken and specific targets have been identified that warrant further detailed
  evaluation, usually by some form of detailed geological sampling. A mineral resource may or
  may not have been estimated but sufficient work will have been undertaken that provides a
  good understanding of mineralisation and that further work will elevate a prospect to the
  resource category. Ravensgate considers any identified mineral resources in this category
  would tend to be of relatively lower geological confidence.
- Pre-Development Projects are those where mineral resources have been identified and their
  extent estimated, but where a positive development decision has not been made. This
  includes projects at an early assessment stage, on care and maintenance or where a
  decision has been made not to proceed with immediate development.
- Development Projects refers to properties which have been committed to production, but which have not been commissioned or are not operating at design levels.
- Operating Mines are those mineral properties, which have been fully commissioned and are in production.

Various recognised valuation methods are designed to provide the most accurate estimate of the asset value in each of these categories of project maturity. In some instances, a particular mineral property or project may include assets that comprise one or more of these categories. When valuing Exploration Areas and therefore by default where the potential is inherently more speculative than more advanced projects, the valuation is largely dependent on the informed, professional opinion of the valuer. There are a number of methods available to the valuer when appraising Exploration Areas.

The Multiple of Exploration Expenditure (MEE) method can be used to derive project value, when recent exploration expenditure is known or can be reasonably estimated. This method involves applying a premium or discount to the exploration expenditure or Expenditure Base (EB) through application of a Prospectivity Enhancement Multiplier (PEM). This factor directly relates to the success or failure of exploration completed to date, and to an assessment of the future potential of the asset. The method is based on the premise that a *grass roots* project commences with a nominal value that increases with positive exploration results from increasing exploration expenditure. Conversely, where exploration results are consistently negative, exploration expenditure will decrease along with the value. The following guidelines are presented on selection of the PEM:

- PEM = 1. Exploration activities and evaluation of mineralisation potential justifies continuing exploration.
- PEM = 2. Exploration activities and evaluation of mineralisation potential has identified encouraging drill intersections or anomalies, with targets of noteworthy interest generated.
- PEM = 3. Exploration activities and evaluation of mineralisation potential has identified significant grade intersections and mineralisation continuity.



Where transactions including sales and joint ventures relating to mineral assets that are comparable in terms of location, timing, mineralisation style and commodity, and where the terms of the sale are suitably arm's length in accordance with the VALMIN Code, such transactions may be used as a guide to, or a means of, valuation. This method (termed Comparable Transactions) is considered highly appropriate in a volatile financial environment where other cost based methods may tend to overstate value.

The Joint Venture Terms valuation method may be used to determine value where a Joint Venture Agreement has been negotiated at *arm's length* between two parties. When calculating the value of an agreement that includes future expenditure, cash and/or shares payments, it is considered appropriate to discount expenditure or future payments by applying a discount rate to the mid-point of the term of the earn-in phase. Discount factors are also applied to each earn-in stage to reflect the degree of confidence that the full expenditure specified to completion of any stage will occur. The value assigned to the second and any subsequent earn-in stages always involves increased risk that each subsequent stage of the agreement will not be completed, from technical, economic and market factors. Therefore, when deriving a technical value using the Joint Venture Terms method, Ravensgate considers it appropriate to only value the first stage of an earn-in Joint Venture Agreement. Ravensgate have applied a discount rate of 10.0% per annum to reflect an average company's cost of capital and the effect of inflation on required exploration spends over the timeframe required.

The total project value of the initial earn-in period can be estimated by assigning a 100% value, based on the deemed equity of the farminor, as follows:

$$V_{100} = \frac{100}{D} \left[ CP + \left( CE * \frac{1}{(1+I)^{\frac{t}{2}}} \right) + \left( EE * \frac{1}{(1+I)^{\frac{t}{2}}} * P \right) \right]$$

where:

 $V_{100}$  = Value of 100% equity in the project (\$)

D = Deemed equity of the farminor (%)

CP = Cash equivalent of initial payments of cash and/or stock (\$)

CE = Cash equivalent of committed, but future, exploration expenditure and payments of cash and/or stock (\$)

EE = Uncommitted, notional exploration expenditure proposed in the agreement and/or uncommitted future cash payments (\$)

I = Discount rate (% per annum)

t = Term of the Stage (years)

Probability factor between 0 and 1, assigned by the valuer, and reflecting the likelihood that the Stage will proceed to completion.

Where mineral resources remain in the Inferred category, reflecting a lower level of technical confidence, the application of mining parameters using the more conventional DCF/NPV approach may be problematic or inappropriate and technical development studies may be at scoping study level. In these instances it is considered appropriate to use the *in-situ* Resource method of valuation for these assets. This technique involves application of a heavily discounted valuation of the total in-situ metal or commodity contained within the resource. The level of discount applied will vary based on a range of factors including physiography and proximity to infrastructure or processing facilities. Typically and as a guideline, the discounted value is between 1% and 5% of the in-ground value of the metal in the mineral resource.

In the case of Pre-development, Development and Mining Projects, where Measured and Indicated mineral resources have been estimated and mining and processing considerations are known or can be reasonably determined, valuations can be derived with a reasonable degree of confidence by compiling a discounted cash flow (DCF) and determining the net present value (NPV).



The Australasian Code of Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (the JORC code, 2004), sets out minimum standards, recommendations and guidelines. A mineral resource defines a mineral deposit with reasonable prospects of economic extraction. Mineral resources are sub-divided into Inferred, Indicated and Measured to represent increasing geological confidence from known, estimated or interpreted specific geological evidence and knowledge. An Ore Reserve is the economically minable part of a Measured or Indicated Resource after appropriate studies. An Inferred Resource reflecting insufficient geological knowledge, cannot translate into an Ore Reserve. Measured Resources may become Proved (highest confidence) or Probable Reserves. Indicated Resources may only become Probable Reserves.

#### 6.2 Previous Mineral Asset Valuations

Ravensgate is not aware, nor have we been made aware, of any valuations over LMR's coal projects. Exploration tenements have not been included in the valuation where tenure or permits have not been granted (except on an assumed 100% equity basis) to the relevant company and the company does not therefore have any ownership over the tenement's mineral assets or any exploration value within the tenement.

#### 6.3 Material Agreements

Ravensgate has been commissioned by BDO Corporate Finance (WA) Pty Ltd (BDO) and Lemur Resources Limited (LMR) to provide an Independent Technical Project Review and Valuation Report. The Technical Project Review and Valuation report encompasses LMR's Coal Projects. The Technical Valuation report provides an assessment of LMR's Exploration Area and Advanced Exploration mineral assets listed below. Brief details of the LMR's ownership are listed as follows.

<u>Mineral Asset</u>	LMR Ownership %
Imaloto	99%
lanapera	99%
Sakaraha	99%

Ravensgate understands all active mining and exploration permits are granted at this point in time and are in good standing.

Ravensgate is not aware, nor have been made aware, of any other agreements that have a material effect on the provisional valuations of the mineral assets, and on this basis have made no adjustments on this account.

#### 6.4 Comparable Transactions

Ravensgate has completed a search for publicly available market transactions involving coal exploration projects without mineral resources, but includes exploration targets and transactions involving coal projects with resources within southern and eastern Africa. Transactions from this region of Africa were considered the closest comparably as most coal from this region of Africa is situated in Karoo Group sediments the same sediments as are found at LMR's projects in Madagascar. Transactions reflect comparable tenement holdings in geological provinces that are considered prospective for similar commodities, and that are of similar prospectivity to the minerals assets being valued. In Ravensgate's opinion and experience, it is understood that individual market transactions are rarely completely identical to the relevant project area or may not necessarily contain all the required information for compilation. In practice, a range of implied values on a dollar per coal resource tonne or dollar per square kilometre of licence holding will be defined as suitable for use. The transactions identified along with the implied cash-equivalent values are summarised in Section 6.4.1 by commodity and region.

Publically available market transactions have been separated to reflect transactions on a dollar per square kilometre of licence holding or on a dollar per coal resource tonne for a more



advanced exploration target or mineral resource. This was undertaken to reflect the varying levels of geological exploration carried out within the various project licences. In general terms, exploration projects may start with a relatively large licence holding where a lack of detailed geological sampling and knowledge renders the use of the in-situ yardstick valuation method inappropriate (i.e. an Exploration Area Mineral Asset). For these particularly early-stage exploration areas comparable transactions on a dollar per square kilometre basis are more relevant. As the project advances and as geological sampling and knowledge increase, licence areas tend to decrease to match a narrowing focus on more prospective areas. For these areas where specific, drill sample supported Exploration Targets have been identified that warrant further detailed evaluation or mineral resources require estimation, comparable transactions on a dollar per coal resource tonne basis may be more appropriate (i.e. an Advanced Exploration Area Mineral Asset or Pre-Development Project at early stage of assessment).

#### 6.4.1 Reported Market Transactions

# 6.4.1.1. Reported Market Transactions Involving Coal Resources in Southern and Eastern Africa

Ravensgate's analysis of market transactions for coal projects with resources in southern and eastern African (Mozambique, Tanzania, Botswana and South Africa) (Table 8) indicates an implied value between \$0.010 and \$0.657 per resource tonne of coal. The implied value per tonne is dependent on the resource category (Measured, Indicated or Inferred), the quality of the coal and average coal seam thicknesses. The implied value was also affected by the strategic importance of the resources to the purchaser.

To take into account the change in the coal price over time, for each transaction in Table 8 the implied value per tonne of coal has been divided by the monthly average coal price in Australian dollars at the time of the transaction then expressed as a percentage (Table 9) and ranked from highest to lowest in terms of percentage.

# 6.4.1.2. Reported Market Transactions Involving Exploration Area Coal Projects in Southern and Eastern Africa

Ravensgate's analysis of southern and eastern African (Mozambique, Tanzania, Botswana and South Africa) market transactions for Exploration Area Mineral Asset coal projects (Table 10) indicates an implied value between \$311 and \$93,313 per km² for Exploration Area Mineral Assets. The implied value per km² is dependent on the existence of coal, how much exploration has been conducted and whether that exploration was successful. The implied value was also affected by the strategic importance of the licences and the presence of known mineralisation or historical mining activities upon them and the grade of the respective mineralisation present.

# 6.4.2 Commodity Prices

Ravensgate has examined the historical commodity chart for South African export coal (Figure 10) for general trends over time. A general analysis of the price chart for coal in Figure 10 shows a sharp price rise from April 2008 to July 2008, followed by a sharp fall until March 2009, from where the price has increased slowly to January 2011 where it remained stable for a few months before slowly declining until June 2012, where it has remained relatively stable. Ravensgate has taken into consideration the general commodity trend as an influence on deriving a final project valuation.



Figure 10 Coal Five Year Monthly Average Price Chart to April 2013

Source: Indexmundi.com



Table 8 Market Trans	Market Transactions Involving Coal Projects with JORC Resources/Reserves in Southern and Eastern Africa	thern and Ec	ıstern Africa	
Project	Transaction Details & Type	Coal (Mt)	Purchase Price 100% Basis (A\$)	Implied Value / Coal Tonne (A\$)
Moabsvelden Coal Project, South Africa	July 2012: Thebe Mining Resources (Pty) Ltd entered into an acquisition agreement with Xceed Resources Ltd for 30% of the Moabsvelden coal project for \$7.75M in cash. The project has coal resources of 66Mt (64Mt Measured and 2Mt Indicated) and coal reserves of 44Mt (31Mt Proved and 13Mt Probable). Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$25.0M (notional \$0.378 A\$/coal resource tonne or \$0.570 A\$/coal reserve tonne on 100% terms).	99 44	\$25.0M \$25.0M	\$0.378 \$0.570
Revuboe Coal Project, Mozambique	July 2012: Anglo American PLC entered into an acquisition agreement with the Talbot Estate for 58.9% of the Revuboe coal project for \$540M in cash. The project has coal resources of 1,396Mt (1,067Mt Measured and 329Mt Indicated). Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$916.8M (notional \$0.655 A\$/coal tonne on 100% terms).	1,396	\$916.8M	\$0.657
Mbila Coal Project, South Africa	September 2011: Zyl Limited entered into an acquisition agreement with Mbila Resources (Pty) Limited for 44% of the Mbila coal project for US\$27M in cash and shares. The project has coal resources of 89Mt (25Mt Measured, 62Mt Indicated and 2Mt Inferred). Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$58.0M (notional \$0.652 A\$/coal tonne on 100% terms).	68	\$58.0M	\$0.652
Moatize Coal Basin, Mozambique	April 2011: BHR Mining Limited entered into an acquisition agreement with Global Minerals & Metals Pte Limited for 100% of a coal project in the Moatize basin for US\$42M in cash. The project has a coal resources of 450Mt. Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$40.4M (notional \$0.090 A\$/coal tonne on 100% terms).	450	\$40.4M	\$0.090



Table 8 Market Trans	Market Transactions Involving Coal Projects with JORC Resources/Reserves in Southern and Eastern Africa	thern and Ec	ıstern Africa	
Project	Transaction Details & Type	Coal (Mt)	Purchase Price 100% Basis (A\$)	Implied Value / Coal Tonne (A\$)
Coal Project in Southern Tanzania	March 2011: Edenville Energy PLC entered into an acquisitions agreement with a private vendor for an initial interest of 50.1% of coal project in southern Tanzania for US\$5.2M in cash and shares. The project has coal reserves of 49Mt. Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$10.2M (notional \$0.207 A\$/coal tonne on 100% terms).	49	\$10.2M	\$0.207
Moruple Coal Project, Botswana	March 2011: Hodges Resources Limited entered into an option to earn in agreement with a private vendor, where they can earn an initial 75% interest in the Moruple coal project for an upfront payment of US\$0.5M and an exploration spend of US\$3.0M over two years. The project has inferred coal resources of 414Mt. Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$4.3M (notional \$0.009 A\$/coal tonne on 100% terms).	414	\$4.3M	\$0.009
Chapudi Coal Project, South Africa	November 2010: Coal of Africa Limited entered into an acquisition agreement with Rio Tinto for 100% of the Chapudi coal project for US\$75M. The project has a total coal resource of 1,040Mt (90Mt Measures, 220Mt, Indicated and 730Mt Inferred). Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$74.9M (notional \$0.072 A\$/coal tonne on 100% terms).	1,040	\$74.9M	\$0.072
Lubu Coal Field, Zimbabwe	June 2010: Sable Mining Africa Ltd entered into an acquisition agreement with Monaf Investments (Private) Ltd for 80% of the Lubu coal project for US\$6M in cash and shares. The project has an inferred coal resource of 334Mt. Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$9.1M (notional \$0.027 A\$\$/coal tonne on 100% terms).	334	\$9.1M	\$0.027



Table 8 Market Trans	Market Transactions Involving Coal Projects with JORC Resources/Reserves in Southern and Eastern Africa	uthern and E	astern Africa	
Project	Transaction Details & Type	Coal (Mt)	Purchase Price 100% Basis (A\$)	Implied Value / Coal Tonne (A\$)
Waterberg Coal Field, South Africa	March 2009: Gleneagle Gold Limited entered into an acquisition agreement with Namane Resource (Pty) Ltd for 70% of the Waterberg coal project for an initial payment of \$9.8M in cash and shares and \$15.4M in exploration spend over 2 years. The project has a coal resource of 1,290Mt. Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$34.0M (notional \$0.026 A\$/coal tonne on 100% terms).	1,290	\$34.0M	\$0.026

Note: Differences may occur due to rounding errors



Table 9 Si	ummary of Market Tro	ansactions Involving	Coal Resources/I	Summary of Market Transactions Involving Coal Resources/Reserves in Southern and Eastern Africa - Australian Dollars	stern Africa - Austı	ralian Dollars
Transaction Date	Property Value A\$M	Contained Coal Mt	A\$/t Coal	Coal Price on Trans Date A\$/t Coal	A\$/t as % of Coal Price	Normalised¹ A\$/t Coal
15-Mar-2011	4.3	414	0.010	119.79	0.0086	0.007
1-Jun-2010	9.1	334	0.027	108.87	0.0249	0.021
18-Mar-2009	34.0	1,290	0.026	88.24	0.0299	0.025
29-Nov-2010	74.9	1,040	0.072	103.93	0.0693	0.057
4-Apr-2011	40.4	450	0.090	117.55	0.0764	0.063
24-Mar-2011	10.2	49	0.207	119.79	0.1731	0.143
11-Jul-2012 <sup>2</sup>	25.0	99	0.378	84.86	0.4454	0.367
20-Sep-2011	58.0	89	0.652	113.22	0.5759	0.475
11-Jul-2012 <sup>2</sup>	25.0	44	0.570	84.86	0.6716	0.554
24-Jul-2012	916.8	1,400	0.657	84.86	0.7739	0.638

Notes: The table shows the market transactions described in Table 8 ordered from lowest to highest based on the normalised Australian dollar per tonne of coal. <sup>1</sup>The normalised cost per tonne of coal was done using the current South African export coal price of A\$82.36.

<sup>2</sup>The transaction by Thebe Mining Resources (Pty) Ltd and Xceed Resources Ltd for the Moabsvelden coal project had both resources and reserves stated which appears as two separate rows in the above table.



	Implied Value / km² (A\$)	\$850	\$3,333	\$7,910	\$8,510
stern Africa	Purchase Price 100% Basis (A\$)	\$4.600M	\$5,000M	\$0.452M	\$1.906M
ern and Ea	Area (km²)	5,412	1,500	57	224
Table 10 Market Transactions Involving Coal Projects at the Exploration Stage in Southern and Eastern Africa	Transaction Details & Type	December 2011: Select Vaccines Limited entered into an acquisition agreement with Indigo Metals Limited for 100% of the Mhukuru, Rukwa Basin, Ruhuhu and Selous coal projects for \$4.60M in cash and shares. The projects are prospective for coal and uranium and have a total area of 5,412km². Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$4.600M (notional \$850 A\$/km² on 100% terms).	October 2011: Nimrodel Resources entered into a joint venture/farm-in agreement with Triprop Energy Pty Ltd to earn an initial 20% of the Takatokwane South project for \$1.00M in cash, shares and exploration expenditure. The project is prospective for thermal coal and has a total area of 1,500km $^2$ . Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$5.000M (notional \$3,333 A\$/km $^2$ on 100% terms).	September 2011: Ikwezi Resources (Pty) Limited entered into an acquisition agreement with a private vendor for 100% of the Waterburg Project for \$0.452M in cash. The project is prospective for coal having an exploration target of 2 to 4 billion tonnes of coal and has a total area of $57.14 \text{km}^2$ . Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is $50.452 \text{M}$ (notional $57.910 \text{ A}5/\text{km}^2$ on 100% terms).	July 2011: Mozambi Coal Limited entered into an acquisition agreement with Xiluva Mineral Resource Limitada for 80% of the Zambeze coal project for \$1.525M in cash. The project is prospective for coal having an exploration target of 1.86 to 2.32 billion tonnes of coal and has a total area of $224 \mathrm{km}^2$ . Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$1.906M (notional \$8,510 A\$/km² on 100% terms).
Table 10 Ma	Project	Mhukuru, Rukwa Basin, Ruhuhu and Selous Coal Projects, Tanzania	Takatokwane South Coal Project, Botswana	Waterburg Coal Project, South Africa	Zambeze Coal Project, Mozambique



Table 10 Mari	Market Transactions Involving Coal Projects at the Exploration Stage in Southern and Eastern Africa	rn and Ea	stern Africa	
Project	Transaction Details & Type	Area (km²)	Purchase Price 100% Basis (A\$)	Implied Value / km² (A\$)
Roodepoort and Bankfontein Coal Projects, South Africa	June 2011: Xceed Resources Limited's wholly owned subsidiary Focus Coal Investments Pty Ltd entered into a joint venture/farm-in agreement with Hampfuna Mining & Exploration Pty Limited to earn an initial 34% of the Roodepoort and Bankfontein coal projects for \$0.645M in cash and exploration spend. The projects are prospective for coal and have a total area of 20.33km². Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$1.897M (notional \$93,313 A\$/km² on 100% terms).	20	\$1.897M	\$93,313
Kiwira-Songwe Coal Project, Tanzania	April 2011: Edenville International (Tanzania) Limited entered into an acquisition agreement with a private vendor for 100% of the Kiwira-Songwe coal project for \$0.154M in cash. The project is prospective for coal and has a total area of 494.99km². Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$0.154M (notional \$311 A\$/km² on 100% terms).	495	\$0.154M	\$311
Rukwa Coal Project, Tanzania	August 2010: Edenville Energy PLC entered into an acquisition agreement with Upendo Group Ltd for 70% and 100% interest in various prospecting licences in the Rukwa coal project for \$0.084M. The project is prospective for coal and has a total area of 338.47km². Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$0.109M (notional \$322 A\$/km² on 100% terms).	338	\$0.109M	\$322
Zambeze Coal Project, Mozambique	March 2010: RTL Corporation Limited entered into an acquisition agreement with Dugal Pty Ltd for 70% of the Zambeze coal project for total staged cash payments of \$1.099M. The project is prospective for coal and has a total area of 623km². Assuming the terms of the agreement were met the implied discounted cash equivalent on a 100% equity basis is \$1.569M (notional \$322 A\$/km² on 100% terms).	623	\$1.569M	\$2,519

Note: Differences may occur due to rounding errors



#### 6.5 Mineral Asset Valuation

#### 6.5.1 Imaloto Project, Madagascar

Ravensgate have valued the Imaloto project solely based on the present coal resource and have not valued tenements surrounding the coal resource separately.

#### 6.5.1.1. Selection of Valuation Method

The Imaloto project, in which LMR has a 99% equity interest can be classified as an Advanced Exploration Area mineral asset as defined in Section 6.1.

A coal resource as defined in the Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (The JORC Code - 2004 Edition) has been reported (Measured, Indicated and Inferred coal resource of 135.7Mt (Gross Tonnes In Situ)). In valuing the Imaloto project, Ravensgate considers the DCF/NPV method inappropriate, due to the early stage of the mineral asset.

Ravensgate has elected to apply the Comparable Transaction method to value the Imaloto project after consideration of the various valuation methods outlined in Section 6.1.

# 6.5.1.2. Project Analysis - Comparable Transactions Method

Ravensgate's analysis of coal market transactions in southern and eastern African Table 8 indicates that the implied value of advanced exploration projects with coal resources and or reserves generally range from \$0.010 to \$0.657 per contained resource tonne of coal. Removing the transactions involving coking or metallurgical coal left an implied range of \$0.010 to \$0.378 per contained resource tonne of thermal coal. Analysing the transactions of the remaining projects taking into account the change in the coal price over time, expressing the dollar value per tonne of coal as a percentage of the coal price (Table 9), the average of these transactions is 0.11%, which equates to \$0.090 using the average April 2013 South African export coal price of \$82.36 (US\$81.42).

Ravensgate has derived an implied range of \$0.100 to \$0.150 with a preferred value of \$0.125 per tonne of contained coal to apply to the main seam of the Imaloto project coal resource listed in Section 3.7 using the average April 2013 South African export coal price of 82.36 (US\$81.42). These derived values are based on the dollar value per tonne of coal expressed as a percentage of the coal price, where a range from 0.12% to 0.18% has been applied and the preferred value is based on 0.15%. This above average range reflects the confidence in the coal resource with most coal classified as Measured and Indicated.

Ravensgate has derived an implied range of \$0.050 to \$0.010 with a preferred value of \$0.060 per tonne of contained coal to apply to the upper an top seams of the Imaloto project coal resource listed in Section 3.7 using the average April 2013 South African export coal price of 82.36 (US\$81.42). These derived values are based on the dollar value per tonne of coal expressed as a percentage of the coal price, where a range from 0.06% to 0.12% has been applied and the preferred value is based on 0.07%. This range reflects the lower coal quality of the upper and top seams compared to the main seam in the coal resource with the coal quality indicating that it would only be useable as domestic power station feed.

These values relate to approximately \$9.955M to \$16.740M for the contained coal within the current mineral resource estimates (135.7 million tonnes of coal) for a 100% interest in the Imaloto project. From this range a preferred value of \$12.263M has been selected which reflects a value of \$0.090 per contained resource tonne of coal.

A summary of the valuation for the Imaloto project can be found below in Table 11.



Table	11 Comparati	ive Trans		aluation Basis)	for the Imal	oto Proje	ect (100%	Equity
		_	V	alue per t	onne		Valuatio	า
Coal Seam	Mineral Asset	Tonnes (Mt)	Low \$	High \$	Preferred \$	Low \$M	High \$M	Preferred \$M
Main	Advanced Exploration Area	63.4	0.100	0.150	0.125	6.340	9.510	7.925
Upper	Advanced Exploration Area	41.1	0.050	0.100	0.060	2.055	4.110	2.466
Тор	Advanced Exploration Area	31.2	0.050	0.100	0.060	1.560	3.120	1.872
All Seams	Advanced Exploration Area	135.7	NA	NA	NA	9.955	16.740	12.263

# 6.5.2 lanapera Project, Madagascar

#### 6.5.2.1. Selection of Valuation Method

The Ianapera project in which LMR has a 99% equity interest can be classified as Exploration Area mineral assets as defined in Section 6.1.

A mineral resource as defined in the Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (The JORC Code - 2004 Edition) has not been reported for the lanapera project. In valuing the lanapera project, Ravensgate considers the DCF/NPV method inappropriate, due to the early stage of the mineral asset.

Ravensgate has elected to apply the Comparable Transaction to value the lanapera project after consideration of the various valuation methods outlined in Section 6.1 and the geological / exploration information outlined in Section 4.

#### 6.5.2.2. Project Analysis - Comparable Transactions Method

Ravensgate's analysis of southern and eastern African market transactions for Exploration Area Mineral Asset coal projects (Table 10) suggests an implied value between \$311 and \$93,133 per km² for Exploration Area Mineral Assets. Within this range, more greenfields exploration projects with geophysical anomalies but, no known drilling or geochemical anomalism range from \$311 to \$2,519 per km², more advanced projects with some drilling and or the presence of coal where prospects have been defined range from \$2,519 to \$8,510 per km², and most advanced brownfields projects with defined drill targets and coal typically range from \$8,510 to \$93,313 per km². Assets of strategic value sit at the higher end of this range.

Ravensgate has derived implied ranges and preferred values per km<sup>2</sup> based on the interpreted prospectivity of the project to apply to the area of the project (Table 12) on a 100% equity basis.



Table	12 Comparativ	ve Transa		aluation j Basis)	for the lanap	oera Proj	ect (100%	% Equity	
	Mineral	Area	,	Value per km²			Valuation		
Project	Asset	km <sup>2</sup>	Low \$	High \$	Preferred \$	Low \$M	High \$M	Preferred \$M	
lanapera	Exploration Area	25	500	1,500	1,000	0.013	0.038	0.025	

The value for the lanapera project relates to approximately \$0.013M to \$0.038M. From this range a preferred value of \$0.025M has been selected. The low implied ranges and preferred values attributed to the lanapera project reflects that at present recent exploration by LMR has not been successful for coal, with only one hole drilled to a depth of 360m returning no coal shows leading to the abandonment of further drilling on the project. The project is still at an early stage of exploration with many areas largely unexplored requiring exploration. Ravensgate considers the lanapera project is of merit and worthy of further exploration.

# 6.5.3 Sakaraha Project, Madagascar

# 6.5.3.1. Selection of Valuation Method

The Sakaraha project in which LMR has a 99% equity interest can be classified as Exploration Area mineral assets as defined in Section 6.1.

A mineral resource as defined in the Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (The JORC Code - 2004 Edition) has not been reported for the Sakaraha project. In valuing the Sakaraha project, Ravensgate considers the DCF/NPV method inappropriate, due to the early stage of the mineral asset.

Ravensgate has elected to apply the Comparable Transaction to value the Sakaraha project after consideration of the various valuation methods outlined in Section 6.1 and the geological / exploration information outlined in Section 5.

# 6.5.3.2. Project Analysis - Comparable Transactions Method

Ravensgate's analysis of southern and eastern African market transactions for Exploration Area Mineral Asset coal projects (Table 10) suggests an implied value between \$311 and \$93,133 per km² for Exploration Area Mineral Assets. Within this range, more greenfields exploration projects with geophysical anomalies but, no known drilling or geochemical anomalism range from \$311 to \$2,519 per km², more advanced projects with some drilling and or the presence of coal where prospects have been defined range from \$2,519 to \$8,510 per km², and most advanced brownfields projects with defined drill targets and coal typically range from \$8,510 to \$93,313 per km². Assets of strategic value sit at the higher end of this range.

Ravensgate has derived implied range and preferred value per km<sup>2</sup> based on the interpreted prospectivity of the project to apply to the area of the project (Table 13) on a 100% equity basis.

The value for the Sakaraha project relate to approximately \$0.047M to \$0.125M. From this range a preferred value of \$0.078M has been selected. This value reflects the stage of exploration at the project and the quality of the exploration ground. The project is still at an early stage of exploration with LMR having completed no drilling on the project thus far with many areas largely unexplored requiring exploration. Ravensgate considers the Sakaraha project is of merit and worthy of further exploration.



Table	13 Comparativ	e Transa		iluation f Basis)	or the Sakaı	raha Proj	ect (1009	% Equity
Project	Mineral Asset	Area km²	Low	Value per High	km² Preferred	Low	Valuation	Preferred
Sakaraha	Exploration Area	62.5	750	2,000	1,250	\$ <b>M</b> 0.047	\$ <b>M</b> 0.125	\$ <b>M</b> 0.078

# 6.6 Valuation Summary

Ravensgate has concluded that LMR's coal projects in Madagascar are of merit and worthy of further exploration.

A summary of the LMR's coal projects valuation in 100% equity percentage terms is provided in Table 14. The applicable valuation date is 29 May 2013 and is derived from using the Comparable Transactions valuation method. The value of LMR's coal projects is considered to lie in a range from \$10.014M to \$16.903M, within this range Ravensgate has selected a preferred value of \$12.366M, which is about the middle of the range.

Table 14 Sun	nmary LMR's Coal I	Projects Ted	chnical Valu	uation in 10	00% Equity	Terms	
				Valuation			
Licence	Mineral Asset	Equity %	Area km²	Low \$M	High \$M	Preferred \$M	
Imaloto	Advanced Exploration Area	100%	81.25	9.955	16.740	12.263	
lanapera	Exploration Area	100%	25	0.013	0.038	0.025	
Sakaraha	Exploration Area	100%	62.5	0.047	0.125	0.078	
TOTAL	Exploration Area	100%	168.75	10.014	16.903	12.366	

The valuation has been compiled to an appropriate level of precision and minor rounding errors may occur.

A summary of LMR's coal projects valuation in respective ownership percentage terms is provided in Table 15. The applicable valuation date is 29 May 2013 and is derived from using the Comparable Transactions valuation method. The value of LMR's coal projects is considered to lie in a range from \$9.914M to \$16.733M, within this range Ravensgate has selected a preferred value of \$12.242M, which is about the middle of the range.



Table 15 Summo	ary LMR's Coal Pi	rojects Tech Percentage		tion in Res	spective Ov	wnership
Duning	Min 1 A 4	O	<b>A</b>		Valuation	
Project	Mineral Asset	Ownership %	Area km²	Low \$M	High \$M	Preferred \$M
Imaloto	Advanced Exploration Area	99%	81.25	9.855	16.573	12.140
lanapera	Exploration Area	99%	25	0.012	0.037	0.025
Sakaraha	Exploration Area	99%	62.5	0.046	0.124	0.077
TOTAL	Exploration Area	99%	168.75	9.914	16.733	12.242



# 7. TENEMENT DETAILS

Table 16 LMR's Tenement Details					
Tenement	Status	Holders	Expiry Date	Area (km²)	LMR Equity %
Imaloto					
12653	Granted	CMM <sup>1</sup>	18/04/2014	25	99%
3196	Granted	4 <sup>th</sup> Island Investments <sup>2</sup>	06/11/2013	18.75	99%
4578	Granted	CMM <sup>1</sup>	28/11/2045	25	99%
27163	Granted	Genyus Sarl(u) <sup>2</sup>	22/10/20123	6.25	99%
26904	Granted	Genyus Sarl(u) <sup>2</sup>	22/10/2012 <sup>3</sup>	6.25	99%
lanapera					
31892	Granted	CMM <sup>1</sup>	18/04/2014	25	99%
Sakaraha					
31808	Granted	CMM <sup>1</sup>	07/09/2013	62.5	99%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Coal Mining Madagascar SARL (CMM). Lemur Resources Limited holds 100% of Coal of Madagascar Limited, which in turn holds 99% of CMM.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  These permits are purported to have been transferred to CMM

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> An application for tenement renewal is underway.



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#### GLOSSARY

aeromagnetic A survey undertaken by helicopter or fixed-wing aircraft for the purpose of

recording magnetic characteristics of rocks by measuring deviations of the

earth's magnetic field.

geophysical data Data pertaining to the physical properties of the Earth's crust at or near

surface, often collected from an aircraft.

aircore Drilling method employing a drill bit that yields sample material which is

delivered to the surface inside the rod string by compressed air.

arkosiccarbonatePertaining to sandstones. Comprised predominantly of clasts of feldspar.Rock of sedimentary or hydrothermal origin, composed primarily of calcium,

magnesium or iron and CO<sub>3</sub>. Essential component of limestones and

marbles.

coal Readily combustible rock containing carbonaceous material formed from

plant remains that have been compacted, indurated, chemically altered,

and metamorphosed by heat and pressure during geologic time.

clastic Pertaining to a rock made up of fragments or pebbles (clasts).

dolerite A medium grained mafic intrusive rock composed mostly of pyroxenes and

sodium-calcium feldspar.

dykes A tabular body of intrusive igneous rock, crosscutting the host strata at a

high angle.

feldspar A group of rock forming minerals.

geochemical Pertains to the concentration of an element.
geophysical Pertains to the physical properties of a rock mass.

granite A coarse-grained igneous rock containing mainly quartz and feldspar

minerals and subordinate micas.

igneous Rocks that have solidified from a magma.

intrusions A body of igneous rock which has forced itself into pre-existing rocks. joint venture A business agreement between two or more commercial entities.

metamorphic A rock that has been altered by physical and chemical processes involving

heat, pressure and derived fluids.

Mt Million Tonnes.

outcrops Surface expression of underlying rocks.

pegmatite A very coarse grained intrusive igneous rock which commonly occurs in

dyke-like bodies containing lithium-boron-fluorine-rare earth bearing

minerals.

plies Lithological subdivisions of a coal seam each of which has a uniform

character.

Proterozoic An era of geological time spanning the period from 2,500 million years to

570 million years before present.

rhyolite Fine-grained felsic igneous rock containing high proportion of silica and

feldspar.

sedimentary A term describing a rock formed from sediment.
seam A bed of coal lying between a roof and floor.

shale A fine grained, laminated sedimentary rock formed from clay, mud and silt.

strata Sedimentary rock layers.

stratigraphic Composition, sequence and correlation of stratified rocks.

veins A thin infill of a fissure or crack, commonly bearing quartz.

volcanics Formed or derived from a volcano.